Nebraska Community Energy Alliance Electric Vehicle Infrastructure Report October 2021 Edition



Nebraska Community Energy Alliance

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## This report includes the following documents:

- ➤ Project Executive Summary
- Project Description and Summary savings
  - o Introduction
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    - Unique User Data (Commercial and Utility/Residential)
    - Economic and Environmental Savings (Commercial and Utility/Residential)

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- Appendix B : Detailed Economic Analysis- Utility/Residential.
- Appendix C : Detailed Environmental Emissions Data Analysis
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- Appendix E: Detailed Analysis for Charging Stations-Monthly Detailed Data- October 2021.

### **Executive Summary**

The mission of the Nebraska Community Energy Alliance (NCEA) is to build and promote advanced technologies for housing and transportation that save energy, reduce CO<sub>2</sub> pollution and cut costs, (http://www.necommunity.energy/mission/). NCEA believes that demonstrating these technical advances at the local level is the best way to accelerate the market in Nebraska. Establishing the economic and environmental benefits of advanced technologies, such as electric vehicles and smart charging stations, at this level will serve the mission of the NCEA and the mission of the Nebraska Environmental Trust (NET), a grant funder. NET offers funding under the Air Quality category, requiring CO<sub>2</sub> emissions reductions and economic benefits in return for funding this category. NCEA, in compliance with grant requirements, publishes monthly electric vehicle charging data from the NET-funded projects.

NCEA is in the sixth phase of building a statewide charging infrastructure for electrified transportation through the award of its fifth grant from NET. When completed, an estimated total of 55 electric vehicles (EVs), nine compressed natural gas vehicles (CNG), one refueling CNG station, 92 Level-2 ChargePoint™ networked charging stations, and 7 DC fast charging stations will be deployed across Nebraska. In addition, in partnering with Omaha Public Power District (OPPD), Nebraska Public Power District (NPPD), and Fremont Municipal Utility, as part of a rebate program, an additional 293 EVs, 670 ChargePoint™ Home charging stations and 60 ChargePoint™ networked charging stations will be deployed.

Data for the commercial charging infrastructure for the participating members in all five grants has been collected since 2014, while data from the residential charging infrastructure has been collected since 2018. This data is processed and analyzed on a monthly basis. The results are compared to that of conventional-fuel vehicles (CVs), diesel vehicles (DVs), and ethanol (E85) fuel vehicles to develop the economic and environmental savings. Table A shows the total calculated savings.

Table A: Total Economic and Environmental Benefits for Participating Members in all Six Grants.

	Economic		Environme	ental Benefits (E	mission Reducti	ons) (lbs.)	
	Benefits	CO2	СО	SO2	NOx	CH4	VOC
Savings Excluding Residential Rebate Program	\$129,142	503,675	9,127	(670.64)	(567.88)	(3.23)	426.94
OPPD_ Residential Rebate Program Savings	\$841,270	2,643,163	45,184	(6,933.18)	(3,130.38)	(138.47)	2,779.27
NPPD_ Residential Rebate Program Savings	\$71,910	233,848	3,554	(127.11)	(270.47)	(2.55)	212.95
Fremont_ Residential Rebate Program Savings	\$8,779	28,953	487	(60.75)	(24.06)	(3.97)	30.71
Total Saving	<u>\$1,051,102</u>	3,409,639	58,351	(7,791.68)	(3,992.79)	(148.23)	3,450

In addition to the data from the participating members, data from other existing stations in Nebraska is collected and analyzed since 2013. Tables B-J provide a summary of analysis on all collected data. There are some discrepancies between each month's data. This is due to data availability for newly installed and/or activated charging stations and timing when new installed stations start to report and or commercial/residential stations not being connected to the network for a period of time.

Table B: Cumulative Charging Infrastructure Usage and Benefits for all Participating Commercial Charging Stations.

Table b.	Cumulative		irastructur	e Osage and	d Benefits for all Participating Commercial Charging Stations.					
Charging Station	Number of	Number of	Energy Usage	Economic		Environme	ntal Benefits (E	mission Reduction	ons) (lbs.)	
Location	Charging Ports	Charging Sessions	(kWh)	Benefits	CO₂	СО	SO₂	NOx	CH₄	VOC
Allen Schools	2	1,179	12,298	\$4,425	23,491	480.25	(28.36)	(4.47)	1.31	16.63
Auburn Board of Public Works	4	690	4,485	\$1,798	8,548	92.86	(5.75)	2.15	(0.19)	5.63
Aurora	3	261	1,141	\$485	1,323	23.41	(3.10)	(4.34)	(0.08)	1.42
Ashland	3	1,160	11,989	\$4,239	15,438	265.56	(37.78)	(14.26)	(0.08)	14.81
Bellevue	4	1,295	12,080	\$3,959	25,594	571.21	(33.69)	18.47	1.87	16.91
B & R Stores	6	577	6,367	\$2,802	2,991	128.10	(16.53)	(9.77)	(1.45)	7.96
Central City	2	33	522	\$163	1,264	31.44	(1.18)	1.59	0.13	0.78
Central Community College	8	424	2,670	\$1,174	3,095	54.76	(7.25)	(10.15)	(0.19)	3.31
Dakota County	2	408	5,113	\$1,899	7,903	141.94	(13.11)	(11.31)	0.12	6.55
Ferguson House, Lincoln office of NCEA	2	635	5,408	\$2,017	8,775	188.26	(6.46)	(9.20)	0.57	7.12
Fremont	4	1,517	23,687	\$8,552	27,448	461.46	(57.90)	(23.42)	(3.77)	29.15
Gothenburg	-		0	\$720	6,020	155.11	(5.30)	8.68	0.64	3.56
Gretna	5	2,671	25,508	\$9,487	30,922	606.25	(73.20)	(26.15)	(1.02)	27.57
Hastings	2	155	1,402	\$548	1,182	33.11	(3.63)	(0.54)	(0.03)	1.76
Holdrege	2	126	1,088	\$404	1,741	33.13	(2.68)	(1.74)	0.05	1.41
Kearney	8	2,900	26,212	\$10,084	38,904	660.31	(65.15)	(62.40)	0.50	33.11
LES	12	2,245	35,918	\$13,493	45,812	941.34	(23.63)	(146.10)	2.61	45.04
Lexington	4	986	11,451	\$3,876	18,679	348.19	(28.14)	(18.63)	0.60	14.84
Lincoln	30	7,818	85,829	\$33,540	99,894	1,979.11	(61.47)	(370.27)	5.31	105.88
Lincoln Public Schools	7	667	5,180	\$2,257	7,520	107.01	(4.44)	(1.74)	(0.18)	6.44
MCC	15	2,405	26,467	\$10,069	31,742	525.95	(82.89)	(39.19)	(1.35)	32.35
Nebraska City	7	2,315	24,294	\$10,192	57,085	785.71	(41.10)	30.20	1.65	32.13
Norfolk	2	42	552	\$165	946	11.77	(0.91)	(9.79)	0.01	0.69
Nebraska Safety Center at UNK	2	50	249	\$95	322	5.06	(0.65)	(0.87)	(0.01)	0.31
NP Dodge	3	134	3,179	\$1,103	3,616	63.46	(9.53)	(4.66)	(0.22)	3.90
NPPD	23	1,533	19,695	\$7,925	28,592	406.85	(16.87)	(6.62)	(0.69)	24.50
Minden	3	46	361	\$148	419	7.41	(0.98)	(1.37)	(0.03)	0.45
OPPD	4	4,951	27,759	\$9,149	53,837	1,180.00	(82.20)	28.68	3.59	38.01
City of Omaha	22	1,030	13,574	\$5,466	16,437	277.52	(36.30)	(49.95)	(0.78)	16.80
Omaha Zoological Society	4	656	5,697	\$2,279	5,933	114.67	(15.91)	(8.15)	(0.50)	7.04
Papio-Missouri NRD	2	2,444	23,767	\$8,999	29,091	470.98	(75.61)	(35.63)	(1.19)	29.01
Seward	9	990	13,822	\$4,635	23,779	460.78	(33.40)	(14.95)	1.07	18.17
South Sioux City	11	3,729	47,021	\$16,259	81,619	1,568.03	(113.64)	(41.96)	3.69	61.80
UNMC	4	477	4,606	\$1,791	4,866	92.59	(13.01)	(6.61)	(0.39)	5.68
UNO	8	2,955	25,865	\$9,377	31,581	514.61	(82.57)	(37.45)	(1.06)	31.56
Valley	2	225	1,862	\$633	2,986	59.92	(5.70)	(0.16)	0.12	2.42
Wayne	2	164	2,262	\$1,889	8,787	64.17	(5.13)	(39.86)	0.25	2.85
<u>Total</u>	<u>233</u>	<u>49,893</u>	<u>519,381</u>	<u>\$196,095</u>	<u>758,182</u>	13,912.26	<u>(1,095.16)</u>	<u>(921.94)</u>	<u>10.90</u>	<u>657.53</u>

Table C: Analysis for DC Fast Chargers and all Level 2 Charging Stations.

Commercial	Number	Number	Energy	Energy Economic Environmental Benefits (Emission Reductions) (lbs.)					)	
Charging Station Type	of Charging Ports	of Charging Sessions	Usage (kWh)	Benefits	CO2	СО	SO2	NOx	CH4	VOC
Level 2 Charger	224	47,821	482,068	\$181,252	717,746	13,137.26	(993.96)	(862.24)	14.17	611.23
DC Fast Charger	9	2072	37,313	\$14,843	40,437	775.00	(101.20)	(59.70)	(3.2785)	46.2987
<u>Total</u>	<u>233</u>	<u>49,893</u>	<u>519,381</u>	\$196,095	<u>758,182</u>	13,912.26	(1,095.16)	(921.94)	<u>10.90</u>	<u>657.53</u>

Table D: Detail Usage and Benefits for the DC Charging Stations.

Participating	Number of	Number of	Energy	Economic		rironmental		nission Redu	uctions) (l	bs.)
Members	Charging Stations	Charging Sessions	ging   Usage   <sub>Bene</sub>	Benefits	CO2	СО	SO2	NOx	CH4	VOC
Ashland (DC)	1	607	7,715	\$2,751	10,109	175.31	(24.32)	(8.67)	0.00	9.55
Gretna (DC)	1	741	15,344	\$5,956	15,935	308.92	(42.77)	(21.93)	(1.36)	18.95
Aurora (DC)	1	43	1141.087	\$485	1,323	23.41	(3.10)	(4.34)	(0.08)	1.42
South Sioux City (DC)	1	156	2,771.62	\$1,147	3,213	56.85	(7.53)	(10.53)	(0.20)	3.44
B & R Stores (DC)	2	339	6,039.36	\$2,658	2,837	121.51	(15.68)	(9.27)	(1.38)	7.55
Kearney (DC)	2	53	1,653.00	\$725	1,916	33.91	(4.49)	(6.28)	(0.12)	2.05
Auburn (DC)	1	133	2,648.78	\$1,120	5,103	55.11	(3.31)	1.32	(0.15)	3.33
<u>Total</u>	<u>9</u>	<u>2,072</u>	<u>37,313</u>	<u>\$14,843</u>	<u>40,437</u>	<u>775.00</u>	(101.20)	<u>(59.70)</u>	(3.28)	<u>46.30</u>

Table E: Cumulative Charging Infrastructure Usage and Benefits for the OPPD Rebate Program from Apr'2018 to October 2021.

Commercial	Number	Number of	Energy Usage	Economic	En	vironmental	Benefits (Emi	ssion Reducti	ions) (lbs.)	
Charging Station Type	of Charging Ports	Charging Sessions	(kWh)	Benefits	CO2	со	SO2	NOx	CH4	VOC
<u>2018</u>	<u>128</u>	<u>10,487</u>	<u>119,050</u>	<u>\$49,141</u>	<u>179,364</u>	<u>2,567</u>	<u>(457)</u>	<u>(204)</u>	<u>(3)</u>	<u>159</u>
<u>2019</u>	<u>112</u>	<u>45,921</u>	<u>547,841</u>	<u>214,065</u>	<u>809,407</u>	<u>11,583</u>	(2,063)	<u>(919.2)</u>	<u>(11.7)</u>	<u>715.5</u>
<u>2020</u>	<u>127</u>	<u>48,022</u>	<u>611,578</u>	<u>196,752</u>	<u>762,276</u>	<u>12,464</u>	<u>(1,984)</u>	<u>(939)</u>	<u>(33)</u>	<u>768</u>
Jan`2021	12	5,033	72,011	\$24,165	69,934	1456.76	(190.39)	(101)	(7.40)	89.26
Feb`2021	18	5,726	84,955	\$31,407	82,573	1720.05	(224.80)	(119.26)	(8.73)	105.39
Mar`2021	28	6,788	87,513	\$35,332	84,169	1753.29	(229.14)	(121.56)	(8.90)	107.43
Apr`2021	15	7,079	96,924	\$38,303	91,666	1909.46	(249.55)	(132.39)	(9.69)	117.00
May`2021	0	7,203	97,245	\$41,570	94,518	1968.86	(257.31)	(136.51)	(10)	120.64
Jun`2021	0	6,929	91,880	\$39,056	89,289	1859.95	(243.08)	(128.96)	(9.44)	113.96
Jul`2021	5	6,476	89,288	\$39,070	86,784	1807.76	(236.26)	(125.34)	-9.18	110.76
Aug`2021	16	7,038	95,987	\$42,187	93,295	1943.40	(253.99)	(134.74)	-9.87	119.08
Sep`2021	18	7,042	95,453	\$41,751	92,776	1932.59	-252.57	-134.00	-9.81	118.41
Oct`2021	10	7,875	107,931	\$47,961	104,853	2184.15	-285.45	-151.44	-11.09	133.83
<u>Total</u>	<u>482</u>	<u>171,364</u>	<u>2,194,112</u>	<u>\$841,270</u>	<u>2,643,163.06</u>	<u>45,183.76</u>	(6,933.18)	(3,130.38)	(138.47)	<u>2,779.27</u>

Table F: Cumulative Charging Infrastructure Usage and Benefits for the NPPD Rebate Program from Mar'2018 to October 2021.

Commercial	Number	Number	Energy	ergy Economic Environmental Benefits (Emission Reductions) (lbs.)						
Charging Station Type	of Charging Ports	of Charging Sessions	Usage (kWh)	Benefits	CO2	со	SO2	NOx	CH4	VOC
<u>2018</u>	4	<u>869</u>	<u>3,875</u>	<u>1,504</u>	<u>3,512</u>	<u>79.96</u>	(2.82)	(24.80)	<u>0.37</u>	<u>4.67</u>
<u>2019</u>	6	<u>1,664</u>	<u>8,906</u>	<u>3,449</u>	<u>7,704</u>	<u>182.64</u>	(0.23)	(73.37)	<u>0.78</u>	<u>10.66</u>
<u>2020</u>	20	<u>2,406</u>	<u>31,561</u>	<u>10,762</u>	<u>37,006</u>	<u>649.71</u>	(14.55)	(129.31)	<u>0.75</u>	<u>38.56</u>
Jan`2021	2	441	6,851	\$2,401	9,945	141.52	(5.8677)	(2.3034)	(0.2383)	8.5223
Feb`2021	2	413	6,144	\$2,375	8,919	126.92	(5.2621)	(2.0657)	(0.2137)	7.6427
Mar`2021	1	613	10,697	\$4,467	15,529	220.98	(9.1620)	(3.5967)	(0.3721)	13.3070
Apr`2021	2	640	11,325	\$4,686	15,983.28	227.43	(9.4295)	(3.7016)	(0.3830)	13.6955
May`2021	7	748	11,900	\$5,053	16,637.09	236.74	(9.8152)	(3.8531)	(0.3987)	14.2558
Jun`2021	4	793	13,219	\$5,875	19,190.83	273.08	(11.3218)	(4.4445)	(0.4599)	16.4440
Jul`2021	0	855	14,950	\$6,774	21,704.11	308.84	(12.8045)	(5.0266)	(0.5201)	18.5975
Aug`2021	1	967	18,192	\$8,283	26,410.16	375.80	(15.5809)	(6.1165)	(0.6329)	22.6300
Sep`2021	2	858	16,899	\$7,721	24,533.35	349.10	(14.4737)	(5.6818)	(0.5879)	21.0218
Oct`2021	1	1,012	18,440	\$8,559	26,770.51	380.93	(15.7935)	(6.1999)	(0.6415)	22.9387
<u>Total</u>	<u>52</u>	<u>12,473</u>	<u>174,732</u>	<u>\$71,910</u>	233,848.00	<u>3,553.64</u>	(127.1119)	(270.4721)	(2.5538)	<u>212.9509</u>

Table G: Cumulative Charging Infrastructure Usage and Benefits for the Fremont Rebate Program from Aug'2019 to October 2021.

Commercial	Number	Number	Energy	Economic Environmental Benefits (Emission Reductions) (lbs.)						
Charging Station Type	of Charging Ports	of Charging Sessions	Usage (kWh)	Benefits	CO2	СО	SO2	NOx	CH4	VOC
<u>2019</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>242</u>	<u>4,635</u>	<u>\$1,582</u>	<u>5,177.09</u>	<u>86.94</u>	(11.7985)	<u>(6.1574)</u>	(0.7336)	<u>5.60</u>
<u>2020</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>458</u>	<u>9,795</u>	<u>\$2,914</u>	<u>11,195.62</u>	<u>188.15</u>	(24.3160)	(10.9402)	<u>(1.5558)</u>	<u>11.97</u>
Jan`2021	0	29	652	\$210	781.71	13.15	(1.5307)	(0.4328)	(0.1044)	0.8160
Feb`2021	0	23	600	\$200	671.31	11.30	(1.3145)	(0.3717)	(0.0896)	0.7007
Mar`2021	0	35	632	\$250	758.73	12.77	(1.4857)	(0.4201)	(0.1013)	0.7920
Apr`2021	0	43	878	\$344	1,052.99	17.72	(2.0620)	(0.5830)	(0.1406)	1.0991
May`2021	0	60	1,212	\$502	1,452.66	24.45	(2.8446)	(0.8042)	(0.1939)	1.5163
Jun`2021	0	57	1,252	\$515	1,501.38	25.27	(2.9400)	(0.8312)	(0.2004)	1.5672
Jul`2021	0	49	1,070	\$453	1,282.25	21.58	(2.5109)	(0.7099)	(0.1712)	1.3384
Aug`2021	0	64	1,511	\$644	1,811.71	30.49	(3.5477)	(1.0030)	(0.2419)	1.8911
Sep`2021	0	52	1,199	\$508	1,437.75	24.19	(2.8154)	(0.7960)	(0.1919)	1.5007
Oct`2021	0	68	1,526	\$657	1,829.51	30.79	(3.5825)	(1.0129)	(0.2442)	1.9097
<u>Total</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>1,180</u>	<u> 24,962</u>	<u>\$8,779</u>	<u>28,952.71</u>	<u>486.79</u>	(60.7486)	(24.0622)	(3.9688)	<u>30.7092</u>

Table H: Summary of Monthly and Cumulative Commercial and Utility/Residential Usage for all Participating Stations.

		Month of Oc	tober, 2021	Cum	nulative	Combine	d Savings
		Commercial	Residential	Commercial	Residential	Month of October, 2021	Cumulative
Number of Cha Sessions	arging	1,973	5,698	49,893	185,017	7,671	234,910
Energy Usa (in kWh)	ge	24,585	82,960	519,381	2,393,806	107,545	2,913,187
Environmental	CO₂	30,657	80,661	758,182	2,905,964	111,318	3,664,146
Benefits: Emissions Reductions (in	СО	503.66	1,611	13,912	49,224	2,115	63,136
lbs.)	VOC	30.58	98.60	657.53	3,023	129	3,680
Economic Sav	rings	\$10,961	\$26,776	\$196,095	\$921,960	37,737	1,118,055

Table I: Summary of Monthly and Cumulative Energy Usage for each individual station.

Tuble	: Summary of Monthly and Cumulativ	2 Incryy Cauge IC		Energy Usage
Community	Station Name	Activation Date	Current Month- October (kWh)	Cumulative Since Installation (kWh)
Allen Consolidated Schools	ALLEN SCHOOLS	Jun-16	309.673	12,264
	METRO CAFE / STATION 1	Jun-19	84.313	1,508
Auburn Board of Public Works	METRO CAFE / BWP DC CHARGER	Jan-21	223.014	2,228
	METRO CAFE / BRNVILLE DEPOT	Sep-21	20.84	199
Aurora	DC FAST 1	Jan-21	115.366	997
Autora	LEVEL 2	Nov-20		155
A chlored	DOWNTOWN / ACRC QUICK CHAR	Feb-17		7,507
Ashland	DOWNTOWN / ACRC PARKING	Feb-17		4,171
Bellevue	1500 Wall Street 2	Oct-14		10,431
	University of Bellevue			0
	RUSS'S MARKET / RUSS MARKET 2	Feb-21	1.525	117
B & R Stores	RUSS'S MARKET / RUSS MARKET 1	Feb-21	263.883	3,026
D & K Stores	RUSS'S MARKET / SUPER SAVER L3	Feb-21	410.576	2,297
	RUSS'S MARKET / SUPER SAVER L2	Feb-21	4.417	126
Central City	City Hall	Feb-15		304
	Columbus RG1		214.121	1,475
	CENTRAL CC / CCC COLUMBUS	Sep-20	26.862	237
Central Community College	CENTRAL CC / KERNEY CNTR	Jan-21	54.124	396
	CENTRAL CC / CCC - HASTINGS	Oct-20	33.358	294

			Total E	Cnergy Usage
Community	Station Name	Activation Date	Current Month- October (kWh)	Cumulative Since Installation (kWh)
Dakota County	COUNTY COURT	<b>May-16</b>	316.366	4,957
Ferguson House, Lincoln office of NCEA	FERGUSON HOUSE	Dec-15	160.748	5,343
T	FREMONT MALL 1	Aug-18	977.435	19,516
Fremont	DOWNTOWN 1	Aug-18	78.91	1,610
Gothenburg				0
	OUTLET MALL	Jun-16	104.851	6,771
Gretna	GRETNA DC FAST	Feb-20	1518.012	14,023
	CITY HALL	Jun-16	85.746	3,184
Hastings	EV CHARGER / HASTINGS MUSEUM	Sep-16	9.64	1,317
Holdrege	3RD AVE PARKING	Nov-15	57.276	913
	COK / LEC	Sep-20	68.527	1,852
	COK / CITY HALL	Jun-16	170.544	19,491
Kearney	COK / YOUNES NORTH	Apr-21	126.343	1,086
_	COK / YOUNES NORTH2	Apr-21	19.753	897
	COK / YOUNES SOUTH	Apr-21	374.944	2,125

Community	Station Name	Activation Date	Total Energy Usage			
		Dute	Current Month- October (kWh)	Cumulative Since Installation (kWh)		
	HAYMKT GREEN 2 / LES STATION A	Aug-14	602.669	17,169		
	HAYMKT GREEN 2 / LES STATION B	Aug-14	227.386	13,215		
	HAYMKT GREEN 2 /EAST PRKG #1	May-21	84.09	242		
	HAYMKT GREEN 2 /EAST PRKG #2	May-21	105.345	697		
	HAYMKT GREEN 2 /EAST PRKG #3	May-21	302.498	1,202		
	HAYMKT GREEN 2 /EAST PRKG #4	May-21		103		
	HAYMKT GREEN 2 /EAST PRKG	May-21		0		
LES	HAYMKT GREEN 2 / WEST PRKG #1	Jun-21	630.916	2,323		
	HAYMKT GREEN 2 / WEST PRKG #2	Jun-21		184		
	HAYMKT GREEN 2 / WEST PRKG #3	Jun-21	4.875	281		
	HAYMKT GREEN 2 / WEST PRKG #4	Jun-21	13.089	307		

			Total E	Energy Usage
Community	Station Name	Activation Date	Current Month- October (kWh)	Cumulative Since Installation (kWh)
	LEXCHARGE01 / LEXCHARGE02	Feb-15	30.284	3,726
Lexington	LEXCHARGE01 / LEX CHARGE 0304	Jan-16	110.57	7,333
	CARRIAGE	Dec-16	407.57	2,266
	CENTER	Dec-16	254.874	3,872
	CORNHUSKER	Dec-16	362.749	13,121
	COUNTY LOT	Dec-16		3,912
	HAYMARKET	Dec-16	560.522	11,128
	LARSON	Dec-16	552.178	11,635
	LUMBER	Dec-16	61.235	11,363
	MARKET PLACE	Feb-18	290.265	3,183
Lincoln	QUE	Dec-16	541.755	9,472
	UNIVERSITY SQ	Dec-16	629.656	13,932
	GARAGESTATIONS / FLEET 1	Apr-21	131.511	275
	GARAGESTATIONS / HEALTH DEPT	Sep-21	19.106	19
	GARAGESTATIONS / HEALTH DEPT ST2	Sep-21	120.417	120
	GARAGESTATIONS / K ST COMPLEX	Sep-21	56.715	57
	GARAGESTATIONS / WASTE WATER STA	Sep-21	11.469	11
	East HS RG1	Aug-20	122.633	509
	Lincoln HS RG1	Aug-20	83.152	424
	LPS Operations RG1	Aug-20	48.295	352
Lincoln Public Schools	North Star HS RG1	Aug-20	252.752	1,821
	Northeast HS RG1	Aug-20	20.867	178
	Southeast HS RG1	Aug-20	162.998	598
	Southwest HS RG1	Aug-20	119.221	637
	BLDG 14	Jul-20	70.624	172
_	BLDG 20	Jul-20	26.931	275
	EVC	Jan-19	171.814	4,127
Micc	FOC NORTH	Sep-17	252.493	10,015
	FOC SOUTH	Sep-17	377.598	10,879
	MIDDLE LEVEL 2	Jul-21	5.795	8

	NORTH EXPRESS	Jul-21	291.038	764	
	SOUTH LEVEL 2	Jul-21	41.937	68	
			Total Energy Usage		
Community	Station Name	Activation Date	Current Month- October (kWh)	Cumulative Since Installation (kWh)	
	DOWN TOWN LOT	Feb-15	579.028	14,042	
	CITY HALL	Jan-13	177.033	4,911	
Nebraska City	BEST WESTERN	Mar-15	447.241	5,122	
	STATION 1	Oct-21	187.478	187	
Norfolk	ADMINISTRATION	Apr-21	41.499	552	
UNK	NSC RANGE / NSC RANGE 1	Nov-19	9.017	222	
NP Dodge	NP DODGE / 8601	Sep-20	0	251	
NP Dodge	NP DODGE / 87 DODGE	Oct-19	14.445	2,911	
	NPPD STATION 1 / SCOTTSBLUFF 1	Dec-20	156.253	822	
	NPPD STATION 1 / OGALLALA 1	Oct-19	0	254	
	NPPD STATION 1 / NOC 1	Oct-19	82.9	1,836	
	NPPD STATION 1 / KOC STATION 1	Dec-19	114.711	663	
	NPPD STATION 1 / CGO2	Nov-20	291.154	1,591	
	NPPD STATION 1 / CGO SOUTH LOT	Apr-18	113.7	10,929	
NPPD	NPPD STATION 1/1ST AND NORFOLK	Jun-21	233.996	651	
	NPPD STATION 1 / HUDDLE HOUSE	Jun-21	8.253	68	
	NPPD STATION 1 / HUDDLEHOUSE DC1	Jun-21	227.92	1,848	
	NPPD STATION 1 / HUDDLEHOUSE DC2	Jun-21	162.429	162	
	1ST NORFOLK DC		215.269	852	
	NORTH YOC		0	12	
	SOUTH YOC		0	15	
Minden	CITY OF MINDEN / GTW1	Nov-20	77.519	361	
0222	OPPD ELKHORN / OPPD ELK-2	Jun-16	92.904	10,386	
OPPD	OPPD ELKHORN / OPPD ELK-1	May-16	95.163	14,286	

			Total Energy Usage			
Community	Station Name	Activation Date	Current Month- October (kWh)	Cumulative Since Installation (kWh)		
	16TH AND HOWARD	Sep-20	543.262	8,227		
OMAHA PARK 6		Jun-21	103.467	103		
	OMAHA PARK 7	Jun-21	88.052	165		
	OMAHA PARK 8	Jun-21	176.493	448		
	OMAHA PARK 4-1	Jul-21	225.8	999		
	OMAHA PARK 4-2	Jul-21	550.243	1,280		
City of Omaha	OMAHA PARK 1-1	Jul-21	475.816	1,143		
	OMAHA PARK 1-2	Jul-21	24.99	182		
	OMAHA PARK 3-1 (ORG91521)	Oct-21	180.29	293		
	OMAHA PARK 3-2	Oct-21	29.996	30		
Omaha Zoological	OMAHA ZOO STA 2	Nov-19	0	0		
Society	MAIN LOT STAT 1	Nov-19	249.506	2,657		
Papio-Missouri NRD	NRD 1 / CHALCO HILLS 1	Jan-17	384.438	2,526		
	SEWARD / CONCORDIA UNIV.	Mar-13	812.191	22,890		
	SEWARD / DOWNTOWN	Mar-15	359.638	8,691		
Seward	SEWARD / MUNICIPAL BLD	Feb-15	13.521	785		
	SEWARD / SENIOR HIGH	Mar-13	0	2,893		
	SEWARD / SEWARD LIBRARY	Mar-13		429		
	SO. SIOUX CITY / CITY HALL	Mar-19		2,068		
	FC STATION 1	Nov-20	62.83	4,734		
South Sioux City	LAW ENFORCEMENT	Apr-15	258.04	2,405		
South Sloux City	LIBRARY	Mar-19	523.593	29,617		
	RIVERVIEW WTP	Dec-14	27.262	2,918		
	SO. SIOUX CITY / STATION 2	Nov-20	9.516	3,273		
UNMC	MAINPLANT	Feb-20	6.216	1,149		
UNIVIC	PARK LEAVENWORT	Feb-20	209.004	1,882		
UNO	PSG1 / LOT M	Jul-18	500.508	2,548		

	PSG1 / SCOTT CAMPUS	Jul-17	273.428	7,842
	PSG1 / SCOTT CAMPUS 2	Apr-18	318.938	10,372
	PSG1 / WEST GARAGE	Jul-18	554.358	5,142
Valley	CITY HALL / VALLEY	<b>May-16</b>	257.112	2,435
Wayne	WAYNE, NE / WAYNE	Sep-13	26.218	1,836

Considering that the combined national average for conventional vehicles is 25.1 miles per gallon based on the combined fuel economy average (city and highway) of all the vehicle types (make and model) published in the Fuel Economy Guide for the year 2020, and the combined fuel economy for all electric vehicles is 3.412 miles per kilowatt hour (mi/ kWh) based on the combined fuel economy average (city and highway) of all the electric vehicle types (make and model) in the same report, a general comparison is made using the equation below to generate Table J.

*Miles driven based on* \$50 = 
$$\frac{50}{0.089038} * 3.412 = \frac{50}{0.655} * 25.1 = 1916$$
 miles

Table J: Summary of Yearly Gas and Electricity Prices and the Corresponding Miles Driven.

Year	Gas Price	Electricity	Conventional	Battery	Miles dri	ven based on
	(Gallon)	Price (kWh)	Vehicle (CV)	Electric		\$50
			(Miles Per	Vehicle	Gas	Electricity
			Gallon)	(Miles Per		
				kWh)		
2017	\$2.36	0.091333	23.246	3.323	492	2025
2018	\$2.62	0.092176	23.312	3.323	444	1802
2019	\$2.49	0.092176	23.272	3.323	468	1802
2020	\$2.09	0.089038	25.1	3.412	601	1916
2021	\$3.10	0.089038	25.1	3.412	405	1916
Parity	\$0.655	0.089038	25.1	3.412	1916	1916

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## 1. Project Description and Summary Savings

#### 1.1. Introduction

The Nebraska Community Energy Alliance (NCEA) was founded in Jan 2014 as an interlocal cooperative agency. Today, it has 37 participating members that span the entire state of Nebraska, as shown in Figure 1 and Table 1.

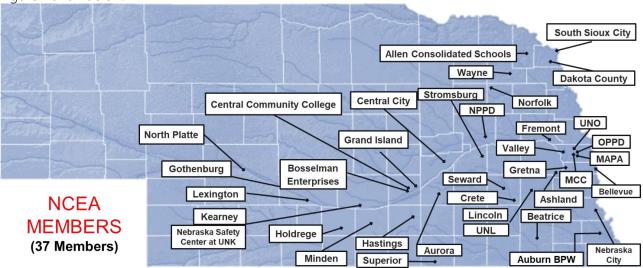


Figure 1: Nebraska Map Showing the 37 NCEA Participating Members.

The mission of the Nebraska Community Energy Alliance (NCEA) is to build and promote advanced technologies for housing and transportation that save energy, reduce CO<sub>2</sub> pollution and cut costs, (http://www.necommunity.energy/mission/). This mission is clearly articulated by Lance Hedquist, city administrator for South Sioux City, founder of NCEA and current member, "Communities have a choice to simply exist or to lead. Our projects demonstrate leadership and help motivate and excite our citizens."

NCEA believes demonstrating the economic and air quality benefits of advanced fuel vehicles <u>at the local level</u> is the best way to accelerate the market in Nebraska. This mission is being achieved in part using grant funding from the Nebraska Environmental Trust (NET) and in compliance with the requirements of the Air Quality funding category as well as NET's mission "to conserve, enhance and restore the natural environments of Nebraska." (http://www.environmentaltrust.org/about/index.html).

Table 1: NCEA Members

# NCEA Members (37)

- Allen Consolidated Schools
- > Ashland
- > Auburn BPW
- > Aurora
- > Beatrice
- > Bellevue
- Bosselman Enterprises
- Central City
- > Central Community College(CCC)
- > Crete
- > Dakota County
- > Fremont
- > Gothenburg
- Grand Island
- Gretna
- > Hastings
- > Holdrege
- > Kearney
- > Lexington
- > Lincoln
- Metropolitan Area Planning Agency (MAPA) (includes cities and counties in Washington, Douglas, and Sarpy counties, including the City of Omaha)

- > Metropolitan Community College
- > Minden
- > Nebraska City
- > Nebraska Safety Center at UNK
- > Nebraska Public Power District
- > Norfolk
- > North Platte
- > Omaha Public Power District (OPPD)
- > Seward
- > South Sioux City
- > Stromsburg
- > Superior
- > University of Nebraska at Omaha
- > University of Nebraska-Lincoln
- > Valley
- > Wayne

NCEA is in the sixth phase of building a statewide charging infrastructure for electrified transportation through the award of its fifth grant from NET. When completed, an estimated total of 55 electric vehicles (EVs), nine compressed natural gas vehicles (CNG), one refueling CNG station, 92 Level-2 ChargePoint™ networked charging stations, and 7 DC fast charging stations will be deployed across Nebraska. In addition, in partnering with Omaha Public Power District (OPPD), Nebraska Public Power District (NPPD), and Fremont Municipal Utility, as part of a rebate program, an additional 293 EVs, 670 ChargePoint™ Home charging stations and 60 ChargePoint™ networked charging stations will be deployed. Table 2 shows the participating members and their involvement.

Table 2: Summary of Involvement of Participating Members over All Grant Cycles.

Table	e 2: Summary of Involven	nent of Participatin	g Members over All Grant Cycles.	
Participating Members	Electric Vehicle	CNG	Charging Stations	DC Fast
		Vehicles		Charger
Allen Consolidated Schools	1	-	1	
Ashland	-	_	1	1
Auburn Department of Public Works	-	-	2	1
Aurora	-	-	4	
Beatrice	1		1	
Bellevue	2	-	4	
Central City	1	_	1	
Central Community College	4		4	
Dakota County	1	_	1	
Ferguson House	*			
(Lincoln)	-	-	1	
Fremont	5	_	2	
Fremont Municipal Utility Rebate Program	11	-	10 - ChargePoint Home™	
Gothenburg	1	-	-	
Gretna	1	-	2	1
Hastings	3	-	1	
Holdrege	-	-	1	
Kearney	3	-	5	
Lexington	2	-	2	
Lincoln	1	-	22	
Metro Community College	1	-	2	
Minden	1		1	
Nebraska City	1	3 CNGs and one refueling station	2	
Norfolk	2		2	
NPPD	8	-	15	4
NPPD Rebate Program	57	-	110 - ChargePoint Home <sup>TM</sup>	
OPPD	3	-	8	
OPPD Rebate Program	225	-	550 - ChargePoint Home <sup>TM</sup> (60) Workplace Charging stations	
Seward	2	-	2	
South Sioux City	4 + 4 battery replacement 1-Zero Motorcycle	2	3	
UNK	1	-	1	
Valley	1	_	1	
Wayne	1	4	-	
TOTAL	348 (293 Via Utility Rebate programs & counting 4 battery replacements)	9	152 Commercial (60 via rebate to businesses) & 670 Residential	7

### 1.2. Existing Stations Summary

Figure 2 shows the locations of the commercial ChargePoint Stations in Nebraska. Table 3 provides detailed information on the location of each existing ChargePoint™ charging station installed as part of all grant phases along with the rate structure. Furthermore, the Table shows additional stations that NCEA and the research team access for data analysis. Finally, the Table provides the net revenue from charging (current month and all time) based on the rate structure.



Figure 2: ChargePoint Charging Station Locations Across Nebraska, Numbers Shown Indicate Number of Charging Station ports.

Table 3: Charging Station Location and Rate Structure for All Existing Participating Charging Stations.

Charging Station Location	Address	Rate Structure	Net Revenue** for October 2021 (Since Jan 2013)	Number of Stations	Number of Ports	Grant Phase
Allen Consolidated Schools	126 E 5 <sup>th</sup> Street, Allen, NE – 68710	Free For All	\$0 ( <b>\$0</b> )	1	2	II
	817 Central Ave, Auburn, NE 68305	Free For All		1	2	IV
Auburn Board of	125 South 1st Street, Brownville, NE	Tice for Air	\$ 22.62	1	2	
Public Works	830 Central Ave, Auburn, NE	All Days \$5.00/hr Station Parking While charging Free When not charging \$2.00/hr After 15 mins	(\$291,92)	1	1	
Aurora	1118 N St, Aurora, NE	Level 2 stations Energy Fee: All Days \$1.00/hr Min:\$2.00 Max: \$4.00	\$25.98 (\$362.53)	2		IV
Autota	1118 N St, Aurora, NE	DC stations Energy Fee: All Days \$0.07/min Min:\$4.00 Max: \$8.00			3	V
Ashland	DC Fast Charger: S 13 <sup>th</sup> St, Ashland, NE 68003	Energy Fee: \$8.00/hr (Min: \$4.00, Max: \$8.00)	<b>\$0</b>	2	3	II
	Level 2 Station: S 13 <sup>th</sup> St, Ashland, NE 68003	Flat Fee: \$1.00	(\$2,863.74)	_	-	-
Bellevue	North End of the 1500 Wall Street Building, Wall St, Bellevue, NE 68005	Free For All	\$0 (\$0)	1	2	I
B & R Stores	840 Fallbrook Blvd, Lincoln, Nebraska 68521, United States	\$0.05/min	\$280.64	1	2	
B & R Stores	840 Fallbrook Blvd, Lincoln, Nebraska 68521, United States	\$0.20/min	(\$2,465.67)	1	1	

	4400 S 33 <sup>rd</sup> Ct, Lincoln, Nebraska 68516, United States	\$0.05/min		1	2	
	4400 S 33 <sup>rd</sup> Ct, Lincoln, Nebraska 68516, United States	\$0.20/min		1	2	
Charging Station Location	Address	Rate Structure	Net Revenue** for October 2021 (Since Jan 2013)	Number of Stations	Number of Ports	Grant Phase
Central City	1515 17 <sup>th</sup> St, Central City, NE 68826. Located 1 block south and 1 block east of the intersection of Highway 14 and 30 (NO LONGER PRESENT IN DATABASE)	Free For All	\$0 (\$0)	1 (Unavail able)	2 (Unavail able)	I
	550 S Technical Blvd, Hastings, NE	All Days \$1.00/hr Min / Max Fees Min \$2.00	\$32 ( <b>\$299.94</b> )	1	2	
Central Community	4500 63 <sup>rd</sup> St, Columbus, NE			1	2	
College	3134 US-34, Grand Island, NE	Max \$20.00 per session		1	2	
	1215 30 <sup>th</sup> Avenue, Kearney, NE			1	2	
Dakota County	1600-1698 Myrtle St, Dakota City, NE 68731. Located on North parking lot of the County Courthouse near the corner of 16 <sup>th</sup> and Maple Street in Dakota City	Flat Fee: \$1.00	\$16 (\$221)	1	2	II

Charging Station Location	Address	Rate Structure	Net Revenue** for October 2021 (Since Jan 2013)	Number of Stations	Number of Ports	Grant Phase
Ferguson House, Lincoln office of NCEA	700 S 16 <sup>th</sup> St, Lincoln, NE 68508. Located at parking lot of Ferguson House	First 4 hrs: \$0.25/hr Thereafter: \$1.00/hr Minimum \$1.00	\$12.63 (\$721.97)	1	2	I
Fremont	Station 1: 858 E 23 <sup>rd</sup> Street, Fremont, NE 68025 Station 2: 135 E 5 <sup>th</sup> St, Fremont, NE 68025	Station Parking: Free for 4hrs, Thereafter: \$1.00/hr Maximum: \$8.00	\$72.40 ( <b>\$787.13</b> )	2	4	III
Gretna	Station 1: 204 N Mc Kenna Ave, Gretna, NE 68028 South side of building to the rear Station 2: 21041 Nebraska Crossing Drive, Gretna, NE 68028. End of Nebraska Crossing Drive take a right, this is east of Nebraska Crossing Buildings Station 3: 21417 Nebraska Crossing Drive, Gretna, NE 68028	Level 2 stations Energy Fee: All Days \$0.50/hr  Station Parking: Free for 4hrs, Thereafter: \$4.00/hr Min:\$1.00 Max: \$50.00  DC stations Energy Fee: All Days \$4.00/hr  Station Parking: Free for 4hrs, Thereafter: \$8.00/hr Min:\$2.00 Max: \$40.00	\$259.62 ( <b>\$2,190.44</b> )	3	5	(2) II (1) IV
Hastings	1330 N Burlington Ave, Hastings, NE 68901. Located at South of the Museum in the south parking lot, next to the brick well house	\$1.00/hr Minimum: \$2.00 Maximum: \$4.00	\$4 (\$320.87)	1	2	П

Charging Station Location	Address	Rate Structure	Net Revenue** for October 2021 (Since Jan 2013)	Number of Stations	Number of Ports	Grant Phase
Holdrege	749-799 Railroad St, Holdrege, NE 68949. Located in the 3 <sup>rd</sup> Ave and East Ave parking lot on the west side	Free For All	\$0 (\$0)	1	2	I
	Station 1 : 1-99 E 23 <sup>rd</sup> St, Kearney, NE 68847. Located at Public parking lot north of City Hall	All Days \$1.00/hr Station Parking		1	2	II
	Station 2 : 2025 A Avenue, Kearney, NE	While charging Free When not charging \$0.50/hr	le charging Free en not charging \$0.50/hr After 1 hr(s) grace period  \$170.56 (\$1,235.84)  Days \$017/MIN ration Parking	1	2	V
Kearney	610 Talmadge St, Kearney, NE	After 1 hr(s) grace period		1	2	
	911 W Talmadge Rd, Kearney, Nebraska 68845, United States	All Days \$017/MIN Station Parking While charging Free		1	1	
	911 W Talmadge Rd, Kearney, Nebraska 68845, United States	\$0.50/hr After 1 hr(s) grace 26eriod  Min / Max Fees Min\$2.50		1	1	
LES	601 P St, Lincoln, NE 68501. Green 2 Garage located on NE corner of Pinnacle Arena Dr and P Streets. Located on level ONE. Use the south entrance off of P Street.	Free For LES Fleet. All others: \$1.00/4 hrs	\$124.15 ( <b>\$4,245.25</b> )	2	4	

	9445 Rokeby Rd, Lincoln, Nebraska 68526, United States	Free For all		5	5	
Charging Station Location	Address	Rate Structure	Net Revenue** for October 2021 (Since Jan 2013)	Number of Stations	Number of Ports	Grant Phase
Lexington	Station 1: 652-698 N Jefferson St, Lexington, NE 68850. Located in the alley between 6 <sup>th</sup> and 7 <sup>th</sup> , toward the west end of the block (near Jefferson Street)	Free for Lexington Fleet. All others: \$0.10/kWh. Minimum: \$0.40 Maximum: \$4.00		1	2	I
	Station 2: 2607 Plum Creek Pkwy, Lexington, NE 68850. Located on the east side of Holiday Inn Express		(\$662.97)	1	2	
Lincoln	Station 1: 848 Q St, Lincoln, NE 68508. Located in Garage, near R St entrance  Station 2: 925 Q St, Lincoln, NE 68508. Located in Garage, near main entrance off 10 <sup>th</sup> Street between "P" and "Q" Street.  Station 3: 111 Q street, Lincoln, Nebraska 68508, United States. Located in Garage, near main exit	Free for City Council Fleet at County Lot ONLY. All others: \$0.25/hr for first 4 hours, then \$1.00/hr Minimum: \$1.00 Maximum: \$12.00	\$628.81 ( <b>\$12,239.07</b> )	10	20	II

Station 4: 1317 Q				
St, Lincoln,				
Nebraska 68508,				
United States.				
Located in				
Garage, near				
main entrance 2 <sup>nd</sup>				
level.				
Station 5: 101 N				
14th St, Lincoln,				
Nebraska 68508,				
United States.				
Located in				
Garage, next to				
elevator				
Station 6: 1120 N				
St, Lincoln,				
Nebraska 68508, United States.				
Located in				
Garage, near				
West entrance				
from 11th St.				
Station 7: 700 N				
St, Lincoln,				
Nebraska 68508,				
United States.				
Located in				
Garage, near				
South entrance				
Station 8: 1220 L				
Street, Lincoln,				
Nebraska 68508,				
United States.				
Located in				
Garage, 2 <sup>nd</sup> floor				
near elevator				
Station 9: 1128 L				
St, Lincoln,				
Nebraska 68508,				
United States.				
Located in				
Garage, near				
South entrance				
Station 10: 921 L				
St, Lincoln,				
Nebraska 68508,				
United States.				
Located in				
Garage, near				
South stairs				
Station 11: 100				
Oakcreek Dr,		1	2	
Lincoln, NE				

Charging Station Location	Address	Rate Structure	Net Revenue** for October 2021 (Since Jan 2013)	Number of Stations	Number of Ports	Grant Phase
	Station 1 :5801 N 33 <sup>rd</sup> St, Lincoln, Nebraska 68504, United States					
	Station 2: 6345 Madison Ave, Lincoln, Nebraska 68507, United States					
Lincoln Public Schools	Station 3: 2229 J St, Lincoln, Nebraska 68510, United States	Station parking \$0.25/hr for first 4 hours, then \$1.00/hr	\$51.09 ( <b>\$335.69</b> )	7	7	
	Station 4: 800 S 24 <sup>th</sup> St, Lincoln, NE	hours, then \$1.00/hr				
	Station 5: 1000 S 70 <sup>th</sup> St, Lincoln, NE					
	Station 6: 2930 S 37 <sup>th</sup> St, Lincoln, NE					
	Station 7: 7001 S 14 <sup>th</sup> St, Lincoln, NE					
	Station 1&2: 3035 Saratoga St, Omaha, NE		\$0	2	4	
	Station 3: Cumberland Road, Omaha, NE			1	2	III
MCC	Station 4: 5370 N. 30 <sup>th</sup> St., Omaha, NE	Free For All		1	2	III
MCC	Station 5: Bldg 14 Middle Rd, Omaha, NE		(\$0)	1	2	III
	Station 6: 2900 Edward Babe Gomez Ave					
	Station 7: 2900 Edward Babe Gomez Ave					

	Station 8: 2900 Edward Babe Gomez Ave					
Charging Station Location	Address	Rate Structure	Net Revenue** for October 2021 (Since Jan 2013)	Number of Stations	Number of Ports	Grant Phase
	Station 1: 1321 Central Ave, Nebraska City, NE 68410			1	2	
Nebraska City	Station 2: 724 Central Ave, Nebraska City, NE 68410 Located at Downtown on the West side of the parking lot North of Central Avenue between 7 <sup>th</sup> and 8 <sup>th</sup> Street  Station 3: 2515 S 11 <sup>th</sup> St, Nebraska City, NE 68410 Located on the east end of the Best Western parking lot	Free For All	\$0 (\$0)	2	3	I
NORFOLK	309 N 5th St	Station parking free for first 4 hours, then \$1.00/hr	\$4 (\$50.95)			
Nebraska Safety Center at UNK	Station 1 and 2: 3035 Saratoga St, Omaha, NE 68111 South parking lot of CASC building 23 on MCC Campus.	FREE FOR ALL	\$0 (\$0)	2	4	IV
NP Dodge	Station 1 : 8701 W Dodge Rd, Omaha, Nebraska 68114, United States	FREE FOR ALL	\$8.86 (\$172.34)	1	1	

	Station 2: 8601 West Dodge Road, Omaha, Nebraska 68114, United States			1	2	IV
Charging Station Location	Address	Rate Structure	Net Revenue** for October 2021 (Since Jan 2013)	Number of Stations	Number of Ports	Grant Phase
	Station 1 : 1200 S Chestnut St, Norfolk, Nebraska 68701, United States			1	2	
	Station 2 : 414 15 <sup>th</sup> St, Columbus, Nebraska 68601, United States	Station Parking First 4 hr \$0.50/hr Thereaftr \$1.00/hr Min / Max Fees Min \$2.00		1	2	
NPPD	Station 3: 1414 15 <sup>th</sup> St, Columbus, Nebraska 68601, United States		\$291.15 ( <b>\$3,074.52</b> )	1	2	V
	Station 4 : 900 4 <sup>th</sup> Ave, Kearney, Nebraska 68845, United States			1	2	
	Station 5:300 S Clarice Rd, Ogallala, Nebraska 69153, United States			1	2	
	Station 6 : 515 1 <sup>st</sup> Ave, Scottsbluff, Nebraska 69361, United States			1	2	
Minden	325 N Colorado Ave, Minden, Nebraska 68959, United States	Free For All	\$0 (\$0)	1	2	V
OPPD	Old Lincoln Hwy, Elkhorn, NE 68022. Station 1 Located on the west side of the transportation department parking stalls located directly south of the transportation garage. Station 2	Free For All	\$0 ( <b>\$0</b> )	2	4	II

	Located on the east side of transportation department parking stalls located directly south of transportation department garage					
Charging Station Location	Address	Rate Structure	Net Revenue** for October 2021 (Since Jan 2013)	Number of Stations	Number of Ports	Grant Phase
	Station 1 : 444 S 16 <sup>th</sup> St, Omaha, Nebraska 68102, United States			2	4	IV
	Station 2 : 321 N 17th St	\$0.25 per hour for first 4 hours, then \$2 per hour				
	Station 3 : 100 N 15th St		\$423.65 ( <b>\$981.73</b> )			
	Station 4 : 1215 Capitol Ave					
City of Omaha	Station 5 : 1011 Jackson St					
	Station 6 : 1011 Jackson St.					
	Station 7 : 1506 Douglas St					
	Station 8 : 1506 Douglas St					
	Station 9 : 250N S 19th St					
Omaha Henry Doorly Zoo	Station 1 and 2: 3701 S 10 <sup>th</sup> St , Omaha, NE 68107 South parking lot of CASC	\$2 per hour for first 3 hours, then \$3.5 per hour	\$294.01 (\$2,786.18)	2	4	IV

	building 23 on MCC Campus.					
Charging Station Location	Address	Rate Structure	Net Revenue** for October 2021 (Since Jan 2013)	Number of Stations	Number of Ports	Grant Phase
Papio-Missouri NRD	Station 1: Chalco Hills Recreation Area 8901 S 154 <sup>th</sup> St, Omaha, NE 68138	Free For All	\$0 (\$0)	1	2	
Seward	Station 1: 532 Northern Heights Drive, Seward, NE 68434. Located at Southeast Corner of High School East Parking Lot Station 2: 700 E Hillcrest Dr, Seward, NE 68434. Located at Northeast Corner of Walz Field House Parking Lot Station 3: 233 S. 5th St., Seward, NE 68434. Located in Southwest Corner of West Library Parking Lot Station 4: 546 Lockson Ave	Free For Connected Drivers. Others: \$2.00/session Flat Fee	\$22 (\$986)	3 (1 Unavaila ble)	6 (2 Unavaila ble)	
	Jackson Ave, Seward, NE 68434. 546 Jackson Ave, Seward, NE 68434			2	3	1

	Station 5: 142 N 7 <sup>th</sup> St, Seward, NE 68434. Located on the North West Corner of the Municipal Building	Level 2 stations				
South Sioux City	Station 1: 701 W 29 <sup>th</sup> St, South Sioux City, NE 68776	Free For All  DC stations  All Days \$0.07/min	\$28.52 ( <b>\$1,032.8</b> )			
	Station 2: 1615 1st Ave, South Sioux City, NE 68776 Station 3: Riverview Dr, South Sioux City, NE 68776			5	11	I
	Station 4: 2121 Dakota Avenue, South Sioux City, NE 68776 Station 5: 2501 Cornhusker Dr, South Sioux City, Nebraska 68776, United States					
University of Nebraska Medical Center (UNMC)	Station 1: 802 S 60 <sup>th</sup> St, Omaha, NE 68106	\$0.50 per hour for first 4 hours, then \$3 per hour	\$155.43 ( <b>\$780.96</b> )	1	2	IV
	Station 2: 668 S 41th St, Omaha, NE 68105			1	2	IV
UNO	Stations 1&2: 1010 S 67th St, Omaha, NE 68106. Just to the south, inside the west entrance on the east wall of the parking garage. Station 3: 6505 University Dr S, Omaha, NE 68182. Located in Lot M	\$0.12/hr for 4 hrs. Thereafter, \$3.00/hr. Minimum: \$0.50 Maximum: \$50.00	\$101.04 (\$2,632.52)	4	8	

	Station 4: University Dr S, Omaha, NE 68132. Located in West Garage					
Valley	203 N Spruce St, Valley, NE 68064	\$0.25/hr. Minimum: \$1.00 Maximum: \$1.00 for every 4 hrs	\$3 (\$113.76)	1	2	II
Wayne	W 3 <sup>rd</sup> St, Wayne, NE 68787. Located in parking lot along the south wall of garage behind City Hall	Flat Fee: \$1.00	\$0 (\$0)	1	2	
** Net revenue = Gross revenue – Flex Billing Service Fee		Total \$3,044.13 (\$42,097.96)				

## 2. Data Analysis

In collaboration with the Durham School of Architectural Engineering and Construction (DSAEC) at the University of Nebraska-Lincoln, data is collected, processed, and analyzed to document the economic and environmental benefits of utilizing existing charging stations infrastructure throughout Nebraska. More information is available at the project's main website (<a href="http://necommunity.energy">http://necommunity.energy</a>). The following sections provide findings and trends pertaining to the EV charging infrastructure usage and savings/benefits.

Regardless of the period, the economic and environmental benefits for each community and the overall benefits for the state of Nebraska highlight the impact these projects are having on improving our own environment and economic well-being.

### 2.1. Summary of Unique User Data (Commercial)

This section provides a summary of the number of unique users for each public ChargePoint charging station, the research team has access to, and for each NCEA participating member for the <u>month of October 2021</u> and since installation (see Table 4). If a user uses a single station or multiple stations multiple times in a given month, he/she will only be counted once during that entire month. Once a new month starts, unique user counting will reset.

Table 4 summarizes the cumulative yearly unique user data in terms of the number of unique drivers and charging sessions, as well as the energy usage, since the start of the data collection from Apr`2013 to 2019 and then monthly for current year.

Table 4: Summary of Unique User Data, Charging Sessions and Energy Usage.

Year	Number of Unique Users	No of Charging Sessions	Energy Usage (kWh)
2013	19	618	3,410
2014	45	1,003	4,940
2015	97	1,962	14,114
2016	211	2,825	23,871
2017	427	4,361	34,715
2018	756	7,148	61,136
2019	1,137	9,471	108,238
2020	1,250	7,228	88,426
2021 (YTD)			
Jan 2021	<u>213</u>	<u>560</u>	<u>7,520</u>
Feb 2021	<u>176</u>	<u>528</u>	<u>7,504</u>
Mar 2021	<u>330</u>	<u>994</u>	<u>11,529</u>
Apr 2021	<u>395</u>	<u>1,161</u>	<u>14,632</u>
May 2021	<u>477</u>	<u>1299</u>	<u>15,546</u>
Jun 2021	<u>627</u>	<u>1,569</u>	<u>17.820</u>
Jul 2021	<u>818</u>	<u>1,666</u>	<u>19,970</u>
Aug 2021	<u>810</u>	<u>1,811</u>	<u>22,840</u>
Sep 2021	<u>748</u>	<u>1.850</u>	<u>22,393</u>
Oct 2021	<u>818</u>	<u>1,973</u>	<u>24,585</u>

Table 5, shows the monthly summary of the same categories for the <u>month of October 2021</u>. The summary includes the breakdown of the obtained data according to each participating station.

Table 5: Unique User and Energy Information for October 2021.

Charging Station Location	Number of Unique Users in October 2021	Number of Charging Sessions	Energy Usage (kWh)
Allen Consolidated Schools	3	30	310
Auburn Board of Public Works	16	19	328.168
Aurora	4	6	115.37
Ashland	0	0	0
Bellevue	0	0	0
B & R Stores	25	53	680
Central City*	0	0	0.00
Central Community College	14	52	320.00
Dakota County	4	22	316
Ferguson House, Lincoln office of NCEA	5	12	161
Fremont	28	69	1,056
Gothenburg	0	0	0.00
Gretna	66	110	1,709
Hastings	2	2	10
Holdrege	3	6	57.276
Kearney	29	53	760
LES	104	128	2,010
Lexington	7	14	141
Lincoln	132	342	4,000
Lincoln Public Schools	30	104	810
MCC	28	122	1,238
Nebraska City	25	103	1,391
Norfolk	3	3	41
Nebraska Safety Center at UNK	1	1	9.017
NP Dodge	2	2	14.45
NPPD	51	99	1,597.83
Minden	3	5	77.52
OPPD	5	23	188
City of Omaha	83	207	2,398
Omaha Zoological Society	39	44	633.947
Papio-Missouri NRD	36	75	812
Seward	5	15	373
South Sioux City	17	51	887
UNMC	15	68	709.512
UNO	29	129	1,404
Valley	4	4	26
Wayne		0	0
Total	<u>818</u>	<u>1,973</u>	<u>24,585</u>

Total number of available charging ports: 233, (225 ports are active, 4 ports are inactive in Bellevue, 2 ports are inactive in Central City, 2 ports need service in Seward, 2 ports need service in Wayne, 2 ports need service in NP Dodge, and 2 ports need service in Ashland).

Charging station locations with "0" numbers indicate no reporting during this month.



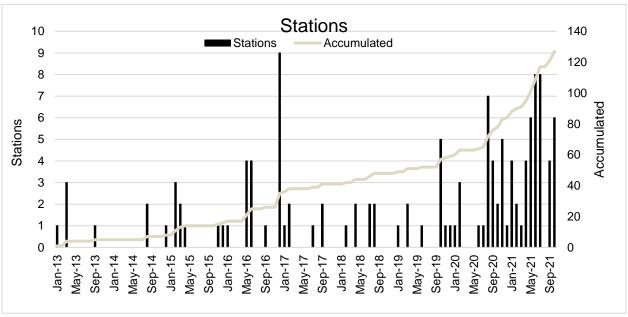


Figure 3: Number of Charging Stations Installed per Month Since Jan' 2013.

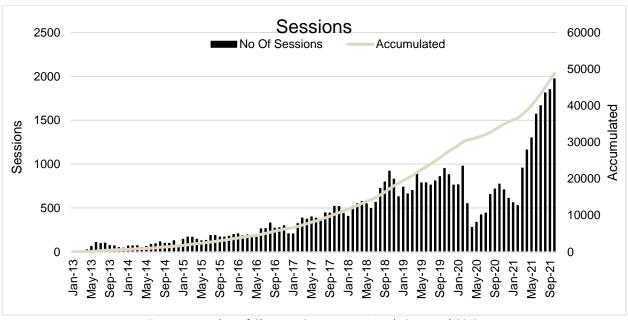


Figure 4: Number of Charging Sessions per Month Since Jan' 2013.

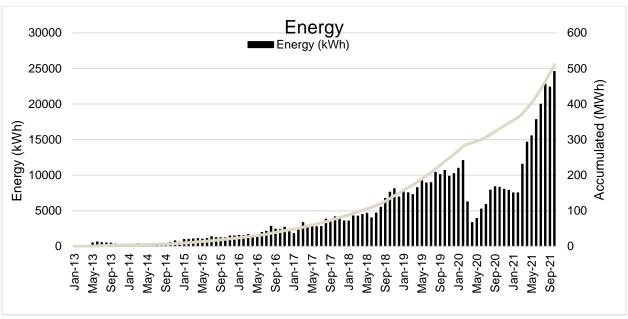


Figure 5: Energy Usage per Month Since Jan' 2013.

# 2.2. Summary of Unique User Data (Utility/Residential)

This section focuses on the utility rebate programs.

## > OPPD Rebate Program

Table 6a shows the charging infrastructure usage summary for the data obtained since the inception of the rebate program for OPPD in Apr 2018. Cumulative Number of Installed Stations might vary from month to month because of the number of stations that lose connection to the network.

Table 6a: Summary of Installed OPPD Residential Charging Stations and Energy Usage per Month Since Apr' 2018.

	Number of	Cumulative	Number of	Energy Usage
	Installed Stations	Number of	Charging	(kWh)
	Each Month	Installed Stations	Sessions	
<u>2018 Total</u>	-	<u>126</u>	<u>10,487</u>	119,049
<u>2019 Total</u>	-	<u>236</u>	<u>45,921</u>	<u>547,841</u>
<u>2020 Total</u>	-	<u>368</u>	48,022	<u>611,576</u>
Jan`2021	13	378	5,033	75,049
Feb`2021	19	397	5,726	86,290
Mar`2021	28	425	6,689	87,513
Apr`2021	15	440	7,079	96,924
May`2021	0	440	7,203	97,245
Jun`2021	0	440	6,929	91,880
Jul`2021	4	444	6,476	89,288
Aug`2021	10	454	7,038	95,987
Sep`2021	8	462	7,042	95,453.40
Oct`2021		482	7,875	107,931
	<u>Total</u>	<u>482</u>	<u>171,364</u>	<u>2,194,112</u>

The data shown in Table 6a is presented in Figures 6a, 7a, and 8a. Figure 6a shows the number of charging infrastructure installed since the inception of the rebate program as well as the cumulative number of charging stations; Figure 7a and Figure 8a show the trends of charging sessions and energy usage respectively, over the same time period.

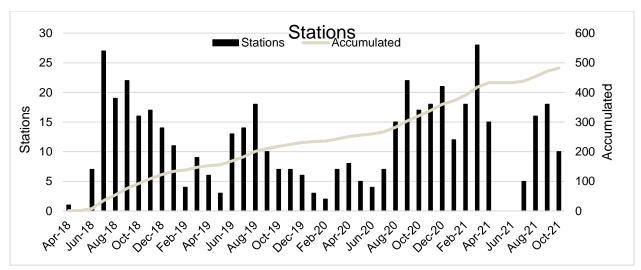


Figure 6a: Number of Charging Stations Installed per Month Since Apr 2018.

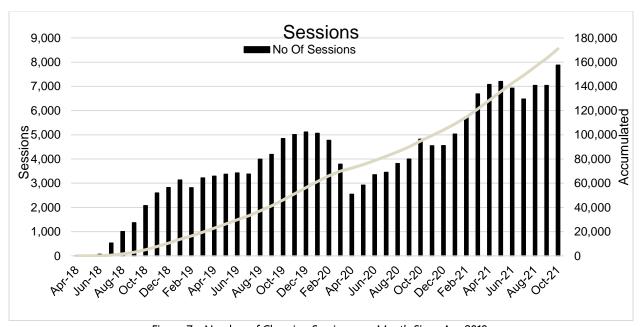


Figure 7a: Number of Charging Sessions per Month Since Apr 2018.

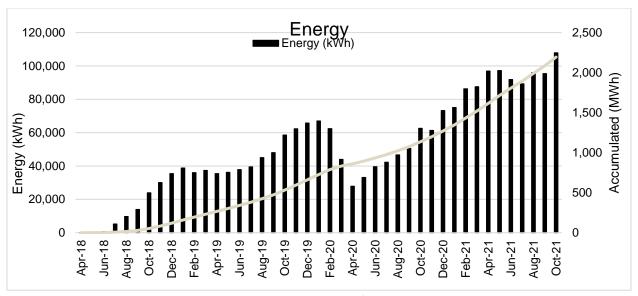


Figure 8a: Energy Usage per Month Since Apr 2018.

## > NPPD Rebate Program

Table 6B shows the charging infrastructure usage summary for the data obtained since the inception of the rebate program for NPPD in Mar 2018. Cumulative Number of Installed Stations might vary from month to month because of the number of stations that lose connection to the network.

Table 6b: Summary of Installed NPPD Residential Charging Stations and Energy Usage per Month Since Mar` 2018.

	Number of	Cumulative	Number of	Energy Usage
	<b>Installed Stations</b>	Number of	Charging	(kWh)
	Each Month	<b>Installed Stations</b>	Sessions	
<u>2018 Total</u>	-	4	869	3875.868
<u>2019 Total</u>	-	6	1,664	8,906
<u>2020 Total</u>	-	20	2,406	31,561
Jan`2021	2	32	441	6,851
Feb`2021	2	34	413	6,144
Mar`2021	1	35	613	10,697
Apr`2021	2	37	640	11,325
May`2021	7	44	748	11,899.9
Jun`2021	4	48	793	13,219
Jul`2021	0	48	855	14,950
Aug`2021	1	49	967	18,192
Sep`2021	2	51	858	16,899
Oct`2021	1	52	1,012	18,440
	<u>Total</u>	<u>52</u>	<u>12,473</u>	<u>174,732</u>

The data shown in Table 6b is presented in Figures 6b,7b, and 8b. Figure 6b shows the number of charging infrastructure installed since the inception of the rebate program as well as the cumulative number of charging stations; Figure 7b and Figure 8b show the trends of charging sessions and energy usage respectively, over the same time period.

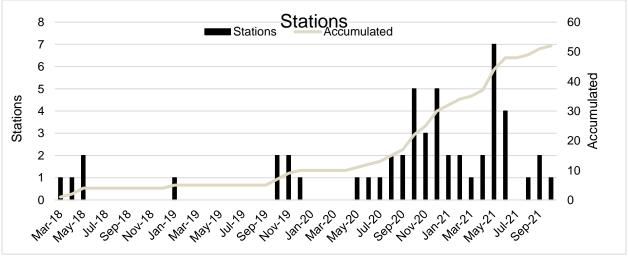


Figure 6b: Number of Charging Stations Installed per Month Since Mar 2018.

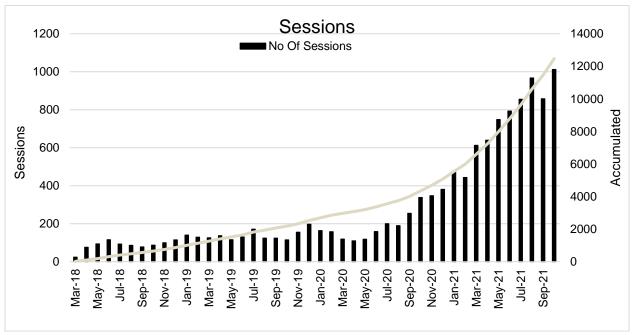


Figure 7b: Number of Charging Sessions per Month Since Mar 2018.

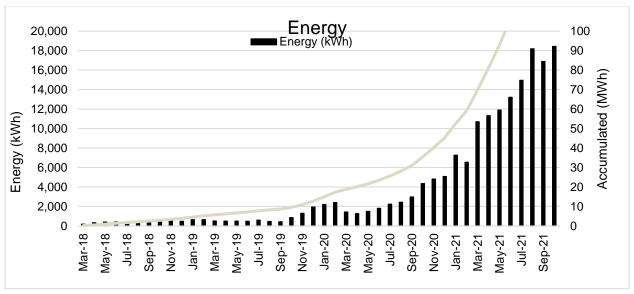


Figure 8b: Energy Usage per Month Since Mar 2018.

## > Fremont Rebate Program

Table 6c shows the charging infrastructure usage summary for the data obtained since the inception of the rebate program for NPPD in Aug 2019. Cumulative Number of Installed Stations might vary from month to month because of the number of stations that lose connection to the network.

Table 6c: Summary of Installed Residential Charging Stations and Energy Usage per Month Since Aug` 2019.

	Number of	Cumulative	Number of	Energy Usage
	<b>Installed Stations</b>	Number of	Charging	(kWh)
	Each Month	<b>Installed Stations</b>	Sessions	
<u>2019 Total</u>	-	4	242	4,635
<u>2020 Total</u>	-	5	458	9,795
Jan`2021	0	5	29	652
Feb`2021	0	5	23	600
Mar`2021	0	5	35	632
Apr`2021	0	5	43	878
May`2021	0	5	60	1,211
Jun`201	0	5	57	1,252
Jul`2021	0	5	49	1,070
Aug`2021	0	5	64	1,511
Sep`2021	0	5	52	1,199
Oct`2021	0	5	68	1,526
	<u>Total</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>1,180</u>	24,962

The data shown in Table 6c is presented in Figures 6c ,7c, and 8c. Figure 6c shows the number of charging infrastructure installed since the inception of the rebate program as well as the cumulative number of charging stations; Figure 7c and Figure 8c show the trends of charging sessions and energy usage respectively, over the same time period.

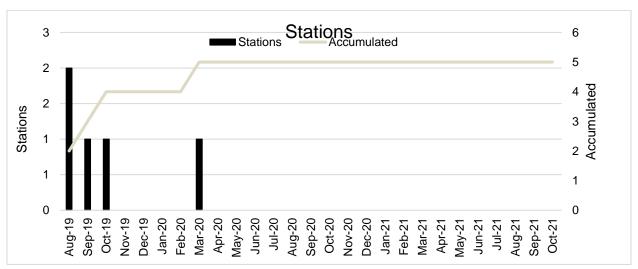


Figure 6c: Number of Charging Stations Installed per Month Since Aug 2019.

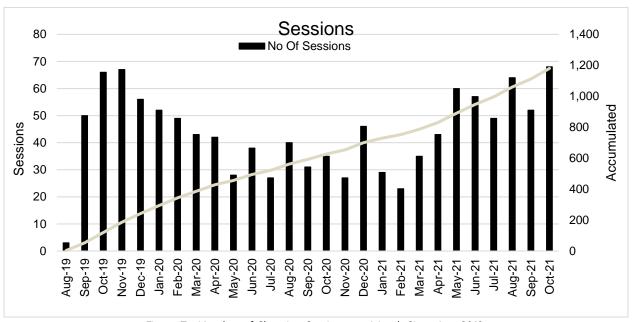


Figure 7c: Number of Charging Sessions per Month Since Aug 2019.

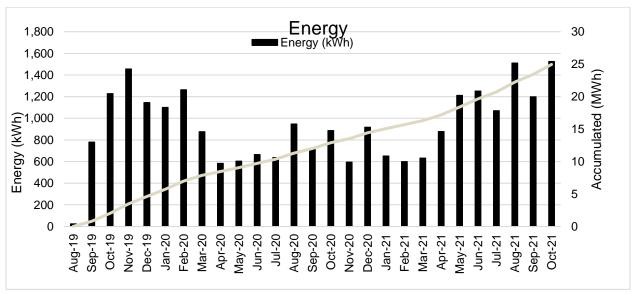


Figure 8c: Energy Usage per Month Since Aug 2019.

# 2.3. Summary of Economic and Environmental Analysis (Commercial and Utility/ Residential)

#### Commercial

A summary of the commercial economic and environmental benefits for the <u>month of October2021</u> is shown in Table 7. Table 8 provides the total savings for each participating station since the start of data collection in Jan 2013. The difference in the amount saved for each participating member and/or charging station location is due to the number of EVs, CNGs, charging stations and activation dates. Data with "( )" savings indicate no savings. Only CO<sub>2</sub> data from CNG are used in the report. Furthermore, CNG data collection is stopped in 2018 due to the scarcity of the data usage.

Table 9, Table 10, Table 11, Table 12, and Table 13 show the grant cycle phase I, II, III, IV, and V benefits for the participating members respectively. Table 17 shows the benefits for the remaining existing charging stations.

## Utility/Residential

A summary of the economic and environmental benefits for the users under the OPPD, NPPD, and Fremont Municipal Utility residential rebate programs for the <u>month of October 2021</u> is provided in this section. Tables 14 and 15 shows the economic and environmental benefits calculations foe the OPPD rebate program.

# Overall Savings

Table 16 shows the combined commercial and residential savings for Phases I-V. Table 18 shows the benefits for both DC and the commercial level-2 charging stations.

Table 7: Economic and Environmental Benefits for all Participating Stations for the Month of October 2021.

Table 7: Econ	Number	Number	Energy		İ	vironmental B				s.)
Charging Station Location	of Charging Ports	of Charging Sessions	Usage (kWh)	Economic Benefits	CO₂	со	SO <sub>2</sub>	NOx	CH₄	VOC
Allen Schools	2	30	310	\$138	359	6.35	(0.84)	(1.18)	(0.02)	0.38
Auburn Board od Public Works	4	19	328.168	\$146	632	6.83	(0.41)	0.16	(0.02)	0.41
Aurora	3	6	115.37	\$54	134	2.37	(0.31)	(0.44)	(0.01)	0.14
Ashland	3	0	0	\$0	0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Bellevue	4	0	0	\$0	0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
B & R Stores	6	53	680	\$312	320	13.69	(1.77)	(1.04)	(0.15)	0.85
Central City	2	0	0.00	\$0	0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Central Community College	8	52	320.00	\$146	371	6.56	(0.87)	(1.22)	(0.02)	0.40
Dakota County	2	22	316	\$141	367	6.49	(0.86)	(1.20)	(0.02)	0.39
Ferguson House, Lincoln office of NCEA	2	12	161	\$75	233	3.32	(0.14)	(0.05)	(0.01)	0.20
Fremont	4	69	1,056	\$456	1,266	21.31	(2.48)	(0.70)	(0.17)	1.32
Gothenburg	-		0.00	\$0	0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Gretna	5	110	1,709	\$760	1,661	34.59	(4.52)	(2.40)	(0.18)	2.12
Hastings	2	2	10	\$5	5	0.19	(0.03)	(0.01)	(0.00)	0.01
Holdrege	2	6	57.276	\$26	66	1.17	(0.16)	(0.22)	(0.00)	0.07
Kearney	8	53	760	\$356	881	15.59	(2.07)	(2.89)	(0.05)	0.94
LES	12	128	2,010	\$806	2,917	41.51	(1.72)	(0.68)	(0.07)	2.50
Lexington	4	14	141	\$65	163	2.89	(0.38)	(0.54)	(0.01)	0.17
Lincoln	30	342	4,000	\$1,857	5,807	82.63	(3.43)	(1.34)	(0.14)	4.98
Lincoln Public Schools	7	104	810	\$375	1,176	16.73	(0.69)	(0.27)	(0.03)	1.01
MCC	10	122	1,238	\$550	1,204	25.07	(3.28)	(1.74)	(0.13)	1.54
Nebraska City	7	103	1,391	\$597	2,679	28.93	(1.74)	0.69	(0.08)	1.75
Norfolk Nebraska Safety Center	2	3	9.017	\$17 \$4	71 10	0.89	(0.07)	(0.74)	(0.00)	0.05
at UNK NP Dodge	3	2	14.45	\$6	14	0.29	(0.04)	(0.02)	(0.00)	0.02
NPPD	23	99	1,597.83	\$738	2,320	33.01	(1.37)	(0.54)	(0.06)	1.99
Minden	3	5	77.52	\$34	90	1.59	(0.21)	(0.29)	(0.01)	0.10
OPPD	4	23	188	\$83	183	3.81	(0.50)	(0.26)	(0.02)	0.23
City of Omaha	6	207	2,398	\$1,067	2,781	49.20	(6.52)	(9.11)	(0.17)	2.98
Omaha Zoological Society	4	44	633.947	\$281	616	12.84	(1.68)	(0.89)	(0.07)	0.79
Papio-Missouri NRD	2	75	812	\$360	789	16.44	(2.15)	(1.14)	(0.08)	1.01
Seward	9	15	373	\$161	433	7.65	(1.01)	(1.42)	(0.03)	0.46
South Sioux City	11	51	887	\$394	1,029	18.20	(2.41)	(3.37)	(0.06)	1.10
UNMC	4	68	709.512	\$315	690	14.37	(1.88)	(1.00)	(0.07)	0.88
UNO	8	129	1,404	\$624	1,364	28.42	(3.71)	(1.97)	(0.14)	1.74
Valley	2	4	26	\$11	25	0.53	(0.07)	(0.04)	(0.00)	0.03
Wayne	2	0	0	\$0	0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
<u>Total</u>	<u>233</u>	<u>1,973</u>	<u>24,585</u>	<u>\$10,961</u>	<u>30,657</u>	<u>503.66</u>	(47.32)	(35.89)	<u>(1.82)</u>	<u>30.58</u>

Table 8: Cumulative Charging Infrastructure Usage and Benefits for all Participating Charging stations since Jan` 2013.

145.6 5.	Number	Number	ii asti uctui e	osage and	nd Benefits for all Participating Charging stations since Jan 2013.					
Charging Station	of	of	Energy	Economic		Environmenta	Benefits (Emis	sion Reduction	ıs) (lbs.)	
Location	Charging Ports	Charging Sessions	Usage (kWh)	Benefits	CO₂	со	SO₂	NOx	CH₄	VOC
Allen Schools	2	1,179	12,298	\$4,425	23,491	480.25	(28.36)	(4.47)	1.31	16.63
Auburn Board od Public Works	4	690	4,485	\$1,798	8,548	92.86	(5.75)	2.15	(0.19)	5.63
Aurora	3	261	1,141	\$485	1,323	23.41	(3.10)	(4.34)	(0.08)	1.42
Ashland	3	1,160	11,989	\$4,239	15,438	265.56	(37.78)	(14.26)	(0.08)	14.81
Bellevue	4	1,295	12,080	\$3,959	25,594	571.21	(33.69)	18.47	1.87	16.91
B & R Stores	6	577	6,367	\$2,802	2,991	128.10	(16.53)	(9.77)	(1.45)	7.96
Central City	2	33	522	\$163	1,264	31.44	(1.18)	1.59	0.13	0.78
Central Community College	8	424	2,670	\$1,174	3,095	54.76	(7.25)	(10.15)	(0.19)	3.31
Dakota County	2	408	5,113	\$1,899	7,903	141.94	(13.11)	(11.31)	0.12	6.55
Ferguson House, Lincoln office of NCEA	2	635	5,408	\$2,017	8,775	188.26	(6.46)	(9.20)	0.57	7.12
Fremont	4	1,517	23,687	\$8,552	27,448	461.46	(57.90)	(23.42)	(3.77)	29.15
Gothenburg	-		0	\$720	6,020	155.11	(5.30)	8.68	0.64	3.56
Gretna	5	2,671	25,508	\$9,487	30,922	606.25	(73.20)	(26.15)	(1.02)	27.57
Hastings	2	155	1,402	\$548	1,182	33.11	(3.63)	(0.54)	(0.03)	1.76
Holdrege	2	126	1,088	\$404	1,741	33.13	(2.68)	(1.74)	0.05	1.41
Kearney	8	2,900	26,212	\$10,084	38,904	660.31	(65.15)	(62.40)	0.50	33.11
LES	12	2,245	35,918	\$13,493	45,812	941.34	(23.63)	(146.10)	2.61	45.04
Lexington	4	986	11,451	\$3,876	18,679	348.19	(28.14)	(18.63)	0.60	14.84
Lincoln	30	7,818	85,829	\$33,540	99,894	1,979.11	(61.47)	(370.27)	5.31	105.88
Lincoln Public Schools	7	667	5,180	\$2,257	7,520	107.01	(4.44)	(1.74)	(0.18)	6.44
MCC	10	2,405	26,467	\$10,069	31,742	525.95	(82.89)	(39.19)	(1.35)	32.35
Nebraska City	7	2,315	24,294	\$10,192	57,085	785.71	(41.10)	30.20	1.65	32.13
Norfolk	2	42	552	\$165	946	11.77	(0.91)	(9.79)	0.01	0.69
Nebraska Safety Center at UNK	2	50	249	\$95	322	5.06	(0.65)	(0.87)	(0.01)	0.31
NP Dodge	3	134	3,179	\$1,103	3,616	63.46	(9.53)	(4.66)	(0.22)	3.90
NPPD	23	1,533	19,695	\$7,925	28,592	406.85	(16.87)	(6.62)	(0.69)	24.50
Minden	3	46	361	\$148	419	7.41	(0.98)	(1.37)	(0.03)	0.45
OPPD	4	4,951	27,759	\$9,149	53,837	1,180.00	(82.20)	28.68	3.59	38.01
City of Omaha	6	1,030	13,574	\$5,466	16,437	277.52	(36.30)	(49.95)	(0.78)	16.80
Omaha Zoological Society	4	656	5,697	\$2,279	5,933	114.67	(15.91)	(8.15)	(0.50)	7.04
Papio-Missouri NRD	2	2,444	23,767	\$8,999	29,091	470.98	(75.61)	(35.63)	(1.19)	29.01
Seward	9	990	13,822	\$4,635	23,779	460.78	(33.40)	(14.95)	1.07	18.17
South Sioux City	11	3,729	47,021	\$16,259	81,619	1,568.03	(113.64)	(41.96)	3.69	61.80
UNMC	4	477	4,606	\$1,791	4,866	92.59	(13.01)	(6.61)	(0.39)	5.68
UNO	8	2,955	25,865	\$9,377	31,581	514.61	(82.57)	(37.45)	(1.06)	31.56
Valley	2	225	1,862	\$633	2,986	59.92	(5.70)	(0.16)	0.12	2.42
Wayne	2	164	2,262	\$1,889	8,787	64.17	(5.13)	(39.86)	0.25	2.85
<u>Total</u>	<u>233</u>	49,893	<u>519,381</u>	<u>\$196,095</u>	<u>758,182</u>	<u>13,912.26</u>	<u>(1,095.16)</u>	<u>(921.94)</u>	<u>10.90</u>	<u>657.53</u>

Table 9: Cumulative Economic and Environmental Benefits for Phase I Participants.

Participating	Economic	Envii	ronmental B	enefits (Emi	ssion Redu	ctions) (lk	os.)
Members	Benefits	CO2	СО	SO2	NOx	CH4	VOC
Bellevue	\$3,959	25,594	571.21	(33.69)	18.47	1.87	16.91
Central City	\$163	1,264	31.44	(1.18)	1.59	0.13	0.78
Ferguson House, Lincoln office of NCEA	\$2,017	8,775	188.26	(6.46)	(9.20)	0.57	7.12
Gothenburg	\$720	6,020	155.11	(5.30)	8.68	0.64	3.56
Holdrege	\$404	1,741	33.13	(2.68)	(1.74)	0.05	1.41
Lexington	\$3,876	18,679	348.19	(28.14)	(18.63)	0.60	14.84
Nebraska City	\$7,995	44,577	661.13	(36.82)	23.27	1.14	29.28
Seward	\$525	2,144	28.22	(3.40)	(4.16)	0.03	1.72
South Sioux City	\$1,069	4,180	60.96	(7.62)	(9.86)	(0.04)	3.70
Wayne*	\$1,149	5,100	-	-	-	-	-
<u>Total</u>	<u>\$21,876</u>	<u>118,076</u>	<u>2,077.65</u>	(125.29)	<u>8.43</u>	<u>4.99</u>	<u>79.33</u>

Table 10: Total Economic and Environmental Benefits for Phase II Participants.

Participating	Economic	E	nvironmenta	al Benefits (En	nission Redu	ıctions) (lb:	s.)
Members	Benefits	CO2	СО	SO2	Nox	CH4	VOC
Allen Consolidated Schools	\$4,425	23,491	480.25	(28.36)	(4.47)	1.31	16.63
Ashland	\$4,239	15,438	266	-38	-14	0	15
Dakota County	\$1,899	7,903	141.94	(13.11)	(11.31)	0.12	6.55
Gretna	\$3,531	14,987	297.33	(30.43)	(4.22)	0.34	8.61
Hastings	\$548	1,182	33.11	(3.63)	(0.54)	(0.03)	1.76
Kearney	\$8,299	33,895	571.69	(53.41)	(45.98)	0.81	27.75
Lincoln	\$33,414	99,494	1,973.42	(61.23)	(370.17)	5.32	105.53
Nebraska City*	\$1,678	7,565	-	-	-	-	-
OPPD	\$9,149	53,837	1,180.00	(82.20)	28.68	3.59	38.01
UNO	\$1,893	5,943	97.08	(15.47)	(7.32)	(0.25)	5.98
Valley	\$633	2,986	59.92	(5.70)	(0.16)	0.12	2.42
<u>Total</u>	<u>\$69,706</u>	<u>266,720</u>	<u>5,100.30</u>	<u>(331.32)</u>	<u>(429.75)</u>	<u>11.24</u>	<u>228.05</u>

<sup>\*</sup>Data shown is for one CNG in Phase I, and two CNGs in Phase II.

Table 11: Total Economic and Environmental Benefits for Phase III Participants.

Participating Members	Economic	Env	vironmenta	l Benefits (E	mission Red	luctions) (l	os.)
Members	Benefits	CO2	СО	SO2	Nox	CH4	VOC
Fremont	\$8,552	27,448	461.46	(57.90)	(23.42)	(3.77)	29.15
МСС	\$1,728	4,646	85.98	(12.36)	(6.20)	(0.34)	5.28
<u>Total</u>	<u>\$10,280</u>	<u>32,094</u>	<u>547.45</u>	<u>(70.26)</u>	(29.62)	<u>(4.11)</u>	<u>34.43</u>

Table 12: Total Economic and Environmental Benefits for Phase IV Participants.

Participating Members	Economic	conomic Environmental Benefits (Emission Reductions) (lbs.)					
	Benefits	CO2	со	SO2	Nox	CH4	VOC
Auburn Board of Public Works	\$592	3,062.67	33.62	(2.19)	0.73	(0.03)	2.04
Aurora (DC)	\$485	1,322.94	23.41	(3.10)	(4.34)	(0.08)	1.42
City of Omaha	\$3,454	11,145.91	183.91	(23.90)	(32.61)	(0.46)	11.14
Nebraska Safety Center at UNK	\$95	321.90	5.06	(0.65)	(0.65)	(0.01)	0.31
NP Dodge	\$99	250.38	5.22	(0.68)	(0.36)	(0.03)	0.32
Omaha Zoological Society	\$2,279	5,932.95	114.67	(15.91)	(8.15)	(0.50)	7.04
University of Nebraska Medical Center	\$1,791	4,866.36	92.59	(13.01)	(6.61)	(0.39)	5.68
Gretna (DC)	\$5,956	15,935.32	308.92	(42.77)	(21.93)	(1.36)	18.95
Kearney	\$1,785	5,008.84	88.62	(11.74)	(16.42)	(0.31)	5.36
<u>Total</u>	<u>\$16,537</u>	<u>47,847.28</u>	<u>856.00</u>	<u>(113.96)</u>	<u>(90.33)</u>	<u>(3.18)</u>	<u>52.25</u>

Table 13: Total Economic and Environmental Benefits for Phase V Participants.

Participating Members	Economic	onomic Environmental Benefits (Emission Reductions) (lbs.)						
	Benefits	CO2	СО	SO2	Nox	CH4	VOC	
Auburn Board of Public Works	\$1,205	5,485.79	59.24	(3.56)	1.42	(0.16)	3.58	
Aurora	\$0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	
Central Community College	\$1,174	3,095.34	54.76	(7.25)	(10.15)	(0.19)	3.31	
Minden	\$148	418.84	7.41	(0.98)	(1.37)	(0.03)	0.45	
NPPD	\$7,925	28,591.90	406.85	(16.87)	(6.62)	(0.69)	24.50	
Norfolk	164.68	946.17	11.77	(0.91)	(9.79)	0.01	0.69	
Lincoln	126.75	399.72	5.69	(0.24)	(0.09)	(0.01)	0.34	
<u>Total</u>	<u>\$10,744</u>	<u>38,938</u>	<u>546</u>	(30)	<u>(27)</u>	<u>(1)</u>	<u>33</u>	

Table 14: Total Economic Savings Data for OPPD Residential Rebate Program (Fuel & Maintenance Cost Savings).

	gs Data for Of 1 D Residential Repair	This Month (October)	All Time
Miles [	Driven	368,082.20	
Energy Cons	sumed(kWh)	107,878.72	
	Usage Cost Using CV(Gas)	\$44,247	
Fuel cost saving	Usage Cost Using EV(Electricity)	\$9,170	
	Total Fuel Saving	<u>\$35,078</u>	
	CV Costs	\$22,453	
Other cost saving	EV Costs	\$9,570	
	Total, other cost savings	<u>\$12,883</u>	
Overall Economic Savings		<u>\$47,961</u>	<u>\$841,270</u>

Table 15: Total Environmental Savings Data for OPPD Residential Rebate Program (Reduction in Emissions).

		This Month (October)	All Time
Miles Driven			
Energy	Consumed (kWh)		
	CV (Gas)	287,313	
Co2 Emissions (lbs.)	EV (Electricity)	182,460	
	Total Fuel Saving	<u>104,853</u>	<u>2,643,163</u>
	CV (Gas)	2,321.73	
Co Emissions (lbs.)	EV (Electricity)	137.58	
	Total Fuel Saving	<u>2,184.15</u>	<u>45,183</u>
	CV (Gas)	3.41	
So2 Emissions (lbs.)	EV (Electricity)	288.86	
	Total Fuel Saving	<u>(285.45)</u>	<u>(6,933)</u>
	CV (Gas)	97.38	
Nox Emissions (lbs.)	EV (Electricity)	248.82	
	Total Fuel Saving	<u>(151.44)</u>	<u>(3,130)</u>
	CV (Gas)	5.44	
CH4 Emissions (lbs.)	EV (Electricity)	16.53	
	Total Fuel Saving	<u>(11.09)</u>	<u>(138.47)</u>
	CV (Gas)	136.65	
VOC Emissions (lbs.)	EV (Electricity)	2.83	
	Total Fuel Saving	<u>133.83</u>	<u>2,779.27</u>

Table 16: Total Economic and Environmental Benefits for Phase I to IV Participating Members.

	Economic	E	Environmental Benefits (Emission Reductions) (lbs.)						
	Benefits	CO2	СО	SO2	NOx	CH4	VOC		
Savings Excluding Residential Rebate Program	\$129,142	503,675	9,127	(670.64)	(567.88)	(3.23)	426.94		
OPPD_ Residential Rebate Program Savings	\$841,270	2,643,163	45,184	(6,933.18)	(3,130.38)	(138.47)	2,779.27		
NPPD_ Residential Rebate Program Savings	\$71,910	233,848	3,554	(127.11)	(270.47)	(2.55)	212.95		
Fremont_ Residential Rebate Program Savings	\$8,779	28,953	487	(60.75)	(24.06)	(3.97)	30.71		
Total Saving	\$1,051,102	3,409,639	<u>58,351</u>	(7,791.68)	(3,992.79)	(148.23)	<u>3,450</u>		

Table 17: Total Economic and Environmental Benefits for Remaining Existing Charging Stations.

Participating Members	Economic	E	Environment	al Benefits (En	nission Reduct	tions) (lbs.)	
	Benefits	CO2	СО	SO2	NOx	CH4	VOC
B & R Stores	\$2,802	2,991	128.10	(16.53)	(9.77)	(1.45)	7.96
LES	\$2,012	5,291	93.62	(12.40)	(17.34)	(0.32)	5.66
Lincoln Public Schools	\$13,493	45,812	941.34	(23.63)	(146.10)	2.61	45.04
MCC	\$2,257	7,520	107.01	(4.44)	(1.74)	(0.18)	6.44
Nebraska City	\$8,341	27,096	439.96	(70.53)	(32.99)	(1.01)	27.07
NP Dodge	\$519	4,942	124.58	(4.28)	6.93	0.51	2.85
Papio-Missouri NRD	\$1,005	3,365	58.25	(8.85)	(4.30)	(0.19)	3.58
Seward	\$8,999	29,091	470.98	(75.61)	(35.63)	(1.19)	29.01
South Sioux City	\$4,110	21,634	432.56	(30.01)	(10.80)	1.04	16.46
UNO	\$15,190	77,438	1,507.06	(106.02)	(32.10)	3.73	58.10
Wayne	\$7,484	25,638	417.53	(67.10)	(30.13)	(0.80)	25.58
<u>Total</u>	<u>\$740</u>	<u>3,687</u>	<u>64.17</u>	<u>(5.13)</u>	(39.86)	<u>0.25</u>	<u>2.85</u>

Table 18: Analysis for DC Fast Chargers and all Level 2 Charging Stations.

Commercial Charging	Number	Number	Energy			Environmenta	al Benefits (Em	nission Redu	ctions) (lbs.)	
Station Type	of Charging Ports	of Charging Sessions	Usage (kWh)	Economic Benefits	CO2	со	SO2	NOx	CH4	VOC
Level 2 Charger	224	47,821	482,068	\$181,252	717,746	13,137.26	(993.96)	(862.24)	14.17	611.23
DC Fast Charger	9	2072	37,313	\$14,843	40,437	775.00	(101.20)	(59.70)	(3.2785)	46.2987
<u>Total</u>	<u>233</u>	<u>49,893</u>	<u>519,381</u>	<u>\$196,095</u>	<u>758,182</u>	<u>13,912.26</u>	(1,095.16)	(921.94)	<u>10.90</u>	<u>657.53</u>

3. Appendix A: Detailed Economic Analysis - Commercial

#### 3.1. Introduction

The following five types of vehicles are investigated in this report:

- CV Conventional vehicles running on gasoline fuel.
- DV Conventional vehicles running on <u>diesel</u> fuel.
- CNG Trucks running on compressed natural gas (CNG) fuel.
- Ethanol (E85) Conventional vehicles running on Ethanol (E85) fuel.
- **EV** Electric Vehicles (all electric) running on <u>electricity</u>.

## 3.2. Economic Benefits due to Fuel Type Price Differences

Data calculations are based on the following average prices and assumptions:

- ➤ Gas price of \$2.079 per gallon (Regular unleaded, based on 2020 monthly Nebraska state average [1]).
- ➤ Diesel price of \$2.364 per gallon (based on YTD Nebraska state average [2]).
- ➤ CNG price of \$2.00 per gallon based on the current average filling station CNG rate for Nebraska. [3]
- Ethanol (E85) price of \$0.88 per gallon based on 2020 monthly Nebraska state average [4].
- ➤ Electricity prices depend on the current rate charged by the electric utility provider serving the participating charging stations in this study. There are seven electric utility providers:
  - o Fremont Utilities
  - o Hastings Utilities
  - o Lincoln Electric System (LES)
  - o Nebraska City Utilities
  - o Nebraska Public Power District (NPPD)
  - o Omaha Public Power District (OPPD)
  - o Western Area Power Administration (WAPA)

OPPD serves Ashland, Bellevue, Gretna, and Valley [5]. NPPD serves Allen, Dakota County, Gothenburg, Holdrege, Lexington, Seward, South Sioux City, Wayne, and Auburn as a wholesale power supply; and Kearney as a retail provider [6]. LES serves Lincoln [7]. Fremont, Hastings and Nebraska City are unique as they provide their own power for their cities [8][9][10]. The city of Wayne receives 56% of its power from oil resource, and 44% from the renewable resource, mainly from wind [11][12].

Table A1 provides the name of the electric utility provider and the (commercial or retail) rate per kilowatt-hour for the participating members. Allen, Gothenburg, Holdrege, Lexington, Seward, and Wayne have their own utility rates, while Central City, Dakota County, Kearney, South Sioux City, and Auburn follow the rate schedule as specified by NPPD. To distinguish between the different rates, additional letters ('a' to 'h') have been added to NPPD listing.

Table A1: Electricity Providers and Rate Structure for the Participating Charging Stations.

Charging Station Location	ders and Rate Structure for the Participating Ch Provider	Price per kWh (\$)#
Allen Consolidated Schools [13]	NPPD - a	0.0817
Auburn Board of Public Works [14]	NPPD-h	0.0941
Ashland [15]	OPPD	0.085
Bellevue [15]	OPPD	0.085
Central City [16]	NPPD - b	0.0853
Dakota County [16]	NPPD - b	0.0853
Ferguson House (Lincoln) [17]	LES	0.0757
Fremont [18]	Provides own service	0.0985
Gothenburg [19]	NPPD - c	0.0801
Gretna [15]	OPPD	0.085
Hastings [20]	Provides own service	0.0783
Holdrege [21]	NPPD - d	0.0975
Kearney [16]	NPPD - b	0.0853
Lexington [22]	NPPD - e	0.14
Lincoln [17]	LES	0.0757
LES [17]	LES	0.0757
MCC [15]	OPPD	0.085
Nebraska City [23]	Provides own service	0.1084
Nebraska Safety Center at UNK [16]	NPPD - b	0.0853
OPPD [15]	OPPD	0.085
Omaha Zoological Society [15]	OPPD	0.085
Seward [24]	NPPD - f	0.085
South Sioux City [16]	NPPD - b	0.085
UNMC [15]	OPPD	0.098
UNO [15]	OPPD	0.0853
Valley [15]	OPPD	0.085
Wayne [25]	NPPD - g	0.085
#All rates are the average of the base sum	erage Inner and winter rates.	0.08904

Table A2 shows the fuel economy of the different vehicle types and the cost for driving one mile. The cost of fuel for the EV vehicle is based on the price per kWh, for each participating member, calculated by averaging the summer and winter rates.

The following fuel economy values are used:

- CV and DV vehicles: 25.10 mpg and 28.47 mpg respectively, Average fuel economy for the model year 2018 = 25.1 mpg [26][27]
- CNG vehicle: 25.10 mpg, based on the same fuel economy of a CV because it is roughly equal to that of a CV when converted to gasoline gallons equivalent (GGE) [28].
- EV vehicle: 3.412 miles per kWh, based on the combined fuel economy average (city and highway) of all the vehicle types (make and model) published in the Fuel Economy Guide for the year 2020 [29].
- Ethanol (E85): 18.33 mpg based on [30].
- The national driving average is 11,556 miles based on [31].

Table A2: Cost of Driving one Mile for the Five Vehicle Types (Arranged in Descending Order).

	Vehicle Type	Cost of Fuel	Combined Fuel Economy	Cost per mile
Gasoline Vehicles (CV)		\$2.079	25.10 mpg	\$0.083
	Diesel Vehicles (DV)	\$2.364	28.47 mpg	\$0.083
Compr	essed Natural Gas Vehicles (CNG)	\$2.000	25.10 mpg	\$0.080
	Ethanol Vehicles (E-85)	\$0.882	18.33 mpg	\$0.048
	Lexington (NPPD – e)	\$0.140		\$0.041
	Wayne (NPPD – g)	\$0.117		\$0.034
	Nebraska City	\$0.108		\$0.032
	Fremont	\$0.099		\$0.029
	Seward (NPPD – f)	\$0.098		\$0.029
	Holdrege (NPPD – d)	\$0.098		\$0.029
	Auburn Board of Public Works (NPPD – h)	Auburn Board of Public Works		\$0.028
EV	Ashland, Bellevue, Gretna, MCC, OPPD, UNO, Valley (OPPD)	\$0.085	3.412 miles per kWh	\$0.025
	Central City, Dakota County, Kearney, South Sioux City (NPPD – b)	\$0.085		\$0.025
	Allen (NPPD – a)	\$0.082		\$0.024
	Gothenburg (NPPD – c)	\$0.080		\$0.023
	Hastings	\$0.078		\$0.023
	Ferguson House, LES, Lincoln (LES)	\$0.076		\$0.022

Table A3 and Table A4 show the cost savings when comparing between the five types of vehicles. The calculations shown are for driving one mile (Table A3) and then for driving an average of 11,556 miles [31] annually (Table A4). The red shading represents no savings (negative savings) and the green shading represents positive savings. Figure A1 provides a visual representation of Table A4.

Table A3: Cost Savings per Mile in Terms of Fuel Consumption (Arranged in Ascending Order).

Table A3: Cost Savings per Mile in Terms of Fuel Consumption (Arranged in Ascending Order).							
		Savings per mile					
Vehicle Type		Compared to CV	Compared to DV	Compared to CNG	Compared to E85		
	Gasoline Vehicles (CV)	-	\$0.000	-\$0.003	-\$0.035		
	Diesel Vehicles (DV)	\$0.000	-	-\$0.003	-\$0.035		
	Compressed Natural Gas Vehicles (CNG)	\$0.003	\$0.003	-	-\$0.032		
	Ethanol Vehicles (E-85)	\$0.035	\$0.035	\$0.032	-		
	Lexington (NPPD – e)	\$483.02	\$485.63	\$446.70	\$82.09		
	Wayne (NPPD – g)	\$561.25	\$563.86	\$524.93	\$160.32		
	Nebraska City	\$590.03	\$592.64	\$553.71	\$189.10		
	Fremont	\$623.56	\$626.17	\$587.24	\$222.63		
	Seward (NPPD – f)	\$625.25	\$627.86	\$588.93	\$224.32		
	Holdrege (NPPD – d)	\$626.94	\$629.56	\$590.62	\$226.01		
	Auburn Board of Public Works (NPPD – h)	\$638.46	\$641.07	\$602.14	\$237.53		
EV	Central City, Dakota County, Kearney, South Sioux City (NPPD – b)	\$668.26	\$670.87	\$631.94	\$267.33		
	Ashland, Bellevue, Gretna, MCC, OPPD, UNO, Valley (OPPD)	\$669.27	\$671.89	\$632.95	\$268.34		
	Allen (NPPD – a)	\$680.45	\$683.06	\$644.13	\$279.52		
	Gothenburg (NPPD – c)	\$685.87	\$688.48	\$649.55	\$284.94		
	Hastings	\$691.96	\$694.57	\$655.64	\$291.03		
	Ferguson House, LES, Lincoln (LES)	\$700.77	\$703.38	\$664.45	\$299.84		

Table A4: Estimated Annual Cost Savings in Terms of Fuel Consumption (Arranged in Ascending Order).

	Vehicle Type	Estimated Annual Savings					
		Compared to CV	Compared to DV	Compared to CNG	Compared to E85		
(	Gasoline Vehicles (CV)	-	\$2.61	-\$36.32	-\$400.93		
	Diesel Vehicles (DV)	-\$2.61	-	-\$38.93	-\$403.54		
Compress	sed Natural Gas Vehicles (CNG)	\$36.32	\$38.93	-	-\$364.61		
E	Ethanol Vehicles (E-85)	\$400.93	\$403.54	\$364.61	-		
	Lexington (NPPD – e)	\$483.02	\$485.63	\$446.70	\$82.09		
	Wayne (NPPD – g)	\$561.25	\$563.86	\$524.93	\$160.32		
	Nebraska City	\$590.03	\$592.64	\$553.71	\$189.10		
	Fremont	\$623.56	\$626.17	\$587.24	\$222.63		
	Seward (NPPD – f)	\$625.25	\$627.86	\$588.93	\$224.32		
	Holdrege (NPPD – d)	\$626.94	\$629.56	\$590.62	\$226.01		
	Auburn Board of Public Works (NPPD – h)	\$638.46	\$641.07	\$602.14	\$237.53		
	Central City, Dakota County, Kearney, South Sioux City (NPPD – b)	\$668.26	\$670.87	\$631.94	\$267.33		
EV	Ashland, Bellevue, Gretna, MCC, OPPD, UNO, Valley (OPPD)	\$669.27	\$671.89	\$632.95	\$268.34		
	Allen (NPPD – a)	\$680.45	\$683.06	\$644.13	\$279.52		
	Gothenburg (NPPD – c)	\$685.87	\$688.48	\$649.55	\$284.94		
	Hastings	\$691.96	\$694.57	\$655.64	\$291.03		
	Ferguson House, LES, Lincoln (LES)	\$700.77	\$703.38	\$664.45	\$299.84		

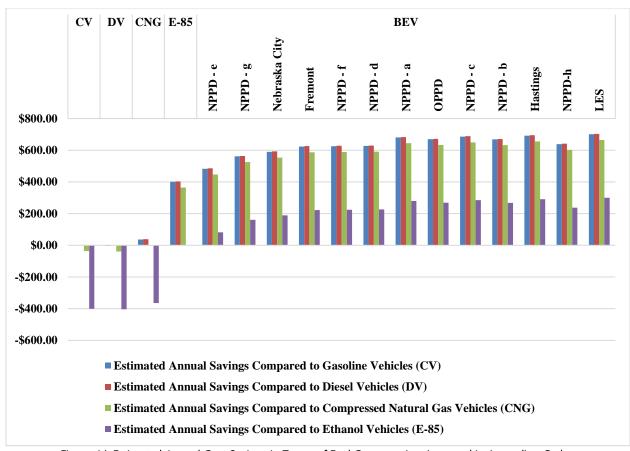


Figure A1. Estimated Annual Cost Savings in Terms of Fuel Consumption Arranged in Ascending Order.

Table A5 shows the cost savings in terms of varying fuel (gasoline, diesel, CNG, and Ethanol) prices. This analysis is performed on a price range of \$1.50 to \$3.50 in 50 cent increments. The cost per kWh considered is the average of the kWh prices shown in Table A1 (\$0.08904 per kWh). The results for CNG and Gasoline fuel will be the same as their fuel economy is equal in terms of GGE [29]. Figure A2 provides a visual representation of Table A5.

Table A5: Estimated Annual Cost Savings When Using an EV Against Varying Fuel Prices.

Cost of Fuel	Estimated Annual Savings in Fuel Cost when using a EV							
Cost of Tuel	Compared to CV & CNG	Compared to DV	Compared to E85					
\$0.50	-\$71.32	-\$98.57	\$13.70					
\$1.00	\$158.88	\$104.38	\$328.92					
\$1.50	\$389.08	\$307.33	\$644.14					
\$2.00	\$619.28	\$510.28	\$959.36					
\$2.50	\$849.48	\$713.23	\$1,274.59					
\$3.00	\$1,079.68	\$916.18	\$1,589.81					
\$3.50	\$1,309.88	\$1,119.13	\$1,905.03					

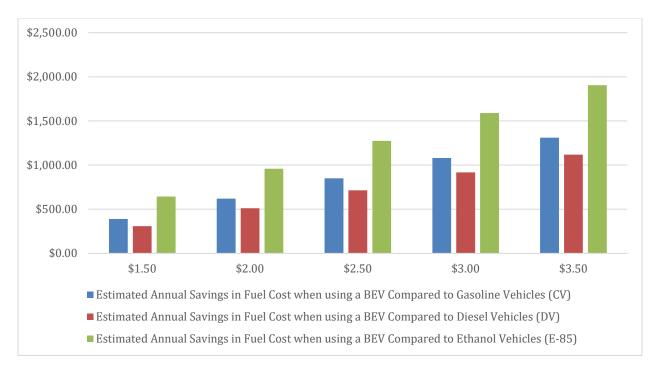


Figure A2: Estimated Annual Cost Savings When Using an EV Against Varying Fuel Prices.

# 3.3. Economic Benefits due to Other Factors Affecting Each Fuel Type

In addition to the fuel savings, additional cost savings for EVs are attributed to vehicle maintenance requirements. Table A6 shows the average maintenance cost for each type of vehicle and calculates the yearly savings for the DV and EV over the CV.

Table A6: Estimated Maintenance Costs and Savings for a Given Year.

	Gasoline Vehicles (CV)	Diesel Vehicles (DV)	Ethanol Vehicles (E-85)	Electric Vehicles (EV)
Maintenance Cost per mile	\$0.0610	\$0.0610	\$0.0610	\$0.0260
Estimated Annual Maintenance Cost	\$705.77	\$705.77	\$705.77	\$300.82
Savings over CV per year	-	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$404.95

#### 3.4. Total Economic Benefits

Table A7 and Figure A3 show the total combined fuel and maintenance cost savings for the three types of vehicles (CV, DV, and EV) arranged in ascending order. The red shading represents no savings (negative savings) and the green shading represents positive savings. Conventional vehicle maintenance cost is \$0.061 per mile; maintenance cost for EV is \$0.026 per mile based on 2018 data found in [32].

Table A7: Estimated Total Annual Cost Savings Arranged in Ascending Order

	Table A7: Estimated Total Annual Cost Savings Arranged in Ascending Order								
Total Cost		Cost	Tota	Total Savings per Mile			Estimated Total Annual Cost Savings		
		Per Mile	Over CV	Over DV	E85	Over CV	Over DV	E85	
Ga	soline Vehicles (CV)	\$0.1438	-	\$0.0002	-\$0.0031	-	\$2.61	-\$36.32	
D	iesel Vehicles (DV)	\$0.1441	\$0.000	-	-\$0.0034	-\$2.61	-	-\$38.93	
Eth	anol Vehicles (E-85)	\$0.1407	\$0.003	\$0.0034		\$36.32	\$38.93	-	
	Lexington (NPPD – e)	\$0.0670	\$0.077	\$0.0770	\$0.0737	\$887.48	\$890.09	\$851.16	
	Wayne (NPPD – g)	\$0.0603	\$0.084	\$0.0838	\$0.0804	\$965.71	\$968.32	\$929.39	
	Nebraska City	\$0.0578	\$0.086	\$0.0863	\$0.0829	\$994.49	\$997.10	\$958.17	
	Fremont	\$0.0549	\$0.089	\$0.0892	\$0.0858	\$1,028.02	\$1,030.63	\$991.70	
	Seward (NPPD – f)	\$0.0547	\$0.089	\$0.0893	\$0.0860	\$1,029.71	\$1,032.32	\$993.39	
	Holdrege (NPPD – d)	\$0.0546	\$0.089	\$0.0895	\$0.0861	\$1,031.40	\$1,034.02	\$995.08	
EV	Auburn Board of Public Works (NPPD – h)	\$0.0536	\$0.090	\$0.0905	\$0.0871	\$1,042.92	\$1,045.53	\$1,006.60	
	Central City, Dakota County, Kearney, South Sioux City (NPPD – b)	\$0.0510	\$0.093	\$0.0931	\$0.0897	\$1,072.72	\$1,075.33	\$1,036.40	
	Ashland, Bellevue, Gretna, MCC, OPPD, UNO, Valley (OPPD)	\$0.0509	\$0.093	\$0.0931	\$0.0898	\$1,073.73	\$1,076.35	\$1,037.41	
	Allen (NPPD – a)	\$0.0499	\$0.094	\$0.0941	\$0.0907	\$1,084.91	\$1,087.52	\$1,048.59	
	Gothenburg (NPPD – c)	\$0.0495	\$0.094	\$0.0946	\$0.0912	\$1,090.33	\$1,092.94	\$1,054.01	
	Hastings	\$0.0489	\$0.095	\$0.0951	\$0.0917	\$1,096.42	\$1,099.03	\$1,060.10	
	Ferguson House, LES, Lincoln (LES)	\$0.0482	\$0.096	\$0.0959	\$0.0925	\$1,105.23	\$1,107.84	\$1,068.91	

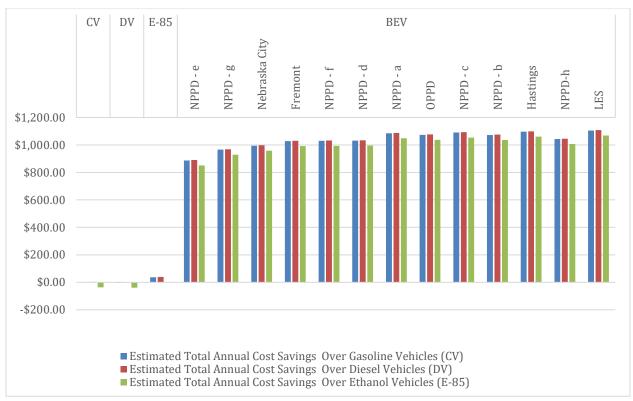


Figure A3: Estimated Total Annual Cost Savings When Using an EV Over a CV, DV, and E-85.

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4. Appendix B: Detailed Economic Analysis – Utility/Residential

#### 4.1. Introduction

The following two types of vehicles are investigated in this report:

- CV Conventional vehicles running on gasoline fuel.
- **EV** Electric Vehicles (all electric) running on <u>electricity</u>.

# 4.2. Economic Benefits due to Fuel Type Price Differences

Data calculations are based on the following average prices and assumptions:

- ➤ Gas price of \$2.079 per gallon (Regular unleaded, based on 2020 monthly Nebraska state average [1]).
- ➤ Electricity prices depend on the current rate charged by the electric utility provider serving the participating members in this study. The electric utility provider is
  - o Omaha Public Power District (OPPD)

Table B1 shows the fuel economy of the different vehicle types and the cost for driving one mile. The cost of fuel for the EV vehicle is based on the price per kWh calculated by averaging the summer and winter rates.

The following fuel economy values are used:

- CV vehicles: 25.10 mpg, Average fuel economy for the model year 2018 = 25.1 mpg [2].
- EV vehicle: 3.412 miles per kWh, based on the combined fuel economy average (city and highway) of all the vehicle types (make and model) published in the Fuel Economy Guide for the year 2020 [3].

Table B1: Cost of Driving One Mile for Both Vehicle Types.

Vehicle Type		Cost of Fuel	Combined Fuel Economy	Cost per mile
Gasoline Ve	hicles (CV)	\$2.079	25.10 mpg	\$0.083
Electric Vehicles (EV)	(OPPD)	\$0.085	3.412 miles per kWh	\$0.025

Table B2 shows the cost savings in terms of varying fuel prices. This analysis is performed on a price range of \$1.50 to \$3.50 in 50 cent increments. The cost per kWh considered is the average of the kWh prices for NCEA participating members (\$0.08904 per kWh).

Table B 2: Estimated Annual Cost Savings When Using an EV Against Varying Fuel Prices.

Cost of Fuel	Estimated Annual Savings in Fuel Cost when using a EV Compared to a CV			
\$1.50	\$389.08			
\$2.00	\$619.28			
\$2.50	\$849.48			
\$3.00	\$1,079.68			
\$3.50	\$1,309.88			

# 4.3. Economic Benefits Due to Other Factors Effecting Each Fuel Type

In addition to the fuel savings, additional cost savings for EVs are attributed to vehicle maintenance requirements. Table B3 shows the average maintenance cost for each type of vehicle and calculates the yearly savings for EV over the CV. Conventional vehicle maintenance cost is \$0.061 per mile; maintenance cost for EV is \$0.026 per mile based on 2018 data found in [4].

Table B3: Estimated Maintenance Costs and Savings for a Given Year.

	Gasoline Vehicles (CV)	Electric Vehicles (EV)	
Maintenance Cost per mile	\$0.0610	\$0.0260	
Estimated Annual Maintenance Cost	\$705.77	\$300.82	
Savings over CV per year	-	\$404.95	

#### 4.4. Total Economic Benefits

Table B4 shows the total combined fuel and maintenance cost savings for the two types of vehicles.

Table B4: Estimated Total Annual Cost Savings.

		Total Cost Per Mile	Total Savings per mile		Estimated Total Annual Cost Savings
			Over CV	Over DV	Over CV
Gasoline Vehicles (CV)		\$0.1438	-	\$0.0002	_
Electric Vehicles (EV)	(OPPD)	\$0.0509	\$0.093	\$0.0931	\$1,073.73

## 4.5. References

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http://www.neo.ne.gov/statshtml/97.htm#regular\_unleaded. [Accessed: 10-Oct-2020].

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5. Appendix C: Detailed Environmental Emissions Data Analysis – Commercial and Utility/Residential

#### 5.1. Introduction

The following five types of vehicles are investigated in this report:

- CV Conventional vehicles running on gasoline fuel.
- DV Conventional vehicles running on <u>diesel</u> fuel.
- CNG Trucks running on compressed natural gas (CNG) fuel.
- Ethanol (E85)- Conventional vehicles running on Ethanol (E85) fuel.
- EV Electric Vehicles (all electric) running on electricity.

With respect to Electric Vehicles (EVs), the calculations are based on how the electricity is generated (what primary energy sources are used in this production and their percentages). There are seven electric utility providers serving the participating members:

- > Fremont Utilities
- Hastings Utilities
- ➤ Lincoln Electric System (LES)
- ➤ Nebraska City Utilities
- ➤ Nebraska Public Power District (NPPD)
- Omaha Public Power District (OPPD)
- > Western Area Power Administration (WAPA)

With respect to the utility/residential report the following two types of vehicles are investigated:

- CV Conventional vehicles running on gasoline fuel.
- EV Electric Vehicles (all electric) running on <u>electricity</u>.

With respect to Electric Vehicles (EVs), the calculations are based on how the electricity is generated (what primary energy sources are used in this production and their percentages). The electric utility provider is:

Omaha Public Power District (OPPD)

The report looks into current and future primary energy sources in use and/or proposed for the generation of electricity by each electric utility provider. This information is obtained from the emissions data and energy mix as per the eGRID 2016 tool published by the U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) [1]. eGRID provides a detailed information on the following:

- Emissions Profile: This covers nitrogen oxides (NO<sub>x</sub>), sulfur dioxide (SO<sub>2</sub>), carbon dioxide (CO<sub>2</sub>), methane (CH<sub>4</sub>), nitrous oxide (N<sub>2</sub>O), and mercury (Hg). (Hg emissions are available prior to year 2007).
- Generation resource mix, in megawatt-hours and percent; and
- Identification and location information.

The current version of this tool, uploaded in Jan-2020, provides real-time emissions and generation data for 2018.

#### 5.2. Greenhouse Gas Definitions

A greenhouse gas (GHG) is a gas that contributes to the greenhouse effect by infrared radiation produced by solar warming of the earth's surface. The following information provides a definition of each type of GHG emission and detailed analysis of how these GHG emissions are calculated along with supporting references.

#### 5.2.1. Carbon Dioxide Equivalent (CO<sub>2</sub>e)

The  $CO_2$  equivalent gives a total emissions factor for the three most dominant greenhouse gasses,  $CO_2$ ,  $CH_4$ , and  $N_2O$ . Each of the three gasses is multiplied by its global warming potential (GWP) shown below which accounts for the overall effect of each gas on global warming [2]. For example,  $CH_4$  has a GWP of 25 which means that one gram of  $CH_4$  has the same effect on global warming as 25 grams of  $CO_2$  over a period of a hundred years. Certain gasses are more harmful in the short term or in the long term, so the 100-year value is usually used as a good average. The equation below shows the formula for calculating  $CO_2$  equivalent emissions.

	100-year GWP value
Carbon Dioxide (CO <sub>2</sub> )	1
Methane (CH <sub>4</sub> )	25
Nitrous Oxide (N₂O)	298

 $CO_2e = 1*CO_2$  emissions + 25\*CH<sub>4</sub> emissions + 298\*N<sub>2</sub>O emissions

#### Carbon Dioxide (CO<sub>2</sub>)

Carbon dioxide is the most common greenhouse gas and makes up 81% of all GHG emissions [3]. The majority of  $CO_2$  emissions come directly from electricity generation, transportation, and industry while a smaller fraction comes indirectly from deforestation, increased agriculture, and other activities that reduce the amount of natural land.

#### Methane (CH<sub>4</sub>)

Methane is the second most common greenhouse gas at 10% of all emissions [3], and is also the main component of natural gas. When released into the atmosphere it reacts to form CH<sub>3</sub> and water vapor which is the most potent of greenhouse gasses. Methane is far worse in the short term with a 20-year GWP of 84. The long term GWP of methane is 28.

#### Nitrous Oxide (N2O)

Nitrous oxide is the third most common greenhouse gas at 6% of all GHG emissions [3].  $N_2O$  reacts with the air to produce nitric oxide (NO) which then reacts with the ozone layer.  $N_2O$  is extremely potent and has a GWP factor 265 times that of  $CO_2$ .

#### 5.2.2. Other Harmful Gases Emitted as a By-product of Electricity Generation

#### Carbon Monoxide (CO)

Carbon monoxide is a very weak direct greenhouse gas, but has important indirect effects on global warming. CO reacts with hydroxyl (OH) radicals in the atmosphere, reducing their abundance.

#### Sulfur Dioxide (SO<sub>2</sub>)

Exposure to sulfur dioxide can have significant impacts to the human respiratory system. Short term exposure to  $SO_2$  can make breathing difficult and the effect is worse for children, the elderly, and those with asthma.  $SO_2$  also contributes to formation of acid rain.

#### Nitrogen Oxides (NO<sub>x</sub>)

Nitrogen oxides can also cause breathing problems for healthy people and especially for those with asthma. The EPA measured that  $NO_x$  concentrations inside vehicles can be 2-3 times higher than at locations away from roadways. Nitrogen oxides also react in the air to produce smog and acid rain.

#### Volatile Organic Compounds (VOC)

Volatile organic compounds cause many problems as indoor and outdoor air pollutants. Outdoor VOC emissions can create photochemical smog. VOCs are any compound of carbon, not including carbon dioxide, carbon monoxide, carbonic acid, metallic carbides, and ammonium carbonate.

# Greenhouse Gas Emissions Summary - Commercial and Utility/Residential

The following sections, starting on the next page, provide general information on each electric utility provider and a summary of the associated greenhouse gas emissions for each of the vehicle types.

## a. Omaha Public Power District (OPPD) - Commercial

Omaha Public Power District is a publicly owned electric utility that serves a population of 855,000 people, and is the 12<sup>th</sup> largest public power utility in the U.S. While its headquarters is located in Omaha, Nebraska, OPPD has several other locations in its 13-county, 5,000-square-mile service area in southeast Nebraska. Current fuel sources for generation include low-sulfur coal, wind, landfill gas, natural gas and fuel oil, and hydroelectric [4]. The North Omaha Station and Nebraska City Station burn low-sulfur coal, and units for each station were retrofitted with emission control systems in 2016. Three peaking plants are fueled by natural gas and fuel oil, including Cass County Station, Jones Street Station, and Sarpy County Station. The Elk City Station uses methane and other gases from decomposing trash in the Douglas County Landfill. With the stations, OPPD also has purchase power agreements with eight wind facilities in Nebraska. OPPD retired the nuclear-powered Fort Calhoun Station, and ceased generation on Oct 24<sup>th</sup>, 2016 with completed defueling outage in Oct- 2016.

The energy mix is estimated from eGRID 2018 power plant data tool [1]. Table C1 and C2 provide a summary of GHG emissions for each vehicle type based on the primary energy source used for driving one mile and for driving 11,556 miles annually [5]. Detailed calculations are provided in Appendix D.

Table C1: Greenhouse Gas Emissions (Grams per Mile) for OPPD Utility Company.

Table Ct. Green loade Gas Emissions (Grains per Wile) for GTTD Ctilly Company.						
	CV	רסר	DV	CNC	EV	
	CV	E85	DV	CNG	OPPD 2018 (14% Renewable)	
CO2 Equiv.	354.69	346.22	364.36	285.18	226.227	
CO2	354.06	343.44	357.57	280.08	224.848	
СО	2.8611	2.7	2.7362	2.7	0.1695	
CH4 (Methane)	0.0067	0.01	0.0296	0.1025	0.0204	
N2O	0.0016	0.0085	0.0203	0.0085	0.0029	
NOx	0.12	0.12	0.2324	0.12	0.3066	
SO2	0.0042	0.0006	0.002	0.0012	0.3560	
VOC	0.1684	0.22	0.0722	0.17	0.0035	

Table C2: Greenhouse Gas Emissions in lbs. for One Year

	CV	ГОГ	D) /	CNIC	EV	
	CV	E85	DV	CNG	OPPD 2018 (14% Renewable)	
CO2 Equiv.	9036.309	8820.522	9282.668	7265.428	5763.509	
CO2	9020.259	8749.697	9109.682	7135.497	5728.377	
СО	72.891	68.787	69.709	68.787	4.319	
CH4 (Methane)	0.171	0.255	0.754	2.611	0.519	
N2O	0.041	0.217	0.517	0.217	0.074	
NOx	3.057	3.057	5.921	3.057	7.812	
SO2	0.107	0.015	0.051	0.031	9.069	
VOC	4.290	5.605	1.839	4.331	0.089	

# b. Omaha Public Power District (OPPD) – Utility/Residential

The energy mix is estimated from eGRID 2018 power plant data tool [1]. Table C3 and C4 provide a summary of GHG emissions for each vehicle type based on the primary energy source used for driving one mile and for driving 11,556 miles annually [5]. Detailed calculations are provided in Appendix D.

Table C3: Greenhouse Gas Emissions (Grams Per Mile) for OPPD Utility Company.

	C) /	EV
	CV	OPPD 2018 (14% Renewable)
CO2 Equiv.	354.69	226.227
CO2	354.06	224.848
СО	2.8611	0.1695
CH4 (Methane)	0.0067	0.0204
N2O	0.0016	0.0029
NOx	0.12	0.3066
SO2	0.0042	0.3560
VOC	0.1684	0.0035

Table C4: Greenhouse Gas Emissions in lbs. for One Year.

	CV	EV
	CV	OPPD 2018 (14% Renewable)
CO2 Equiv.	9036.309	5763.509
CO2	9020.259	5728.377
СО	72.891	4.319
CH4 (Methane)	0.171	0.519
N2O	0.041	0.074
NOx	3.057	7.812
SO2	0.107	9.069
VOC	4.290	0.089

## c. Nebraska Public Power District (NPPD)

NPPD's revenue is mainly derived from wholesale power supply agreements with 46 municipalities and 24 rural public power districts and rural cooperatives who rely totally or partially on NPPD's electrical system. NPPD also serves about 80 communities at the retail level. Approximately 5,352 miles of transmission lines make up the NPPD electrical grid system, which delivers power to about 600,000 Nebraskans [6]. NPPD owns or has operating control of 29 generating facilities, and their current fuel sources include coal, nuclear, natural gas and oil, hydropower, wind and solar. They have two low-sulfur coal stations including Gerald Gentleman Station and Sheldon Station. Their natural gas facilities include the Beatrice Power Station, Canaday Station, and three peaking units located in Hallam, Hebron, and McCook. Wind is supplied from eight facilities located in Nebraska. NPPD operates three hydroelectric generators located in North Platte, Kearney, and Spencer.

The energy mix is estimated from eGRID 2018 power plant data tool [1]. Tables C5 and C6 provide a summary of GHG emissions for each vehicle type based on the primary energy source used for driving one mile and for driving 11,556 miles annually. Detailed calculations are provided in Appendix D.

	C) /	F0F	DV	CNC	EV	
	CV	E85	DV	CNG	NPPD 2018 (15% Renewable)	
CO2 Equiv.	354.69	346.22	364.36	285.18	201.044	
CO2	354.06	343.44	357.57	280.08	199.933	
СО	2.8611	2.7	2.7362	2.7	0.1343	
CH4 (Methane)	0.0067	0.01	0.0296	0.1025	0.0161	
N2O	0.0016	0.0085	0.0203	0.0085	0.0024	
NOx	0.12	0.12	0.2324	0.12	0.6252	
SO2	0.0042	0.0006	0.002	0.0012	0.3654	
VOC	0.1684	0.22	0.0722	0.17	0.0035	

Table C6: Greenhouse Gas Emissions in lbs. for One Year.

	C) /	FOF	DV	CNC	EV
	CV	E85	DV	CNG	NPPD 2018 (15% Renewable)
CO2 Equiv.	9036.309	8820.522	9282.668	7265.428	5121.924
CO2	9020.259	8749.697	9109.682	7135.497	5093.616
CO	72.891	68.787	69.709	68.787	3.421
CH4 (Methane)	0.171	0.255	0.754	2.611	0.411
N2O	0.041	0.217	0.517	0.217	0.061
NOx	3.057	3.057	5.921	3.057	15.928
SO2	0.107	0.015	0.051	0.031	9.310
VOC	4.290	5.605	1.839	4.331	0.089

# d. Lincoln Electric System (LES)

LES services approximately 200 square miles within Lancaster County in Nebraska, comprising the cities of Lincoln, Prairie Home, Waverly, Walton, Cheney, and Emerald. Approximately 136,000 retail customers. Their fuel sources include coal, natural gas, landfill gas, hydropower, wind, and solar. LES owns the coal-powered Laramie River Station, and is a part owner of the Walter Scott, Jr. Energy Center Unit 4. They are currently under a purchase agreement with NPPD for part of the output from their Sheldon and Gerald Gentleman Stations. LES has three natural gas stations including 8<sup>th</sup> & J, Rokeby, and Terry Bundy Stations. Their 5-MW landfill gas facility was completed in 2014 from the Bluff Road Landfill. They also purchase hydropower through Western Area Power Administration, and they are in a power purchase agreement to receive wind power from seven facilities located in Nebraska, Oklahoma, and Kansas. LES has their own wind generators capable of generating 1 MW. They also launched their SunShares program in Jul-2014 to allow customers to voluntarily support a local community solar project, and the 5-MW project was finished in Jun-2016 [7].

The energy mix is estimated from eGRID 2018 power plant data tool [1]. Tables C7 and C8 provide a summary of GHG emissions for each vehicle type based on the primary energy source used for driving one mile and for driving 11,556 miles annually. Detailed calculations are in Appendix D.

Table C7: Greenhouse Gas Emissions Factors (Grams Per Mile) for LES Utility Company.

	614	505	CNC	EV	
	CV	E85	DV	CNG	LES 2018 (29% Renewable)
CO2 Equiv.	354.69	346.22	364.36	285.18	161.820
CO2	354.06	343.44	357.57	280.08	161.065
CO	2.8611	2.7	2.7362	2.7	0.1149
CH4 (Methane)	0.0067	0.01	0.0296	0.1025	0.0113
N2O	0.0016	0.0085	0.0203	0.0085	0.0016
NOx	0.12	0.12	0.2324	0.12	0.1647
SO2	0.0042	0.0006	0.002	0.0012	0.1181
VOC	0.1684	0.22	0.0722	0.17	0.0030

Table C8: Greenhouse Gas Emissions in lbs. for One Year.

	C) /	./	D) /	CNC	EV
	CV	E85	DV	CNG	LES 2018 (29% Renewable)
CO2 Equiv.	9036.309	8820.522	9282.668	7265.428	4122.638
CO2	9020.259	8749.697	9109.682	7135.497	4103.402
CO	72.891	68.787	69.709	68.787	2.927
CH4 (Methane)	0.171	0.255	0.754	2.611	0.289
N2O	0.041	0.217	0.517	0.217	0.040
NOx	3.057	3.057	5.921	3.057	4.196
SO2	0.107	0.015	0.051	0.031	3.008
VOC	4.290	5.605	1.839	4.331	0.077

#### e. Fremont Utilities

The Fremont Electric Service Area covers 60 square miles including the City of Fremont and the surrounding Area. The electric division provides power to 14,210 homes and businesses. The Lon D. Wright Power Plant at First and Luther Road is the utility's power production facility, and it is staffed by three shifts 24-hours a day to provide our customers economical, safe, and reliable electric service.

The coal fired plant located on the east side of Fremont has three units producing 16.5, 22, and 91.5 megawatts respectively. Each year the plant uses approximately 370,000 ton of coal to produce about 620,128 megawatt hours of electricity [8].

The energy mix is estimated from eGRID 2018 power plant data tool [1]. Tables C9 and C10 provide a summary of GHG emissions for each vehicle type based on the primary energy source used for driving one mile and for driving 11,556 miles annually. Detailed calculations are provided in Appendix D.

Table C9: Greenhouse Gas Emissions Factors (Grams Per Mile) for Fremont Utility Company.

1 42.5 43. 5.65	cs. Greenhouse das Emissions ractors (Grams Fer Mile) for Fremont offing Company.				
					EV
	CV	E85	DV	CNG	Fremont 2018 (20%
					Renewable)
CO2 Equiv.	354.69	346.22	364.36	285.18	196.683
CO2	354.06	343.44	357.57	280.08	194.684
CO	2.8611	2.7	2.7362	2.7	0.1791
CH4 (Methane)	0.0067	0.01	0.0296	0.1025	0.0280
N2O	0.0016	0.0085	0.0203	0.0085	0.0044
NOx	0.12	0.12	0.2324	0.12	0.2082
SO2	0.0042	0.0006	0.002	0.0012	0.3163
VOC	0.1684	0.22	0.0722	0.17	0.0020

Table C10: Greenhouse Gas Emissions in lbs. for One Year.

					EV
	CV	E85	DV	CNG	Fremont 2018 (20% Renewable)
CO2 Equiv.	9036.309	8820.522	9282.668	7265.428	5010.812
CO2	9020.259	8749.697	9109.682	7135.497	4959.888
СО	72.891	68.787	69.709	68.787	4.562
CH4 (Methane)	0.171	0.255	0.754	2.611	0.713
N2O	0.041	0.217	0.517	0.217	0.111
NOx	3.057	3.057	5.921	3.057	5.305
SO2	0.107	0.015	0.051	0.031	8.058
VOC	4.290	5.605	1.839	4.331	0.052

# f. Hastings Utilities

VOC

Hastings Utilities serves 56 square miles, including the city of Hastings and the village of Juniata. Most electricity is generated by the coal-fired Gerald T. Whelan Energy Center. The rest of the generation is provided by the Don Henry Power Center and the North Denver Station. The Don Henry Power Center operates primarily on natural gas, and at times fuel oil. The North Denver Station has two natural gas fired generators. The largest peak demand for Hastings Utilities was 100.7 MW in Jul-2005, but they are capable of producing approximately 135 MW. Any electricity generation that goes beyond local needs can be sold on the wholesale market, and the sales revenues help to keep local electric rates down. [9]

The energy mix is estimated from eGRID 2018 power plant data tool [1]. Tables C11 and C12 provide a summary of GHG emissions for each vehicle type based on the primary energy source used for driving one mile and for driving 11,556 miles annually. Detailed calculations are provided in Appendix D.

					EV
	CV	E85	DV	CNG	Hastings 2018 (2% Renewable)
CO2 Equiv.	354.69	346.22	364.36	285.18	294.114
CO2	354.06	343.44	357.57	280.08	291.605
СО	2.8611	2.7	2.7362	2.7	0.1864
CH4 (Methane)	0.0067	0.01	0.0296	0.1025	0.0370
N2O	0.0016	0.0085	0.0203	0.0085	0.0053
NOx	0.12	0.12	0.2324	0.12	0.3241
SO2	0.0042	0.0006	0.002	0.0012	0.3493

Table C11: Greenhouse Gas Emissions Factors (Grams Per Mile) for Hastings Utility Company.

Table C12: Greenhouse Gas Emissions in lbs. for One Year.

0.0722

0.17

0.0021

0.22

0.1684

					EV
	CV	E85	DV	CNG	Hastings 2018 (2% Renewable)
CO2 Equiv.	9036.309	8820.522	9282.668	7265.428	7493.043
CO2	9020.259	8749.697	9109.682	7135.497	7429.113
CO	72.891	68.787	69.709	68.787	4.748
CH4 (Methane)	0.171	0.255	0.754	2.611	0.942
N2O	0.041	0.217	0.517	0.217	0.136
NOx	3.057	3.057	5.921	3.057	8.257
SO2	0.107	0.015	0.051	0.031	8.899
VOC	4.290	5.605	1.839	4.331	0.054

# g. Nebraska City Utilities

Nebraska City Utilities provides electric, natural gas, water and waste water service to Nebraska City and electric and natural gas service to several communities in the area. It maintains three natural gas fired power plants to serve its peaking needs as necessary and in time of grid outages. Nebraska City Utilities also has a 1.67% participation or approximately 10 MW in the OPPD Unit2 just directly south of Nebraska City. This coal fired unit is capable of producing 670 MW and went on-line in 2009. Nebraska City Utilities also has a 4.55% participation in the Public Power Generation Agency's Hastings NE WEC-2 Unit scheduled to be commercial in Feb-2011. For Projects outside the jurisdiction of the Nebraska City Utilities, Omaha Public Power District is the electric provider. Nebraska City Utilities and Omaha Public Power District are collaborative partners for projects requiring large sources or redundant power. [10]

The energy mix is estimated from eGRID 2018 power plant data tool [1]. Tables C13 and C14 provide a summary of GHG emissions for each vehicle type based on the primary energy source used for driving one mile and for driving 11,556 miles annually. Detailed calculations are provided in Appendix D.

Table C13: Greenhouse Gas Emissions Factors (Grams Per Mile) for Nebraska City Utilities.

					EV
	CV	E85	DV	CNG	Nebraska City 2018 (0% Renewable)
CO2 Equiv.	354.69	346.22	364.36	285.18	98.914
CO2	354.06	343.44	357.57	280.08	97.951
СО	2.8611	2.7	2.7362	2.7	0.0954
CH4 (Methane)	0.0067	0.01	0.0296	0.1025	0.0141
N2O	0.0016	0.0085	0.0203	0.0085	0.0020
NOx	0.12	0.12	0.2324	0.12	0.0536
SO2	0.0042	0.0006	0.002	0.0012	0.1702
VOC	0.1684	0.22	0.0722	0.17	0.0011

Table C14: Greenhouse Gas Emissions in lbs. for One Year.

					EV
	CV	E85	DV	CNG	Nebraska City 2018 (0% Renewable)
CO2 Equiv.	9036.309	8820.522	9282.668	7265.428	2519.993
CO2	9020.259	8749.697	9109.682	7135.497	2495.465
CO	72.891	68.787	69.709	68.787	2.431
CH4 (Methane)	0.171	0.255	0.754	2.611	0.359
N2O	0.041	0.217	0.517	0.217	0.052
NOx	3.057	3.057	5.921	3.057	1.365
SO2	0.107	0.015	0.051	0.031	4.336
VOC	4.290	5.605	1.839	4.331	0.028

# h. Wayne Energy Mix

The city of Wayne receives 56% of its power from oil resource, and 44% from the renewable resource, mainly from wind [11][12].

The energy mix is estimated from eGRID 2018 power plant data tool [1]. Tables C15 and C16 provide a summary of GHG emissions for each vehicle type based on the primary energy source used for driving one mile and for driving 11,556 miles annually. Detailed calculations are provided in Appendix D.

Table C15: Greenhouse Gas Emissions Factors (Grams per Mile) for Wayne Energy Mix.

	CV	FOF	DV	CNC	EV
	CV	E85	DV	CNG	Wayne 2018 (46% Renewable)
CO2 Equiv.	354.69	346.22	364.36	285.18	126.464
CO2	354.06	343.44	357.57	280.08	126.038
СО	2.8611	2.7	2.7362	2.7	0.0243
CH4 (Methane)	0.0067	0.01	0.0296	0.1025	0.0051
N2O	0.0016	0.0085	0.0203	0.0085	0.0010
NOx	0.12	0.12	0.2324	0.12	2.4802
SO2	0.0042	0.0006	0.002	0.0012	0.2237
VOC	0.1684	0.22	0.0722	0.17	0.0031

Table C16: Greenhouse Gas Emissions in lbs. for One Year.

					EV
	CV	E85	DV	CNG	Wayne 2018 (46% Renewable)
CO2 Equiv.	9036.309	8820.522	9282.668	7265.428	3221.878
CO2	9020.259	8749.697	9109.682	7135.497	3211.026
CO	72.891	68.787	69.709	68.787	0.619
CH4 (Methane)	0.171	0.255	0.754	2.611	0.131
N2O	0.041	0.217	0.517	0.217	0.025
NOx	3.057	3.057	5.921	3.057	63.187
SO2	0.107	0.015	0.051	0.031	5.699
VOC	4.290	5.605	1.839	4.331	0.079

#### 5.3. References

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# 6. Appendix D. Detailed Greenhouse Gas Calculations

#### 6.1. Conventional Vehicle (CV)

#### Carbon Dioxide (CO<sub>2</sub>) Emissions

The EPA has stated that burning 1 gallon of gasoline emits 8,887 grams of CO2 emissions. [1] CO<sub>2</sub> emissions from burning 1 gallon of gasoline = 8,887 grams

Average fuel economy for the model year 2018 = 25.1 mpg [3]

CO<sub>2</sub> emissions per mile = 8,887 /25.1 = **354.06** grams CO<sub>2</sub> per mile

#### Methane (CH<sub>4</sub>) Emissions

Methane emissions are based on emission factors for GHG Inventories, last modified on Mar 26<sup>th</sup>, 2020. Mobile Combustion CH4 emission factors for on-road gasoline vehicles for model year 2018 is **0.00665** g of CH<sub>4</sub> per mile [4].

#### Nitrous Oxide (N2O) Emissions

Nitrous Oxide emissions are based on emission factors for GHG Inventories, last modified on Mar  $26^{th}$ , 2020. Mobile Combustion  $N_2O$  emission factors for on-road gasoline vehicles for model year 2018 is 0.00155 g of  $N_2O$  per mile [4].

#### Carbon Monoxide (CO) Emissions

A 2013 report by Argonne National Laboratory uses a lifetime mileage-weighted average air pollutant emission factors for gasoline passenger cars for model years 1990-2020 to estimate the CO emission factors for 2018 to be **2.8611 g of CO per mile** [5].

#### Sulfur Dioxide (SO<sub>2</sub>) Emissions

Using the same 2013 report by Argonne National Laboratory, the  $SO_2$  emission factor for model year 2018 is estimated to be 0.0042 g of  $SO_2$  per mile [5].

## Nitrogen Oxides (NO<sub>x</sub>) Emissions

Using the same 2013 report by Argonne National Laboratory, the  $NO_x$  emission factor for model year 2018 is estimated to be 0.12 g of  $NO_x$  per mile [5].

#### Volatile Organic Compound (VOC) Emissions

The VOC emission factors were estimated in the 2013 report by Argonne National Laboratory, including the exhaust and evaporation separately.

Model Year	VOC, exhaust (g/mile)	VOC, evaporation	Total
2018	0.1078	0.0604	0.1684

The total emission factor is 0.1684 g of VOC per mile [5].

## Carbon Dioxide Equivalent Emissions

Using the individual emissions values calculated above, CVs have a  $CO_2$  equivalent emissions rate of:  $CO_2$  Equivalent =  $1*CO_2$  emissions +  $28*CH_4$  emissions +  $265*N_2O$  emissions

= 
$$(1*354.06 \text{ g}) + (25*0.00665 \text{g}) + (298*0.00155)$$
  
=  $354.6882 \text{ g}$ 

#### 6.2. Diesel Vehicle (DV)

#### Carbon Dioxide (CO<sub>2</sub>) Emissions

For  $CO_2$  emissions from burning a gallon of diesel = 10,180  $CO_2$ /gallon [1] For the model year 2018, the average mileage for a diesel vehicle is 28.47 mpg. [2]  $CO_2$  emissions per mile = 10,180 / 28.47 = 357.57 g of  $CO_2$  per mile

#### Methane (CH<sub>4</sub>) Emissions

Methane emissions are based on emission factors for GHG Inventories, last modified on Mar 26<sup>th</sup>, 2020. Mobile Combustion CH<sub>4</sub> emission factors for on-road diesel vehicles for model year 2007-2018 is 0.0296 g of CH<sub>4</sub> per mile [4].

#### Nitrous Oxide (N2O) Emissions

Nitrous Oxide emissions are based on emission factors for GHG Inventories, last modified on Mar  $26^{th}$ , 2020. Mobile Combustion N<sub>2</sub>O emission factors for on-road diesel vehicles for model year 2007-2018 is 0.0203 g of N<sub>2</sub>O per mile [4].

#### Carbon Monoxide (CO) Emissions

A 2013 report by Argonne National Laboratory uses a lifetime mileage-weighted average air pollutant emission factors for diesel passenger cars for model years 2001-2020 to estimate the CO emission factors for 2016 to be **2.7362 q of CO per mile** [5].

#### Nitrogen Oxides (NO<sub>x</sub>) Emissions

Using the same 2013 report by Argonne National Laboratory, the  $NO_x$  emission factor for 2016 is estimated to be 0.2324 g of  $NO_x$  per mile [5].

#### Sulfur Dioxide (SO<sub>2</sub>) Emissions

Using the same 2013 report by Argonne National Laboratory, the SO2 emission factor for 2016 is estimated to be 0.0020 g of SO<sub>2</sub> per mile [5].

## Volatile Organic Compound (VOC) Emissions

The VOC emission factors were estimated in the 2013 report by Argonne National Laboratory, including the exhaust and evaporation separately.

Model Year	VOC, exhaust (g/mile)	VOC, evaporation	Total
2018	0.0722		0.0722

The total emission factor for is 0.0722 g of VOC per mile [5].

# Carbon Dioxide Equivalent (CO<sub>2</sub>) Emissions

Using the individual emission rates calculated above, the  $CO_2$  equivalent rate is:  $CO_2$  Equivalent =  $1*CO_2$  emissions +  $28*CH_4$  emissions +  $265*N_2O$  emissions

= 1\*357.57 + 25\*0.0296 + 298\*0.0203

= 364.3594 grams CO<sub>2</sub> per mile.

#### 6.3. Compressed Natural Gas Vehicle (CNG)

#### Carbon Dioxide (CO<sub>2</sub>) Emissions

Vehicles converted to CNG generally achieve a mpg equivalent similar to its mpg rating when running on gasoline; hence, the fuel economy used is similar to that of CV, 25.1 mpg. EPA's TRENDS for light-duty automotive technology, carbon dioxide emissions, and fuel economy trends: 1975 through 2016 reports the emission factor per gallon of gas equivalent as:

7030 g/gallon / 25.1 = **280.08 g of CO<sub>2</sub> per mile** [6]

#### Methane (CH<sub>4</sub>) Emissions

Methane emissions are based on emission factors for GHG Inventories, last modified on Mar 26<sup>th</sup>, 2020. Mobile Combustion CH<sub>4</sub> emission factors for CNG light-duty vehicles for model year 1996-present is **0.1025** g of CH<sub>4</sub> per mile [4].

#### Nitrous Oxide (N2O) Emissions

Nitrous Oxide emissions are based on emission factors for GHG Inventories, last modified on Mar  $26^{th}$ , 2020. Mobile Combustion N<sub>2</sub>O emission factors for CNG light-duty vehicles for model year 1996-present is 0.0085 g of N<sub>2</sub>O per mile [4].

#### Carbon Monoxide (CO) Emissions

According to a 2015 pump-to-wheel simulation, a regular CNG vehicle emits **2.700 grams of CO** per mile [7].

#### Nitrogen Oxides (NO<sub>x</sub>) Emissions

The same simulation found that CNG passenger vehicles emit 0.12 grams NO<sub>x</sub> per mile. [7]

#### Sulfur Dioxide (SO<sub>2</sub>) Emissions

The same simulation found that CNG passenger vehicles emit 0.0012 grams SO<sub>2</sub> per mile. [7]

# Volatile Organic Compound (VOC) Emissions

The same simulation found that CNG passenger vehicles emit 0.17 grams VOC per mile. [7]

# Carbon Dioxide Equivalent (CO<sub>2</sub>e) Emissions

Using the individual emissions values calculated above, CNG passenger vehicles have a  $CO_2$  equivalent emissions rate of:

 $CO_2$  Equivalent = 1\* $CO_2$  emissions + 25\* $CH_4$  emissions + 298\* $N_2O$  emissions

= 1\* 280.08 + 25\* 0.1025 + 298\*0.0085

= 285.18 grams CO<sub>2</sub>e per mile.

#### 6.4. Flexible Fuel Vehicles (FFVs) – E85

## Carbon Dioxide (CO<sub>2</sub>) Emissions

Flexible fuel vehicles (FFVs) can run on gasoline or gasoline-ethanol blends of up to 85% ethanol (E85). There are few engine and fuel system modifications, but mostly they are identical to gasoline-only models. The fuel economy used is 73% of the conventional vehicle (CV) fuel economy based on 25.1 mpg data. The fuel economy used in the calculations is 18.3 mpg. [9] EPA's TRENDS for light-duty automotive technology, carbon dioxide emissions, and fuel economy trends: 2019 reports the emission factor per gallon of gas equivalent as:

0.97 \* 354.06 = 343.44 g of CO<sub>2</sub> per mile [8]

#### Alternate method to verify Carbon Dioxide (CO<sub>2</sub>) Emissions

Office of Energy efficiency and Renewable energy, US DOE, publishes fuel economy and tail-pipe emissions for all cars in a model year [9]. To verify the calculations for miles per gallon and carbon emissions for a CV and E85 vehicle, the following table will help visualize the difference for the model year 2018.

Model Name	mpg of CV	mpg of E85	%mpg of E85 to CV	g/mi of E85	g/mi of CV	%emission of E85 less than CV
2018 Mercedes-Benz CLA250 4matic	27	20	74.07	328	328	0.000
2018 Mercedes-Benz GLA250 4matic	26	19	73.08	337	337	0.000
2018 Jeep Renegade 2WD	25	19	76.00	331	357	7.283
2018 Jeep Cherokee FWD	25	18	72.00	351	361	2.770
2018 Ford Escape FWD FFV	24	18	75.00	353	369	4.336
2018 Jeep Cherokee 4WD	23	17	73.91	372	378	1.587
2018 Ford Transit Connect Van FFV	23	17	73.91	375	392	4.337
2018 Chrysler 300	23	17	73.91	376	389	3.342
2018 Dodge Charger	23	17	73.91	376	389	3.342
2018 Ford F150 Pickup 2WD FFV	22	16	72.73	393	407	3.440
2018 Ford Transit Connect Wagon FFV	22	16	72.73	388	404	3.960

Model name	mpg of CV	mpg of E85	%mpg of E85 to CV	g/mi of E85	g/mi of CV	%emission of E85 less than CV
2018 Ford Transit Connect Wagon LWB FFV	22	16	72.73	388	404	3.960
2018 Chevrolet Impala	22	16	72.73	394	409	3.667
2018 Ford F150 2WD FFV BASE PAYLOAD LT TIR	21	16	76.19	393	423	7.092
2018 Chrysler 300 AWD	21	16	76.19	399	415	3.855
2018 Dodge Charger AWD	21	16	76.19	399	415	3.855
2018 Ford Taurus FWD FFV	21	16	76.19	401	423	5.201
2018 Chevrolet Silverado C15 2WD	20	14	70.00	457	448	-2.009
2018 GMC Sierra C15 2WD	20	14	70.00	457	448	-2.009
2018 Ford F150 Pickup 4WD FFV	20	15	75.00	421	437	3.661
2018 Dodge Grand Caravan	20	14	70.00	440	445	1.124
2018 Ram 1500 2WD	20	14	70.00	455	450	-1.111
2018 Ford Explorer 2WD FFV	20	15	75.00	433	455	4.835
2018 Mercedes-Benz GLE350 4matic	19	14	73.68	429	457	6.127
2018 Dodge Journey	19	14	73.68	440	456	3.509
2018 Ford Taurus AWD FFV	19	14	73.68	437	467	6.424
2018 Ford F150 Pickup 2WD FFV	19	14	73.68	455	457	0.438
2018 Chevrolet Silverado K15 4WD	19	13	68.42	476	473	-0.634
2018 Ford F150 4WD FFV BASE PAYLOAD LT TIRE	19	15	78.95	420	467	10.064
2018 GMC Sierra K15 4WD	19	13	68.42	477	474	-0.633
2018 Chevrolet Silverado C15 2WD	19	14	73.68	455	475	4.211
2018 Chevrolet Suburban C1500 2WD	19	14	73.68	443	468	5.342
2018 Chevrolet Tahoe C1500 2WD	19	14	73.68	443	468	5.342
2018 GMC Sierra C15 2WD	19	14	73.68	456	475	4.000
2018 GMC Yukon C1500 2WD	19	14	73.68	443	468	5.342
2018 GMC Yukon C1500 XL 2WD	19	14	73.68	443	468	5.342

Model name	mpg of CV	mpg of E85	%mpg of E85 to CV	g/mi of E85	g/mi of CV	%emission of E85 less than CV
2018 Ram 1500 4WD	19	13	68.42	482	475	-1.474
2018 Chevrolet Silverado K15 4WD	18	13	72.22	489	489	0.000
2018 Chevrolet Tahoe K1500 4WD	18	13	72.22	482	497	3.018
2018 Ford Explorer AWD FFV	18	14	77.78	464	483	3.934
2018 Ford F150 Pickup 4WD FFV	18	13	72.22	478	498	4.016
2018 GMC Sierra K15 4WD	18	13	72.22	489	489	0.000
2018 GMC Yukon K1500 4WD	18	13	72.22	482	497	3.018
2018 Nissan Frontier 2WD FFV	18	13	72.22	471	494	4.656
2018 Ford F150 2WD FFV BASE PAYLOAD	18	14	77.78	456	491	7.128
2018 Chevrolet Suburban K1500 4WD	18	12	66.67	515	504	-2.183
2018 GMC Yukon K1500 XL 4WD	18	12	66.67	515	504	-2.183
2018 Ford F150 4WD FFV BASE PAYLOAD	17	13	76.47	481	522	7.854
2018 Ford F150 5.0L 2WD FFV GVWR>7599 LBS	17	14	82.35	455	520	12.500
2018 Nissan Frontier 4WD FFV	17	12	70.59	503	520	3.269
2018 Ford F150 5.0L 4WD FFV GVWR>7599 LBS	17	13	76.47	498	523	4.780
2018 Ford Transit T150 Wagon FFV	16	11	68.75	548	570	3.860
2018 Toyota Tundra 4WD FFV	15	10	66.67	622	604	-2.980
2018 Toyota Sequoia 4WD FFV	14	10	71.43	594	614	3.257
Average			73.10	441.81	456.48	3.220

The average fuel economy of E85 vehicle is <u>73.10%</u> to that of CV.

% emission of E85 vehicle is <u>3.22%</u> less than % emission of CV.

#### Methane (CH<sub>4</sub>) Emissions

Methane emissions are based on emission factors for GHG Inventories, last modified on Mar 26<sup>th</sup>, 2020. Mobile Combustion CH<sub>4</sub> emission factors for CNG light-duty vehicles for model year 1996-present is **0.01** g of CH<sub>4</sub> per mile [4].

#### Nitrous Oxide (N<sub>2</sub>O) Emissions

Nitrous Oxide emissions are based on emission factors for GHG Inventories, last modified on Mar  $26^{th}$ , 2020. Mobile Combustion N<sub>2</sub>O emission factors for CNG light-duty vehicles for model year 1996-present is 0.0085 g of N<sub>2</sub>O per mile [4].

#### Carbon Monoxide (CO) Emissions

According to a 2015 pump-to-wheel simulation, a regular CNG vehicle emits **2.700 grams of CO** per mile [7].

#### Nitrogen Oxides (NO<sub>x</sub>) Emissions

The same simulation found that CNG passenger vehicles emit 0.12 grams NO<sub>x</sub> per mile. [7]

#### Sulfur Dioxide (SO<sub>2</sub>) Emissions

The same simulation found that CNG passenger vehicles emit 0.0006 grams SO₂ per mile. [7]

#### Volatile Organic Compound (VOC) Emissions

The same simulation found that CNG passenger vehicles emit 0.22 grams VOC per mile. [7]

#### Carbon Dioxide Equivalent (CO<sub>2</sub>e) Emissions

Using the individual emissions values calculated above, CNG passenger vehicles have a CO<sub>2</sub> equivalent emissions rate of:

 $CO_2$  Equivalent = 1\* $CO_2$  emissions + 25\* $CH_4$  emissions + 298\* $N_2O$  emissions = 1\* 280.08 + 25\* 0.1025 + 298\*0.0085

= 346.22 grams CO<sub>2</sub>e per mile.

#### 6.5. Battery Electric Vehicle (EV)

#### 6.5.1. Vehicle Efficiency Calculation

EV vehicle: 115 MpGe, based on the combined fuel economy average (city and highway) of all the vehicle types (make and model) published in the Fuel Economy Guide for the year 2020 [15].

The process to convert from MPGe to miles per kWh is as follows: 1 gallon equivalent = 33.7 kWh (it takes 33.7 kWh to create the same amount of heat as burning 1 gallon of gasoline) [16].

115 MPGe / 33.7 kWh/gallon = **3.412 miles per kWh** 

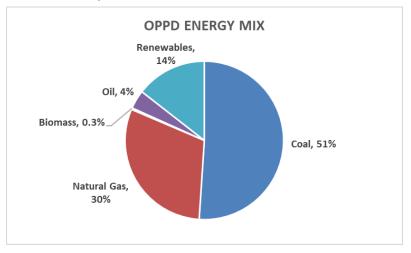
#### 6.5.2. Electricity Generation Mix and Emissions Calculations

The electricity generation mix and associated emissions for all the electric utility providers serving the participating members is calculated using the eGRID 2018 power plant data tool published by EPA [10]. The CO and VOC emission data are not provided in the tool, and hence, baseline emission rates are used as per a report published by the California Environmental Protection Agency (CEPA) in 2009 [11].

# a. Omaha Public Power District (OPPD) Data Analysis - Commercial

# **Electricity Generation Mix**

The energy mix has been estimated as per the eGRID 2018 power plant data tool [10]. The tables below show the emission calculations.



Carbon Dioxide (CO<sub>2</sub>) Emissions

Energy Source	Percentage of Total Energy Production [10]		Grams of CO <sub>2</sub> Emission per kWh [10]		Contribution to Total Grams of CO <sub>2</sub> Emission per kWh
Coal	51.05%	Χ	990.4	=	505.6
Natural Gas	30.36%	Χ	861.79	=	261.7
Biomass	0.32%	Χ	32.0	=	0.1022
Oil	3.81%	Χ	0	=	0
Renewables	14.46%	Χ	0	=	0
			Total	grams/kWh	767.4
			Total	grams/mile	224.85

Carbon Monoxide (CO) Emissions

Energy Source	Percentage of Total Energy Production [10]		Grams of CO Emission per kWh [11]		Contribution to Total Grams of CO Emission per kWh
Coal	51.05%	Χ	1.0006	=	0.5108
Natural Gas	30.36%	Χ	0.1953	=	0.0593
Biomass	0.32%	Χ	0.8160	=	0.0026
Oil	3.81%	Χ	0.1546	=	0.0059
Renewables	14.46%	Χ	0	=	0
			Total	grams/kWh	0.579
			TOTAL	grams/mile	0.170

# Methane (CH<sub>4</sub>) Emissions

Energy Source	Percentage of Total Energy Production [10]		Grams of CH <sub>4</sub> Emission per kWh [10]		Contribution to Total Grams of CH <sub>4</sub> Emission per kWh
Coal	51.05%	Χ	0.111	=	0.057
Natural Gas	30.36%	Χ	0.042	=	0.0127
Biomass	0.32%	Χ	0.003	=	0.0000
Oil	3.81%	Χ	0	=	0
Renewables	14.46%	Χ	0	=	0
			_		
			Total	grams/kWh	0.0695
			Total	grams/mile	0.020

# Nitrous Oxide (N<sub>2</sub>O) Emissions

Energy Source	Percentage of Total Energy Production [10]		Grams of N₂O Emission per kWh [10]		Contribution to Total Grams of N₂O Emission per kWh
Coal	51.05%	Χ	0.0161	=	0.00820
Natural Gas	30.36%	Χ	0.0058	=	0.00176
Biomass	0.32%	Χ	0.0002	=	0.000001
Oil	3.81%	Χ	0	=	0
Renewables	14.46%	Χ	0	=	0
			Total	grams/kWh	0.010
			Total	grams/mile	0.0029

## Sulfur Dioxide (SO<sub>2</sub>) Emissions

Energy Source	Percentage of Total Energy Production [10]		Grams of SO <sub>2</sub> Emission per kWh [10]		Contribution to Total Grams of SO₂ Emission per kWh
Coal	51.05%	Χ	1.722	=	0.8793
Natural Gas	30.36%	Χ	1.104	=	0.3352
Biomass	0.32%	Χ	0.117	=	0.0004
Oil	3.81%	Χ	0	=	0
Renewables	14.46%	Χ	0	=	0
			Total	grams/kWh	1.215
			Total	grams/mile	0.356

Nitrogen Oxides (NO<sub>x</sub>) Emissions

Energy Source	Percentage of Total Energy Production [10]		Grams of NO <sub>x</sub> Emission per kWh [10]		Contribution to Total Grams of NO <sub>x</sub> Emission per kWh
Coal	51.05%	Χ	0.819	=	0.4180
Natural Gas	30.36%	Χ	2.026	=	0.6151
Biomass	0.32%	Χ	4.200	=	0.0134
Oil	3.81%	Χ	0	=	0
Renewables	14.46%	Χ	0	=	0
			Total	grams/kWh	1.046
			Total	grams/mile	0.307

Volatile Organic Compound (VOC) Emissions

Energy Source	Percentage of Total Energy Production [10]		Grams of VOC Emission per kWh [11]		Contribution to Total Grams of VOC Emission per kWh
Coal	51.05%	Χ	0.0114	=	0.0058
Natural Gas	30.36%	Χ	0.0169	=	0.0051
Biomass	0.32%	Χ	0.0570	=	0.0002
Oil	3.81%	Χ	0.0198	=	0.0008
Renewables	14.46%	Χ	0	=	0
			<u> </u>	1	
			Total	grams/kWh	0.0119
			Total	grams/mile	0.0035

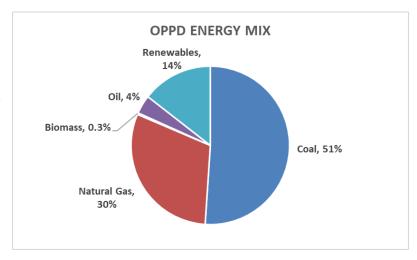
Carbon Dioxide Equivalent (CO<sub>2</sub>e) Emissions

Contributing Gas	grams/mile		GWP		Contribution to Total CO2e Emission
CO2	224.85	Х	1	=	224.8482053
CH4	0.020	Х	25	=	0.509135599
N2O	0.0029	X	298	=	0.86988211
			Total	grams/mile	226.23

# b. Omaha Public Power District (OPPD) Data Analysis – Utility/Residential

# **Electricity Generation Mix**

The energy mix has been estimated as per the eGRID 2018 power plant data tool [10]. The tables below show the emission calculations.



Carbon Dioxide (CO<sub>2</sub>) Emissions

Energy Source	Percentage of Total Energy Production [10]		Grams of CO <sub>2</sub> Emission per kWh [10]		Contribution to Total Grams of CO <sub>2</sub> Emission per kWh
Coal	51.05%	Χ	990.4	=	505.6
Natural Gas	30.36%	Χ	861.79	=	261.7
Biomass	0.32%	Χ	32.0	=	0.1022
Oil	3.81%	Χ	0	=	0
Renewables	14.46%	Χ	0	=	0
			Total	grams/kWh	767.4
			Total	grams/mile	224.85

Carbon Monoxide (CO) Emissions

Energy Source	Percentage of Total Energy Production [10]		Grams of CO Emission per kWh [11]		Contribution to Total Grams of CO Emission per kWh
Coal	51.05%	Χ	1.0006	=	0.5108
Natural Gas	30.36%	Χ	0.1953	=	0.0593
Biomass	0.32%	Χ	0.8160	=	0.0026
Oil	3.81%	Χ	0.1546	=	0.0059
Renewables	14.46%	Χ	0	=	0
			Total	grams/kWh	0.579
			TOTAL	grams/mile	0.170

# Methane (CH<sub>4</sub>) Emissions

Energy Source	Percentage of Total Energy Production [10]		Grams of CH₄ Emission per kWh [10]		Contribution to Total Grams of CH <sub>4</sub> Emission per kWh
Coal	51.05%	Χ	0.111	=	0.057
Natural Gas	30.36%	Χ	0.042	=	0.0127
Biomass	0.32%	Χ	0.003	=	0.0000
Oil	3.81%	Χ	0	=	0
Renewables	14.46%	Χ	0	=	0
			Total	grams/kWh	0.0695
			Total	grams/mile	0.020

# Nitrous Oxide (N<sub>2</sub>O) Emissions

Energy Source	Percentage of Total Energy Production [10]		Grams of N₂O Emission per kWh [10]		Contribution to Total Grams of N₂O Emission per kWh
Coal	51.05%	Χ	0.0161	=	0.00820
Natural Gas	30.36%	Χ	0.0058	=	0.00176
Biomass	0.32%	Χ	0.0002	=	0.000001
Oil	3.81%	Χ	0	=	0
Renewables	14.46%	Χ	0	=	0
			Total -	grams/kWh	0.010
				grams/mile	0.0029

## Sulfur Dioxide (SO<sub>2</sub>) Emissions

Energy Source	Percentage of Total Energy Production [10]		Grams of SO <sub>2</sub> Emission per kWh [10]		Contribution to Total Grams of SO <sub>2</sub> Emission per kWh
Coal	51.05%	Χ	1.722	=	0.8793
Natural Gas	30.36%	Χ	1.104	=	0.3352
Biomass	0.32%	Χ	0.117	=	0.0004
Oil	3.81%	Χ	0	=	0
Renewables	14.46%	Χ	0	=	0
			Total	grams/kWh	1.215
			iOtal	grams/mile	0.356

Nitrogen Oxides (NO<sub>x</sub>) Emissions

Energy Source	Percentage of Total Energy Production [10]		Grams of NO <sub>x</sub> Emission per kWh [10]		Contribution to Total Grams of NO <sub>x</sub> Emission per kWh
Coal	51.05%	Χ	0.819	=	0.4180
Natural Gas	30.36%	Χ	2.026	=	0.6151
Biomass	0.32%	Χ	4.200	=	0.0134
Oil	3.81%	Χ	0	=	0
Renewables	14.46%	Χ	0	=	0
			Tatal	grams/kWh	1.046
			Total	grams/mile	0.307

Volatile Organic Compound (VOC) Emissions

Energy Source	Percentage of Total Energy Production [10]		Grams of VOC Emission per kWh [11]		Contribution to Total Grams of VOC Emission per kWh
Coal	51.05%	Χ	0.0114	=	0.0058
Natural Gas	30.36%	Χ	0.0169	=	0.0051
Biomass	0.32%	Χ	0.0570	=	0.0002
Oil	3.81%	Χ	0.0198	=	0.0008
Renewables	14.46%	Χ	0	=	0
			Total	grams/kWh	0.0119
			iotai	grams/mile	0.0035

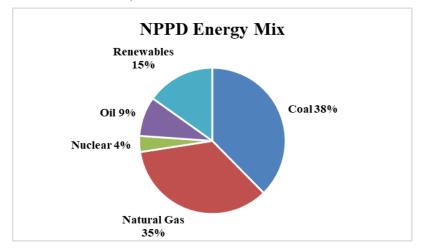
Carbon Dioxide Equivalent (CO<sub>2</sub>e) Emissions

Contributing Gas	grams/mile		GWP		Contribution to Total CO2e Emission
CO2	224.85	X	1	=	224.8482053
CH4	0.020	Х	25	=	0.509135599
N2O	0.0029	X	298	=	0.86988211
			Total	grams/mile	226.23

# c. Nebraska Public Power District (NPPD) Data Analysis

# Electricity Generation Mix

The energy mix has been estimated as per the eGRID 2018 power plant data tool [10]. The tables below show the emission calculations.



## Carbon Dioxide (CO<sub>2</sub>) Emissions

Energy Source	Percentage of Total Energy Production [10]		Grams of CO <sub>2</sub> Emission per kWh [10]		Contribution to Total Grams of CO <sub>2</sub> Emission per kWh
Coal	37.63%	Χ	999.1	=	376.0
Natural Gas	34.92%	Χ	644.1	=	224.9
Nuclear	3.55%	Χ	0	=	0
Oil	8.77%	Χ	929.3	=	81.46
Renewables	15.13%	Χ	0	=	0
			Total	grams/kWh	682.4
			TOLAI	grams/mile	199.93

# Carbon Monoxide (CO) Emissions

Energy Source	Percentage of Total Energy Production [10]		Grams of CO Emission per kWh [11]		Contribution to Total Grams of CO Emission per kWh
Coal	37.63%	Χ	1.0006	=	0.377
Natural Gas	34.92%	Χ	0.195	=	0.068
Nuclear	3.55%	Χ	0	=	0.000
Oil	8.77%	Χ	0.155	=	0.014
Renewables	15.13%	Χ	0	=	0.000
			Total	grams/kWh	0.458
			Total	grams/mile	0.134

# Methane (CH4) Emissions

Energy Source	Percentage of Total Energy Production [10]		Grams of CH <sub>4</sub> Emission per kWh [10]		Contribution to Total Grams of CH <sub>4</sub> Emission per kWh
Coal	37.63%	Χ	0.126	=	0.0474
Natural Gas	34.92%	Χ	0.013	=	0.0044
Nuclear	3.55%	Χ	0	=	0
Oil	8.77%	Χ	0.037	=	0.0032
Renewables	15.13%	Χ	0	=	0
		Tatal	grams/kWh	0.055	
			Total	grams/mile	0.0161

# Nitrous Oxide (N<sub>2</sub>O) Emissions

Energy Source	Percentage of Total Energy Production [10]		Grams of N₂O Emission per kWh [10]		Contribution to Total Grams of N <sub>2</sub> O Emission per kWh
Coal	37.63%	Χ	0.018	=	0.007
Natural Gas	34.92%	Χ	0.002	=	0.0006
Nuclear	3.55%	Χ	0	=	0
Oil	8.77%	Χ	0.007	=	0.0006
Renewables	15.13%	Χ	0	=	0
			Total	grams/kWh	0.008
			Total	grams/mile	0.0024

# Sulfur Dioxide (SO<sub>2</sub>) Emissions

Energy Source	Percentage of Total Energy Production [10]		Grams of SO <sub>2</sub> Emission per kWh [10]		Contribution to Total Grams of SO₂ Emission per kWh
Coal	37.63%	Χ	2.616	=	0.985
Natural Gas	34.92%	Χ	0.152	=	0.0532
Nuclear	3.55%	Χ	0	=	0
Oil	8.77%	Χ	2.390	=	0.2095
Renewables	15.13%	Χ	0	=	0
			Total	grams/kWh	1.247
		Tota		grams/mile	0.3654

Nitrogen Oxides (NOx) Emissions

Energy Source	Percentage of Total Energy Production [10]		Grams of NO <sub>x</sub> Emission per kWh [10]		Contribution to Total Grams of NO <sub>x</sub> Emission per kWh
Coal	37.63%	Χ	0.931	=	0.350
Natural Gas	34.92%	Χ	2.574	=	0.8989
Nuclear	3.55%	Χ	0	=	0
Oil	8.77%	Χ	10.093	=	0.8847
Renewables	15.13%	Χ	0	=	0
			Total	grams/kWh	2.134
			TOLAI	grams/mile	0.6252

Volatile Organic Compound (VOC) Emissions

Energy Source	Percentage of Total Energy Production [10]		Grams of VOC Emission per kWh [11]		Contribution to Total Grams of VOC Emission per kWh
Coal	37.63%	Χ	0.011	=	0.004
Natural Gas	34.92%	Χ	0.017	=	0.0059
Nuclear	3.55%	Χ	0	=	0
Oil	8.77%	Χ	0.020	=	0.0017
Renewables	15.13%	Χ	0	=	0
			Total	grams/kWh	0.012
			Total	grams/mile	0.0035

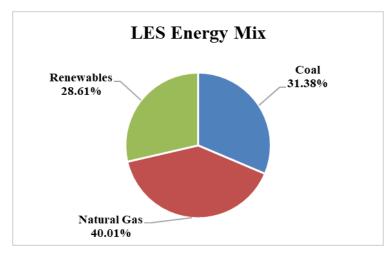
Carbon Dioxide Equivalent (CO<sub>2</sub>e) Emissions

Contributing Gas	grams/mile		GWP		Contribution to Total CO₂e Emission
CO2	199.93	X	1	=	199.9327846
CH4	0.016	X	25	=	0.403446221
N2O	0.0024	X	298	=	0.707721896
			Total	grams/mile	201.04

# d. Lincoln Electric System (LES) Data Analysis

# Electricity Generation Mix

The energy mix has been estimated as per the eGRID 2018 power plant data tool [10]. The tables below show the emission calculations.



## Carbon Dioxide (CO<sub>2</sub>) Emissions

Energy Source	Percentage of Total Energy Production [10]		Grams of CO₂ Emission per kWh [10]		Contribution to Total Grams of CO <sub>2</sub> Emission per kWh
Coal	31.38%	Χ	1009.1	=	316.6
Natural Gas	40.01%	Χ	582.5	=	233.1
Renewables	28.61%	Χ	0	=	0
			Total	grams/kWh	549.716
			Total	grams/mile	161.065

## Carbon Monoxide (CO) Emissions

Energy Source	Percentage of Total Energy Production [10]		Grams of CO Emission per kWh [11]		Contribution to Total Grams of CO Emission per kWh
Coal	31.38%	Χ	1.0006	=	0.314
Natural Gas	40.01%	Χ	0.1953	=	0.078
Renewables	28.61%	Χ	0	=	0
			Total	grams/kWh	0.392
			Total	grams/mile	0.1149

Methane (CH<sub>4</sub>) Emissions

Energy Source	Percentage of Total Energy Production [10]		Grams of CH <sub>4</sub> Emission per kWh [10]		Contribution to Total Grams of CH <sub>4</sub> Emission per kWh
Coal	31.38%	Χ	0.1	=	0.0342
Natural Gas	40.01%	Χ	0.0	=	0.0045
Renewables	28.61%	Χ	0	=	0
			Total	grams/kWh	0.039
			TOtal	grams/mile	0.0113

Nitrous Oxide (N<sub>2</sub>O) Emissions

Energy Source	Percentage of Total Energy Production [10]		Grams of N₂O Emission per kWh [10]		Contribution to Total Grams of N <sub>2</sub> O Emission per kWh
Coal	31.38%	Χ	0.0	=	0.0050
Natural Gas	40.01%	Χ	0.0	=	0.0004
Renewables	28.61%	Χ	0	=	0
			Total	grams/kWh	0.005
			Total	grams/mile	0.0016

Sulfur Dioxide (SO<sub>2</sub>) Emissions

Energy Source	Percentage of Total Energy Production [10]		Grams of SO <sub>2</sub> Emission per kWh [10]		Contribution to Total Grams of SO <sub>2</sub> Emission per kWh
Coal	31.38%	Χ	1.3	=	0.402
Natural Gas	40.01%	Χ	0.0	=	0.0011
Renewables	28.61%	Χ	0	=	0
			Total	grams/kWh	0.403
			Total	grams/mile	0.1181

Nitrogen Oxides (NO<sub>x</sub>) Emissions

Energy Source	Percentage of Total Energy Production [10]		Grams of NO <sub>X</sub> Emission per kWh [10]		Contribution to Total Grams of NO <sub>X</sub> Emission per kWh
Coal	31.38%	Χ	0.7	=	0.235
Natural Gas	40.01%	Χ	0.8	=	0.3271
Renewables	28.61%	Χ	0	=	0
			Total	grams/kWh	0.562
			Total	grams/mile	0.1647

# Volatile Organic Compound (VOC) Emissions

Coal	Percentage of Total Energy Production [10]		Grams of VOC Emission per kWh [11]		Contribution to Total Grams of VOC Emission per kWh
Coal	31.38%	Χ	0.011	=	0.004
Natural Gas	40.01%	Χ	0.017	=	0.0068
Renewables	28.61%	Χ	0	=	0
			Total	grams/kWh	0.010
			TOtal	grams/mile	0.0030

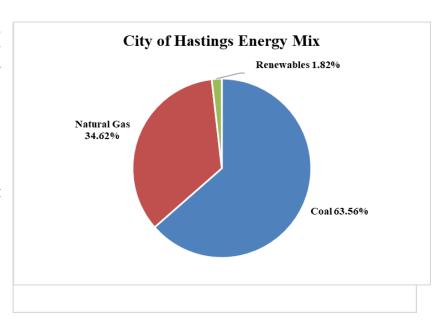
# Carbon Dioxide Equivalent (CO<sub>2</sub>e) Emissions

Contributing Gas	grams/mile		GWP		Contribution to Total CO₂e Emission
CO2	161.07	X	1	=	161.0652579
CH4	0.011	X	25	=	0.283117752
N2O	0.0016	X	298	=	0.471934992
			Total	grams/mile	161.82

#### e. City of Hastings Utilities Data Analysis

#### **Electricity Generation Mix**

As per the city website, power is supplied to the city of Hastings by three plants: Gerald Whelan Energy Center, North Denver Station, and the Don Henry Power Station [12]. Amongst the renewable small amount of power is also generated by the wind energy farm at CCC Hastings Wind Turbine and solar at Hastings Community Solar Farm [10]. The energy mix has been estimated as per the eGRID 2018 power plant data tool [10].



#### Carbon Dioxide (CO2) Emissions

Energy Source	Percentage of Total Energy Production [10]		Grams of CO₂ Emission per kWh [10]		Contribution to Total Grams of CO <sub>2</sub> Emission per kWh
Coal	63.56%	Χ	1091.1	=	693.6
Natural Gas	34.62%	Χ	871	=	301.7
Renewables	1.82%	Χ	0	=	0
			Total	grams/kWh	995.248
			Total	grams/mile	291.605

#### Carbon Monoxide (CO) Emissions

Energy Source	Percentage of Total Energy Production [10]		Grams of CO Emission per kWh [11]		Contribution to Total Grams of CO Emission per kWh
Coal	64.67%	Χ	1.0006	=	0.647
Natural Gas	33.49%	Χ	0	=	0.000
Renewables	1.85%	Χ	0	=	0
			Total	grams/kWh	0.647
			Total	grams/mile	0.1896

#### Methane (CH<sub>4</sub>) Emissions

Energy Source	Percentage of Total Energy Production [10]		Grams of CH <sub>4</sub> Emission per kWh [10]		Contribution to Total Grams of CH <sub>4</sub> Emission per kWh
Coal	63.56%	Χ	0.2	=	0.1205
Natural Gas	34.62%	Χ	0	=	0.0057
Renewables	1.82%	Χ	0	=	0
			Total	grams/kWh	0.126
			Total	grams/mile	0.0370

#### Nitrous Oxide (N<sub>2</sub>O) Emissions

Energy Source	Percentage of Total Energy Production [10]		Grams of N₂O Emission per kWh [10]		Contribution to Total Grams of N₂O Emission per kWh
Coal	63.56%	Χ	0.0	=	0.0176
Natural Gas	34.62%	Χ	0	=	0.0006
Renewables	1.82%	Χ	0	=	0
			Total	grams/kWh	0.018
			TOtal	grams/mile	0.0053

### Sulfur Dioxide (SO<sub>2</sub>) Emissions

Energy Source	Percentage of Total Energy Production [10]		Grams of SO <sub>2</sub> Emission per kWh [10]		Contribution to Total Grams of SO₂ Emission per kWh
Coal	63.56%	Χ	1.9	=	1.184
Natural Gas	34.62%	Χ	0	=	0.0083
Renewables	1.82%	Χ	0	=	0
			Total	grams/kWh	1.192
			Total	grams/mile	0.3493

#### Nitrogen Oxides (NOx) Emissions

Energy Source	Percentage of Total Energy Production [10]		Grams of NO <sub>x</sub> Emission per kWh [10]		Contribution to Total Grams of NO <sub>x</sub> Emission per kWh
Coal Natural Gas	63.56% 34.62%	X	0.5		0.343 0.7627
Renewables	1.82%	X	0	=	
			Total	grams/kWh	1.106
			TOtal	grams/mile	0.3241

Volatile Organic Compound (VOC) Emissions

Energy Source	Percentage of Total Energy Production [10]		Grams of VOC Emission per kWh [11]		Contribution to Total Grams of VOC Emission per kWh
Coal	64.67%	Χ	0.011	=	0.007
Natural Gas	33.49%	Χ	0	=	0.0000
Renewables	1.85%	Χ	0	=	0
			Total	grams/kWh	0.007
			Total	grams/mile	0.0022

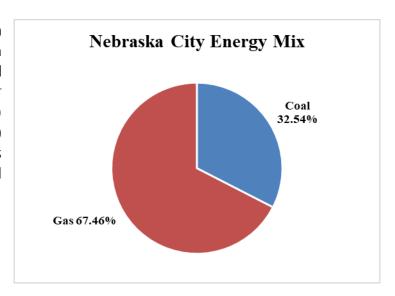
Carbon Dioxide Equivalent (CO<sub>2</sub>e) Emissions

Contributing Gas	grams/mile		GWP		Contribution to Total CO₂e Emission
CO2	291.60	Х	1	=	291.6049132
CH4	0.037	X	25	=	0.92427471
N2O	0.0053	X	298	=	1.5850821
			Total	grams/mile	294.11

#### f. Nebraska City Utilities Data Analysis

#### **Electricity Generation Mix**

According to the Nebraska City Area Economic Development website, Nebraska City maintains its own natural gas-powered plants for peaking needs, and draws power partially from Nebraska City Station (1.67%) and Gerald Whelan Energy Center (4.55%) [13]. The energy mix has been estimated as per the eGRID 2018 power plant data tool [10].



#### Carbon Dioxide (CO<sub>2</sub>) Emissions

Energy Source	Percentage of Total Energy Production [10]		Grams of CO₂ Emission per kWh [10]		Contribution to Total Grams of CO₂ Emission per kWh
Coal	32.54%	Χ	1027.3	=	334.3
Natural Gas	67.46%	Χ	0	=	0.0
			Total	grams/kWh	334.307
			Total	grams/mile	97.951

#### Carbon Monoxide (CO) Emissions

Energy Source	Percentage of Total Energy Production [10]		Grams of CO Emission per kWh [11]		Contribution to Total Grams of CO Emission per kWh
Coal	32.54%	Χ	1.0006	=	0.326
Natural Gas	67.46%	Χ	0	=	0.000
			Tatal	grams/kWh	0.326
			Total	grams/mile	0.0954

#### Methane (CH<sub>4</sub>) Emissions

Energy Source	Percentage of Total Energy Production [10]		Grams of CH <sub>4</sub> Emission per kWh [10]		Contribution to Total Grams of CH <sub>4</sub> Emission per kWh
Coal	32.54%	Χ	0.1	=	0.0481
Natural Gas	67.46%	Χ	0	=	0.0000
	Tatal	Total	grams/kWh	0.048	
			Total	grams/mile	0.0141

#### Nitrous Oxide (N<sub>2</sub>O) Emissions

Energy Source	Percentage of Total Energy Production [10]		Grams of N₂O Emission per kWh [10]		Contribution to Total Grams of N₂O Emission per kWh
Coal	32.54%	Χ	0.0	=	0.0070
Natural Gas	67.46%	Χ	0	=	0.0000
			Total	grams/kWh	0.007
				grams/mile	0.0020

#### Sulfur Dioxide (SO<sub>2</sub>) Emissions

Energy Source	Percentage of Total Energy Production [10]		Grams of SO <sub>2</sub> Emission per kWh [10]		Contribution to Total Grams of SO₂ Emission per kWh
Coal	32.54%	Χ	1.8	=	0.581
Natural Gas	67.46%	Χ	0	=	0.0000
			Total	grams/kWh	0.581
			Total	grams/mile	0.1702

### Nitrogen Oxides (NO<sub>x</sub>) Emissions

Energy Source	Percentage of Total Energy Production [10]		Grams of NO <sub>x</sub> Emission per kWh [10]		Contribution to Total Grams of NO <sub>x</sub> Emission per kWh
Coal	32.54%	Χ	0.6	=	0.183
Natural Gas	67.46%	Χ	0	=	0.0000
			Total	grams/kWh	0.183
			Total	grams/mile	0.0536

Volatile Organic Compound (VOC) Emissions

Energy Source	Percentage of Total Energy Production [10]		Grams of VOC Emission per kWh [11]		Contribution to Total Grams of VOC Emission per kWh
Coal	32.54%	Χ	0.011	=	0.004
Natural Gas	67.46%	Χ	0	=	0.0000
			Total	grams/kWh	0.004
			Total	grams/mile	0.0011

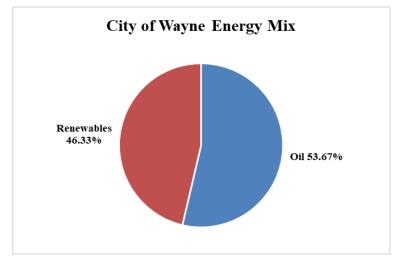
Carbon Dioxide Equivalent (CO<sub>2</sub>e) Emissions

Contributing Gas	grams/mile		GWP		Contribution to Total CO₂e Emission
CO2	97.95	Х	1	=	97.95109365
CH4	0.014	X	25	=	0.352214659
N2O	0.0020	X	298	=	0.610552155
			Total	grams/mile	98.91

### g. Wayne Energy Mix Data Analysis

#### Electricity Generation Mix

The energy mix has been estimated as per the eGRID 2018 power plant data tool [10]. The tables below show the emission calculations.



#### Carbon Dioxide (CO<sub>2</sub>) Emissions

Energy Source	Percentage of Total Energy Production [10]		Grams of CO₂ Emission per kWh [10]		Contribution to Total Grams of CO <sub>2</sub> Emission per kWh
Oil	53.67%	Χ	801.5	=	430.168
Renewables	46.33%	Χ	0	=	0
			Total	grams/kWh	430.168
			TOtal	grams/mile	126.038

#### Carbon Monoxide (CO) Emissions

Energy Source	Percentage of Total Energy Production [10]		Grams of CO Emission per kWh [11]		Contribution to Total Grams of CO Emission per kWh
Oil	53.67%	Χ	0.1546	=	0.083
Renewables	46.33%	Χ	0	=	0
			Total	grams/kWh	0.083
			TOtal	grams/mile	0.0243

Methane (CH<sub>4</sub>) Emissions

Energy Source	Percentage of Total Energy Production [10]		Grams of CH <sub>4</sub> Emission per kWh [10]		Contribution to Total Grams of CH <sub>4</sub> Emission per kWh
Oil	53.67%	Χ	0.0	=	0.0175
Renewables	46.33%	Χ	0	=	0
			Total	grams/kWh	0.018
			Total	grams/mile	0.0051

Nitrous Oxide (N<sub>2</sub>O) Emissions

Energy Source	Percentage of Total Energy Production [10]		Grams of N₂O Emission per kWh [10]		Contribution to Total Grams of N₂O Emission per kWh
Oil	53.67%	Χ	0.0	=	0.0034
Renewables	46.33%	Χ	0	=	0
			Total	grams/kWh	0.003
			Total	grams/mile	0.0010

Sulfur Dioxide (SO<sub>2</sub>) Emissions

Energy Source	Percentage of Total Energy Production [10]		Grams of SO <sub>2</sub> Emission per kWh [10]		Contribution to Total Grams of SO₂ Emission per kWh
Oil	53.67%	Χ	1.4	=	0.7634
Renewables	46.33%	Χ	0	=	0
			Total	grams/kWh	0.763
			Total	grams/mile	0.2237

Nitrogen Oxides (NOx) Emissions

Energy Source	Percentage of Total Energy Production		Grams of NO <sub>x</sub> Emission per kWh		Contribution to Total Grams of NO <sub>x</sub> Emission per kWh
Oil Renewables	[10] 53.67% 46.33%		[ <b>10]</b> 15.8 0		8.4650 0
			Total	grams/kWh	8.465
			TOtal	grams/mile	2.4802

Volatile Organic Compound (VOC) Emissions

Energy Source	Percentage of Total Energy Production [10]		Grams of NO <sub>x</sub> Emission per kWh [11]		Contribution to Total Grams of NO <sub>x</sub> Emission per kWh
Oil	53.67%	Χ	0.020	=	0.0106
Renewables	46.33%	Χ	0	=	0
			Total	grams/kWh	0.011
			Total	grams/mile	0.0031

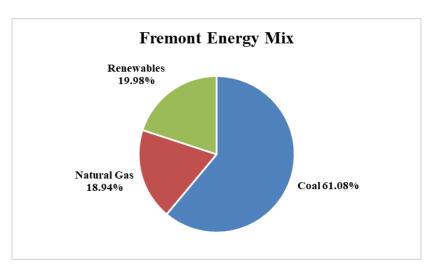
### Carbon Dioxide Equivalent (CO<sub>2</sub>e) Emissions

Contributing Gas	grams/mile		GWP		Contribution to Total CO₂e Emission
CO2	126.04	X	1	=	126.0380378
CH4	0.005	X	25	=	0.128386367
N2O	0.0010	X	298	=	0.297571069
			Total	grams/mile	126.46

#### h. Fremont Utilities Data Analysis

#### Electricity Generation Mix

According to the official City of Fremont website, The Lon D. Wright Power Plant at First and Luther Road is the utility's power production facility. The coal fired plant located on the east side of Fremont has three units producing 16.5, 22, and 91.5 megawatts respectively. Each year the plant uses approximately 370,000 ton of coal to produce about 620,128 megawatt hours of electricity [14]. The energy mix has been estimated as per the eGRID 2018 power plant data tool [10].



#### Carbon Dioxide (CO<sub>2</sub>) Emissions

Energy Source	Percentage of Total Energy Production [10]		Grams of CO₂ Emission per kWh [10]		Contribution to Total Grams of CO <sub>2</sub> Emission per kWh
Coal	61.08%	Χ	830.3	=	507.2
Natural Gas	18.94%	Χ	830	=	157.3
Renewables	19.98%	Χ	0	=	0
			Total	grams/kWh	664.456
			Total	grams/mile	194.684

#### Carbon Monoxide (CO) Emissions

Energy Source	Percentage of Total Energy Production [10]		Grams of CO Emission per kWh [11]		Contribution to Total Grams of CO Emission per kWh
Coal	61.08%	Χ	1.0006	=	0.611
Natural Gas	18.94%	Χ	0	=	0.000
Renewables	19.98%	Χ	0	=	0
			Total	grams/kWh	0.611
			Total	grams/mile	0.1791

Methane (CH<sub>4</sub>) Emissions

Energy Source	Percentage of Total Energy Production [10]		Grams of CH <sub>4</sub> Emission per kWh [10]		Contribution to Total Grams of CH <sub>4</sub> Emission per kWh
Coal	61.08%	Χ	0.1	=	0.0781
Natural Gas	18.94%	Χ	0	=	0.0174
Renewables	19.98%	Χ	0	=	0
			Total	grams/kWh	0.095
			TOtal	grams/mile	0.0280

Nitrous Oxide (N<sub>2</sub>O) Emissions

Energy Source	Percentage of Total Energy Production [10]		Grams of N₂O Emission per kWh [10]		Contribution to Total Grams of N₂O Emission per kWh
Coal	61.08%	Χ	0.0	=	0.0114
Natural Gas	18.94%	Χ	0	=	0.0035
Renewables	19.98%	Χ	0	=	0
			Total	grams/kWh	0.015
			Total	grams/mile	0.0044

Sulfur Dioxide (SO<sub>2</sub>) Emissions

Energy Source	Percentage of Total Energy Production [10]		Grams of SO <sub>2</sub> Emission per kWh [10]		Contribution to Total Grams of SO₂ Emission per kWh
Coal	61.08%	Χ	1.3	=	0.824
Natural Gas	18.94%	Χ	1	=	0.2555
Renewables	19.98%	Χ	0	=	0
			Total	grams/kWh	1.079
			Total	grams/mile	0.3163

Nitrogen Oxides (NO<sub>x</sub>) Emissions

Energy Source	Percentage of Total Energy Production [10]		Grams of NO <sub>X</sub> Emission per kWh [10]		Contribution to Total Grams of NO <sub>X</sub> Emission per kWh
Coal	61.08%	Χ	0.9		0.542
Natural Gas	18.94%	Χ	1	=	0.1682
Renewables	19.98%	Χ	0	=	0
			Total	grams/kWh	0.711
			Total	grams/mile	0.2082

### Volatile Organic Compound (VOC) Emissions

Coal	Percentage of Total Energy Production [10]		Grams of VOC Emission per kWh [11]		Contribution to Total Grams of VOC Emission per kWh
Coal	61.08%	Χ	0.011	=	0.007
Natural Gas	18.94%	Χ	0	=	0.0000
Renewables	19.98%	Χ	0	=	0
			Total	grams/kWh	0.007
			iotai	grams/mile	0.0020

#### Carbon Dioxide Equivalent (CO<sub>2</sub>e) Emissions

Contributing Gas	grams/mile		GWP		Contribution to Total CO₂e Emission
CO2	194.68	X	1	=	194.6837675
CH4	0.028	X	25	=	0.69943229
N2O	0.0044	X	298	=	1.299399135
			Total	grams/mile	196.68

#### 6.6. References

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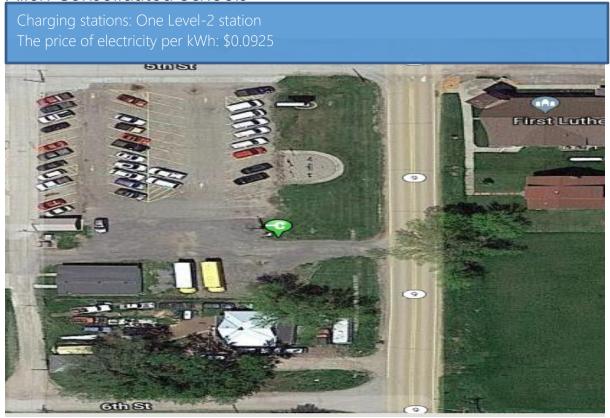
7. Appendix E. Detailed Analysis for Charging Stations - Monthly Detailed Data – October 2021

#### Introduction

In the tables and graphs that follow, the cost of miles driven using a comparable gasoline-powered vehicle (CV) is provided. Then, the cost of miles driven using the EVs are provided. The economic savings comparison is then provided. In addition to miles driven, maintenance costs and savings that include oil and filter changes for the CV and maintenance costs for the EVs are provided in the Other Cost Savings information for each station location. Similar calculations and analysis are provided for the GHG emissions and reductions.

Blue bars on graphs show daily energy usage while the green line shows cumulative usage. For this report, we are using the kWh data from ChargePoint™ to calculate the economic and environmental savings, accounting for the energy feedstock mix of each of the power generation districts in Nebraska.

## Allen Consolidated Schools



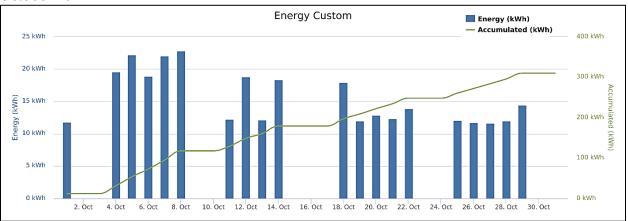
Total Economic Saving Data (Fuel & Maintenance Cost Savings)

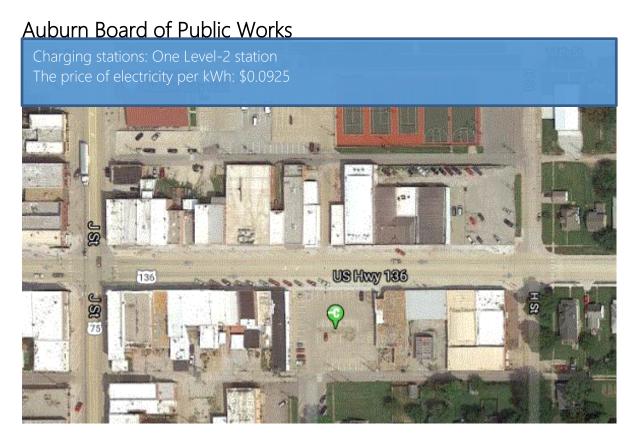
		This Month (October)	All Time
Miles 1	Driven	1,056.61	41,575.20
<b>Energy Cons</b>	sumed(kWh)	309.67	12,298.40
	Usage Cost Using CV(Gas)	126.75	4,354.34
<b>Fuel Cost Saving</b>	Usage Cost Using EV(Electricity)	25.30	973.95
	Total Fuel Saving	101.45	3,380.40
	CV Costs	64.45	2,124.36
Other Cost Saving	EV Costs	27.47	1,079.52
	Total Other Cost Saving	36.98	1,044.85
Overall Econ	omic Savings	138.43	4,425.25

		This Month (October)	All Time
Miles I	Oriven	1,056.61	41,575.20
Energy Consumed (kWh)		309.67	12,298.40
	CV (Gas)	824.75	34,943.84
Co2 Emissions (lbs.)	EV (Electricity)	465.73	11,453.24
	Total Fuel Saving	359.03	23,490.61
	CV (Gas)	6.6647	489.5838
Co Emissions (lbs.)	<b>EV</b> (Electricity)	0.3128	9.3362
	<b>Total Fuel Saving</b>	6.3519	480.2476
	CV (Gas)	0.0098	1.0180
So2 Emissions (lbs.)	<b>EV</b> (Electricity)	0.8512	29.3787
	<b>Total Fuel Saving</b>	(0.8415)	(28.3607)
	CV (Gas)	0.2795	30.9201
Nox Emissions (lbs.)	<b>EV</b> (Electricity)	1.4564	35.3857
	<b>Total Fuel Saving</b>	(1.1769)	(4.4655)
	CV (Gas)	0.0156	2.1083
CH4 Emissions (lbs.)	<b>EV</b> (Electricity)	0.0376	0.8012
	Total Fuel Saving	(0.0220)	1.3071
WOOF	CV (Gas)	0.3923	16.8650
VOC Emissions (lbs.)	EV (Electricity)	0.0081	0.2361
(105.)	<b>Total Fuel Saving</b>	0.3841	16.6289

### **Energy Consumption Data**

October 2021





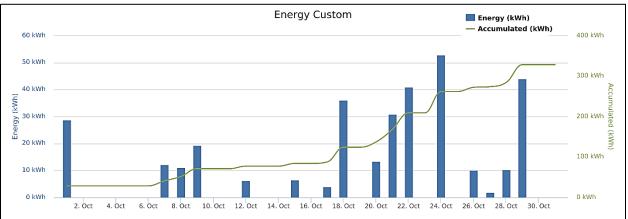
Total Economic Saving Data (Fuel & Maintenance Cost Savings):

		This Month (October)	All Time
Miles	Driven	1,119.71	15,260.44
Energy Con	sumed(kWh)	328.17	4,485.38
Fuel Cost Saving	Usage Cost Using CV(Gas)	\$137.59	\$1,696.01
	Usage Cost Using EV(Electricity)	\$30.88	\$429.13
	Total Fuel Saving	<b>\$106.70</b>	\$1,266.89
	CV Costs	\$68.30	\$900.73
Other Cost	EV Costs	\$29.11	\$369.89
Saving	Total Other Cost Saving	\$39.19	\$530.84
Overall Eco	nomic Savings	\$145.89	\$1,797.72

		This Month (October)	All Time
Miles	Driven	1,119.71	15,260.44
Energy Con	sumed (kWh)	328.17	4,485.38
	CV (Gas)	874.01	12,015.99
Co2 Emissions	EV (Electricity)	241.80	3,467.52
(lbs.)	<b>Total Fuel Saving</b>	632.21	8,548.46
	CV (Gas)	7.0627	96.2573
Co Emissions	EV (Electricity)	0.2355	3.3975
(lbs.)	<b>Total Fuel Saving</b>	6.8272	92.8598
	CV (Gas)	0.0104	0.1413
So2 Emissions	EV (Electricity)	0.4202	5.8915
(lbs.)	<b>Total Fuel Saving</b>	(0.4098)	(5.7502)
	CV (Gas)	0.2962	4.0372
Nox Emissions	EV (Electricity)	0.1322	1.8830
(lbs.)	<b>Total Fuel Saving</b>	0.1640	2.1542
	CV (Gas)	0.0165	0.2637
<b>CH4 Emissions</b>	EV (Electricity)	0.0348	0.4563
(lbs.)	<b>Total Fuel Saving</b>	(0.0182)	(0.1926)
	CV (Gas)	0.4157	5.6656
<b>VOC Emissions</b>	EV (Electricity)	0.0027	0.0388
(lbs.)	<b>Total Fuel Saving</b>	0.4130	5.6268

### **Energy Consumption Data**

October 2021



### Aurora





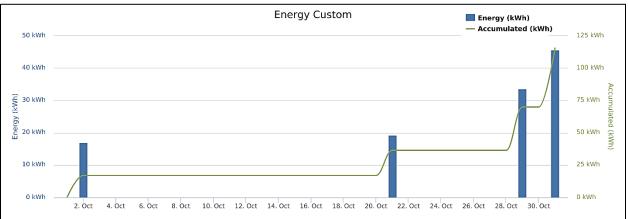
SUMMARY OF ALL STATIONS
Total Economic Saving Data (Fuel & Maintenance Cost Savings):

		This Month (October)	All Time
Miles 1	Oriven	393.63	3,893.39
Energy Cons	sumed(kWh)	115.37	1,141.09
	Usage Cost Using CV(Gas)	\$49.39	\$441.68
Fuel Cost Saving	Usage Cost Using EV(Electricity)	\$9.43	\$93.23
	<b>Total Fuel Saving</b>	\$39.96	\$348.45
	CV Costs	\$24.01	\$237.50
Other Cost Saving	EV Costs	\$10.23	\$101.23
3	Total Other Cost Saving	\$13.78	\$136.27
Overall Economic Savings		\$53.74	\$484.72

		This Month (October)	All Time
Miles I	Driven	393.63	3,893.39
Energy Const	Energy Consumed (kWh)		1,141.09
	CV (Gas)	307.25	3,039.05
Co2 Emissions (lbs.)	EV (Electricity)	173.50	1,716.11
	<b>Total Fuel Saving</b>	133.75	1,322.94
	CV (Gas)	2.4829	24.5581
Co Emissions (lbs.)	<b>EV</b> (Electricity)	0.1165	1.1526
	<b>Total Fuel Saving</b>	2.3663	23.4055
	CV (Gas)	0.0036	0.0361
So2 Emissions (lbs.)	<b>EV</b> (Electricity)	0.3171	3.1366
	<b>Total Fuel Saving</b>	(0.3135)	(3.1006)
	CV (Gas)	0.1041	1.0300
Nox Emissions (lbs.)	<b>EV</b> (Electricity)	0.5426	5.3665
	<b>Total Fuel Saving</b>	(0.4384)	(4.3365)
	CV (Gas)	0.0058	0.0575
CH4 Emissions (lbs.)	EV (Electricity)	0.0140	0.1385
	<b>Total Fuel Saving</b>	(0.0082)	(0.0810)
WOOD I	CV (Gas)	0.1461	1.4455
VOC Emissions	EV (Electricity)	0.0030	0.0300
(lbs.)	<b>Total Fuel Saving</b>	0.1431	1.4155

### **Energy Consumption Data**

October 2021



## <u>Aurora</u> (AURORANE / DC FAST 1):

Economic Saving Data (Fuel & Maintenance Cost Savings):

		This Month (October)	All Time
Miles 1	Driven	393.63	3,893.39
Energy Cons	sumed(kWh)	115.37	1,141.09
	Usage Cost Using CV(Gas)	\$49.39	\$441.68
Fuel Cost Saving	Usage Cost Using EV(Electricity)	\$9.43	\$93.23
	Total Fuel Saving	\$39.96	\$348.45
	CV Costs	\$24.01	\$237.50
Other Cost Saving	EV Costs	\$10.23	\$101.23
	Total Other Cost Saving	\$13.78	\$136.27
Overall Economic Savings		\$53.74	\$484.72

		This Month (October)	All Time
Miles I	Oriven	393.63	3,893.39
Energy Cons	Energy Consumed (kWh)		1,141.09
	CV (Gas)	307.25	3,039.05
Co2 Emissions (lbs.)	EV (Electricity)	173.50	1,716.11
	Total Fuel Saving	133.75	1,322.94
	CV (Gas)	2.4829	24.5581
Co Emissions (lbs.)	EV (Electricity)	0.1165	1.1526
	<b>Total Fuel Saving</b>	2.3663	23.4055
	CV (Gas)	0.0036	0.0361
So2 Emissions (lbs.)	<b>EV</b> (Electricity)	0.3171	3.1366
	<b>Total Fuel Saving</b>	(0.3135)	(3.1006)
	CV (Gas)	0.1041	1.0300
Nox Emissions (lbs.)	<b>EV</b> (Electricity)	0.5426	5.3665
	<b>Total Fuel Saving</b>	(0.4384)	(4.3365)
	CV (Gas)	0.0058	0.0575
CH4 Emissions (lbs.)	<b>EV</b> (Electricity)	0.0140	0.1385
	<b>Total Fuel Saving</b>	(0.0082)	(0.0810)
WOOF	CV (Gas)	0.1461	1.4455
VOC Emissions (lbs.)	<b>EV</b> (Electricity)	0.0030	0.0300
	<b>Total Fuel Saving</b>	0.1431	1.4155

## <u>Aurora</u> (One Level-2 station):

Economic Saving Data (Fuel & Maintenance Cost Savings):

Level 2 GW1		This Month (October)	All Time
Miles 1	Driven	0.00	0.00
Energy Cons	sumed(kWh)	0.00	0.00
	Usage Cost Using CV(Gas)	\$0.00	\$0.00
<b>Fuel Cost Saving</b>	Usage Cost Using EV(Electricity)	\$0.00	\$0.00
	Total Fuel Saving	\$0.00	\$0.00
	CV Costs	\$0.00	\$0.00
Other Cost Saving	EV Costs	\$0.00	\$0.00
	Total Other Cost Saving	\$0.00	\$0.00
Overall Economic Savings		\$0.00	\$0.00

		This Month (October)	All Time
Miles I	Oriven	0.00	0.00
Energy Cons	umed (kWh)	0.00	0.00
	CV (Gas)	0.00	0.00
Co2 Emissions (lbs.)	EV (Electricity)	0.00	0.00
	Total Fuel Saving	0.00	0.00
	CV (Gas)	0.0000	0.0000
Co Emissions (lbs.)	EV (Electricity)	0.0000	0.0000
	<b>Total Fuel Saving</b>	0.0000	0.0000
	CV (Gas)	0.0000	0.0000
So2 Emissions (lbs.)	<b>EV</b> (Electricity)	0.0000	0.0000
	<b>Total Fuel Saving</b>	0.0000	0.0000
	CV (Gas)	0.0000	0.0000
Nox Emissions (lbs.)	<b>EV</b> (Electricity)	0.0000	0.0000
	<b>Total Fuel Saving</b>	0.0000	0.0000
	CV (Gas)	0.0000	0.0000
CH4 Emissions (lbs.)	<b>EV</b> (Electricity)	0.0000	0.0000
	Total Fuel Saving	0.0000	0.0000
WOOD !	CV (Gas)	0.0000	0.0000
VOC Emissions (lbs.)	EV (Electricity)	0.0000	0.0000
	Total Fuel Saving	0.0000	0.0000

### **Ashland**

Charging stations: One Level-2 station & One Fast DC charging station The price of electricity per kWh: \$0.0898



**SUMMARY OF ALL STATIONS** 

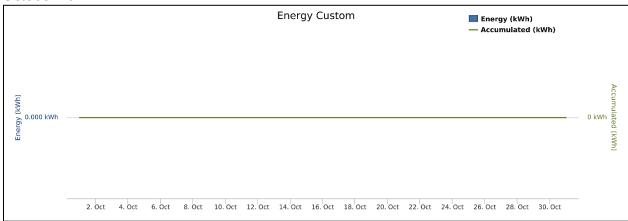
Total Economic Saving Data (Fuel & Maintenance Cost Savings):

		This Month (October)	All Time
M	iles Driven	0.00	40,237.78
Energy	Consumed(kWh)	0.00	11,989.30
	Usage Cost Using CV(Gas)	\$0.00	\$4,086.25
Fuel Cost Saving	Usage Cost Using EV(Electricity)	\$0.00	\$1,085.11
	<b>Total Fuel Saving</b>	\$0.00	\$3,001.15
	CV Costs	\$0.00	\$1,964.90
Other Cost	EV Costs	\$0.00	\$727.21
Saving	Total Other Cost Saving	\$0.00	\$1,237.69
Overall Economic Savings		\$0.00	\$4,238.83

		This Month (October)	All Time
M	Miles Driven		40,237.78
Energy	Consumed (kWh)	0.00	11,989.30
Co2	CV (Gas)	0.00	32,557.27
Emissions	EV (Electricity)	0.00	17,119.63
(lbs.)	<b>Total Fuel Saving</b>	0.00	15,437.64
	CV (Gas)	0.0000	279.9479
Co Emissions (lbs.)	EV (Electricity)	0.0000	14.3907
(105.)	<b>Total Fuel Saving</b>	0.0000	265.5571
So2	CV (Gas)	0.0000	0.4436
Emissions	EV (Electricity)	0.0000	38.2285
(lbs.)	<b>Total Fuel Saving</b>	0.0000	(37.7849)
Nox	CV (Gas)	0.0000	12.9346
Emissions	EV (Electricity)	0.0000	27.1960
(lbs.)	<b>Total Fuel Saving</b>	0.0000	(14.2614)
СН4	CV (Gas)	0.0000	1.4183
Emissions	EV (Electricity)	0.0000	1.4956
(lbs.)	<b>Total Fuel Saving</b>	0.0000	(0.0773)
VOC	CV (Gas)	0.0000	15.0971
Emissions	EV (Electricity)	0.0000	0.2913
(lbs.)	<b>Total Fuel Saving</b>	0.0000	14.8058

### **Energy Consumption Data**

October 2021



# <u>Ashland</u> (Fast DC charging):

Economic Saving Data (Fuel & Maintenance Cost Savings):

		This Month (October)	All Time
M	liles Driven	0.00	25,888.21
Energy	Consumed(kWh)	0.00	7,715.34
	Usage Cost Using CV(Gas)	\$0.00	\$2,665.85
Fuel Cost Saving	Usage Cost Using EV(Electricity)	\$0.00	\$700.35
	<b>Total Fuel Saving</b>	\$0.00	\$1,965.49
	CV Costs	\$0.00	\$1,257.23
Other Cost	<b>EV Costs</b>	\$0.00	\$471.29
Saving -	Total Other Cost Saving	\$0.00	\$785.94
Overall Economic Savings		\$0.00	\$2,751.44

		This Month (October)	All Time
M	iles Driven	0.00	25,888.21
Energy	Consumed(kWh)	0.00	7,715.34
	CV (Gas)	0.00	20,967.81
Co2 Emissions (lbs.)	EV (Electricity)	0.00	10,859.22
(103.)	<b>Total Fuel Saving</b>	0.00	10,108.59
	CV (Gas)	0.0000	184.4468
Co Emissions (lbs.)	EV (Electricity)	0.0000	9.1385
(100.)	<b>Total Fuel Saving</b>	0.0000	175.3083
	CV (Gas)	0.0000	0.2972
So2 Emissions (lbs.)	EV (Electricity)	0.0000	24.6222
(103.)	<b>Total Fuel Saving</b>	0.0000	(24.3249)
	CV (Gas)	0.0000	8.7015
Nox Emissions (lbs.)	EV (Electricity)	0.0000	17.3757
(103.)	<b>Total Fuel Saving</b>	0.0000	(8.6742)
	CV (Gas)	0.0000	0.9429
CH4 Emissions (lbs.)	EV (Electricity)	0.0000	0.9410
(103.)	<b>Total Fuel Saving</b>	0.0000	0.0020
	CV (Gas)	0.0000	9.7402
VOC Emissions (lbs.)	EV (Electricity)	0.0000	0.1862
(103.)	<b>Total Fuel Saving</b>	0.0000	9.5540

## <u>Ashland</u> (One Level-2 station):

Economic Saving Data (Fuel & Maintenance Cost Savings):

		This Month (October)	All Time
M	liles Driven	0.00	14,263.85
Energy	Consumed(kWh)	0.00	4,248.87
	Usage Cost Using CV(Gas)	\$0.00	\$1,413.45
Fuel Cost Saving	Usage Cost Using EV(Electricity)	\$0.00	\$382.62
	<b>Total Fuel Saving</b>	\$0.00	\$1,030.83
	CV Costs	\$0.00	\$702.44
Other Cost	EV Costs	\$0.00	\$253.70
Saving -	Total Other Cost Saving	\$0.00	\$448.74
Overall Economic Savings		\$0.00	\$1,479.57

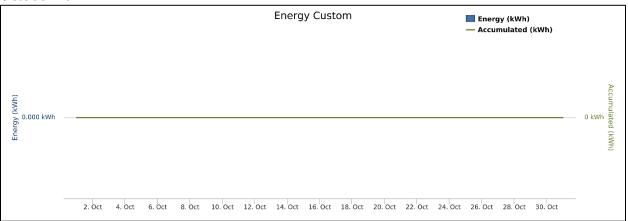
		This Month (October)	All Time
M	iles Driven	0.00	14,263.85
Energy (	Consumed (kWh)	0.00	4,248.87
Co2	CV (Gas)	0.00	11,522.56
Emissions	EV (Electricity)	0.00	6,217.86
(lbs.)	Total Fuel Saving	0.00	5,304.69
	CV (Gas)	0.0000	94.6067
Co Emissions (lbs.)	EV (Electricity)	0.0000	5.2208
(105.)	Total Fuel Saving	0.0000	89.3860
So2	CV (Gas)	0.0000	0.1456
Emissions	EV (Electricity)	0.0000	13.5391
(lbs.)	Total Fuel Saving	0.0000	(13.3935)
Nox	CV (Gas)	0.0000	4.2105
Emissions	EV (Electricity)	0.0000	9.7564
(lbs.)	<b>Total Fuel Saving</b>	0.0000	(5.5459)
CH4	CV (Gas)	0.0000	0.4725
Emissions	EV (Electricity)	0.0000	0.5507
(lbs.)	Total Fuel Saving	0.0000	(0.0782)
VOC	CV (Gas)	0.0000	5.3171
Emissions	EV (Electricity)	0.0000	0.1043
(lbs.)	Total Fuel Saving	0.0000	5.2128



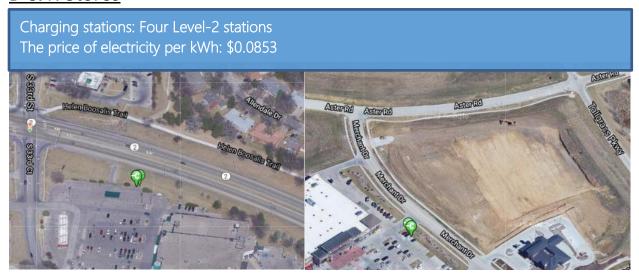
Economic Saving Data (Fuel & Maintenance Cost Savings):

		This Month (October)	All Time
Miles Driven		0.00	40,714.44
Energy Consumed(kWh)		0.00	12,079.62
Fuel Cost Saving	Usage Cost Using CV(Gas)	\$0.00	\$4,224.53
	Usage Cost Using EV(Electricity)	\$0.00	\$1,120.68
	<b>Total Fuel Saving</b>	<b>\$0.00</b>	\$3,103.85
Other Cost Saving	CV Costs	\$0.00	\$1,933.43
	<b>EV Costs</b>	\$0.00	\$1,078.36
	Total Other Cost Saving	\$0.00	\$855.07
Overall Economic Savings		\$0.00	\$3,958.93

		This Month (October)	All Time
Mi	iles Driven	0	40714.44179
Energy (	Consumed (kWh)	0	12079.624
Co2	CV (Gas)	0.00	35,305.75
Emissions	EV (Electricity)	0.00	9,711.81
(lbs.)	Total Fuel Saving	0.00	25,593.94
	CV (Gas)	0.00	581.10
Co Emissions (lbs.)	EV (Electricity)	0.00	9.89
(105.)	<b>Total Fuel Saving</b>	0.00	571.21
So2	CV (Gas)	0.00	1.26
Emissions	EV (Electricity)	0.00	34.95
(lbs.)	Total Fuel Saving	0.00	(33.69)
Nox	CV (Gas)	0.00	39.19
Emissions	EV (Electricity)	0.00	20.72
(lbs.)	<b>Total Fuel Saving</b>	0.00	18.47
CH4	CV (Gas)	0.00	2.67
Emissions	EV (Electricity)	0.00	0.81
(lbs.)	Total Fuel Saving	0.00	1.87
VOC	CV (Gas)	0.00	17.16
Emissions	EV (Electricity)	0.00	0.25
(lbs.)	<b>Total Fuel Saving</b>	0.00	16.91

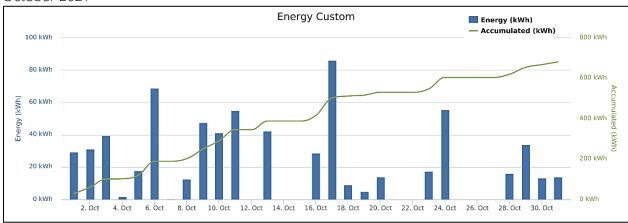


## **B & R Stores**



		This Month (October)	All Time
Miles	Driven	2,321.52	21,724.44
Energy Con	sumed(kWh)	680.40	6,367.07
Fuel Cost Saving	Usage Cost Using CV(Gas)	\$283.77	\$2,540.12
	Usage Cost Using EV(Electricity)	\$53.28	\$498.54
	<b>Total Fuel Saving</b>	\$230.50	\$2,041.58
	CV Costs	\$141.61	\$1,325.19
Other Cost	EV Costs	\$60.36	\$564.84
Saving	Total Other Cost Saving	\$81.25	\$760.36
Overall Econ	nomic Savings	\$311.75	\$2,801.94

		This Month (October)	All Time
Miles	Driven	2,321.52	21,724.44
Energy Con	sumed (kWh)	680.40	6,367.07
	CV (Gas)	1,812.11	16,957.40
Co2 Emissions	EV (Electricity)	1,492.46	13,966.16
(lbs.)	<b>Total Fuel Saving</b>	319.65	2,991.23
	CV (Gas)	14.6433	137.0299
Co Emissions	EV (Electricity)	0.9538	8.9252
(lbs.)	<b>Total Fuel Saving</b>	13.6896	128.1047
	CV (Gas)	0.0215	0.2012
So2 Emissions	EV (Electricity)	1.7878	16.7296
(lbs.)	<b>Total Fuel Saving</b>	(1.7663)	(16.5285)
	CV (Gas)	0.6142	5.7473
Nox Emissions	EV (Electricity)	1.6587	15.5216
(lbs.)	<b>Total Fuel Saving</b>	(1.0445)	(9.7743)
	CV (Gas)	0.0343	0.3209
<b>CH4 Emissions</b>	EV (Electricity)	0.1892	1.7707
(lbs.)	<b>Total Fuel Saving</b>	(0.1549)	(1.4498)
	CV (Gas)	0.8619	8.0654
<b>VOC Emissions</b>	EV (Electricity)	0.0109	0.1017
(lbs.)	<b>Total Fuel Saving</b>	0.8510	7.9637



# <u>B & R Stores</u> (two DC stations)

		This Month (October)	All Time
Miles	Driven	2,301.25	20,606.29
Energy Con	sumed(kWh)	674.46	6,039.36
Fuel Cost Saving	Usage Cost Using CV(Gas)	\$281.25	\$2,410.06
	Usage Cost Using EV(Electricity)	\$52.81	\$472.88
	<b>Total Fuel Saving</b>	\$228.44	\$1,937.18
	CV Costs	\$140.38	\$1,256.98
Other Cost	EV Costs	\$59.83	\$535.76
Saving	Total Other Cost Saving	\$80.54	\$721.22
Overall Econ	nomic Savings	\$308.98	\$2,658.40

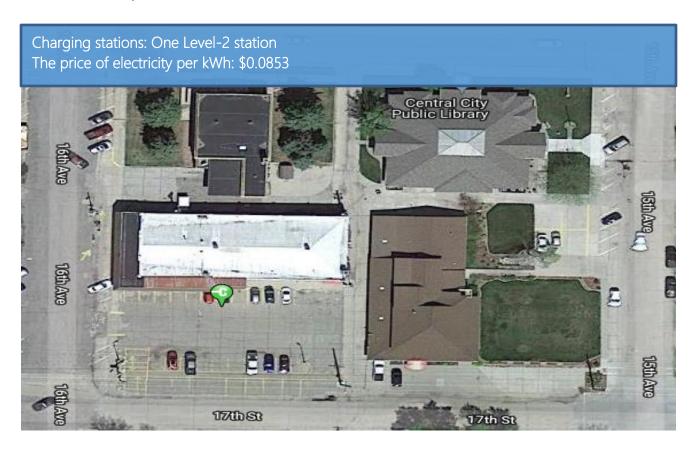
		This Month (October)	All Time
Miles	Driven	2,301.25	20,606.29
Energy Cor	nsumed (kWh)	674.46	6,039.36
	CV (Gas)	1,796.28	16,084.61
<b>Co2</b> Emissions	EV (Electricity)	1,479.43	13,247.33
(lbs.)	<b>Total Fuel Saving</b>	316.86	2,837.27
	CV (Gas)	14.5155	129.9770
Co Emissions	EV (Electricity)	0.9454	8.4658
(lbs.)	<b>Total Fuel Saving</b>	13.5700	121.5112
	CV (Gas)	0.0213	0.1908
<b>So2 Emissions</b>	EV (Electricity)	1.7722	15.8685
(lbs.)	<b>Total Fuel Saving</b>	(1.7508)	(15.6777)
	CV (Gas)	0.6088	5.4515
Nox Emissions	EV (Electricity)	1.6442	14.7227
(lbs.)	<b>Total Fuel Saving</b>	(1.0354)	(9.2712)
	CV (Gas)	0.0340	0.3044
<b>CH4 Emissions</b>	EV (Electricity)	0.1876	1.6796
(lbs.)	<b>Total Fuel Saving</b>	(0.1536)	(1.3752)
	CV (Gas)	0.8544	7.6502
<b>VOC Emissions</b>	EV (Electricity)	0.0108	0.0965
(lbs.)	<b>Total Fuel Saving</b>	0.8436	7.5538

## B & R Stores (two level 2 stations)

		This Month (October)	All Time
Miles	Driven	20.27	1,118.15
Energy Con	sumed(kWh)	5.94	327.71
Fuel Cost Saving	Usage Cost Using CV(Gas)	\$2.53	\$130.06
	Usage Cost Using EV(Electricity)	\$0.47	\$25.66
	<b>Total Fuel Saving</b>	\$2.06	\$104.40
	CV Costs	\$1.24	\$68.21
Other Cost Saving	EV Costs	\$0.53	\$29.07
	Total Other Cost Saving	\$0.71	\$39.14
Overall Eco	nomic Savings	\$2.77	\$143.53

		This Month (October)	All Time
Miles	Driven	20.27	1,118.15
Energy Con	sumed (kWh)	5.94	327.71
	CV (Gas)	15.82	872.79
<b>Co2 Emissions</b>	EV (Electricity)	13.03	718.83
(lbs.)	<b>Total Fuel Saving</b>	2.79	153.96
	CV (Gas)	0.13	7.05
Co Emissions	EV (Electricity)	0.01	0.46
(lbs.)	<b>Total Fuel Saving</b>	0.1195	6.5935
	CV (Gas)	0.00	0.01
<b>So2 Emissions</b>	EV (Electricity)	0.02	0.86
(lbs.)	<b>Total Fuel Saving</b>	(0.0154)	(0.8507)
	CV (Gas)	0.01	0.30
<b>Nox Emissions</b>	EV (Electricity)	0.01	0.80
(lbs.)	<b>Total Fuel Saving</b>	(0.0091)	(0.5031)
	CV (Gas)	0.00	0.02
<b>CH4 Emissions</b>	EV (Electricity)	0.00	0.09
(lbs.)	<b>Total Fuel Saving</b>	(0.0014)	(0.0746)
	CV (Gas)	0.01	0.42
<b>VOC Emissions</b>	EV (Electricity)	0.00	0.01
(lbs.)	<b>Total Fuel Saving</b>	0.0074	0.4099

# Central City

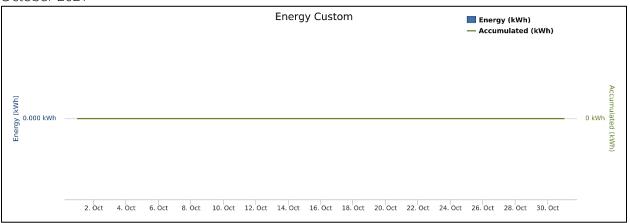


		This Month (October)	All Time
$\mathbf{M}$	liles Driven	0.00	1,773.37
Energy	Consumed(kWh)	0.00	522.08
Fuel Cost Saving	Usage Cost Using CV(Gas)	\$0.00	\$188.58
	Usage Cost Using EV(Electricity)	\$0.00	\$51.92
	Total Fuel Saving	\$0.00	\$136.66
	CV Costs	\$0.00	\$89.44
Other Cost	EV Costs	\$0.00	\$63.39
Saving	Total Other Cost Saving	\$0.00	\$26.05
Overall Economic Savings		\$0.00	<b>\$162.71</b>

\*Data was provided from the electrical car mileage

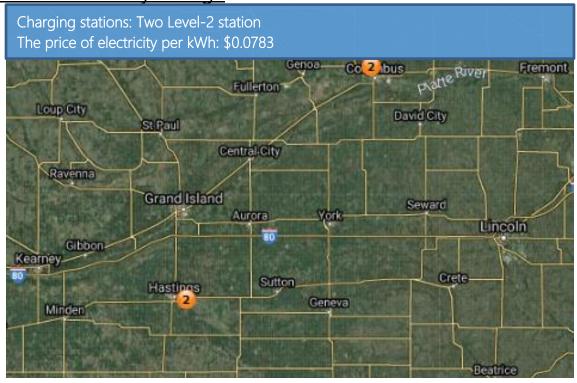
		This Month (October)	All Time
Mi	iles Driven	0.00	1,773.37
Energy (	Consumed (kWh)	0.00	522.08
Co2	CV (Gas)	0.00	1,536.18
Emissions	EV (Electricity)	0.00	272.13
(lbs.)	<b>Total Fuel Saving</b>	0.00	1,264.05
~	CV (Gas)	0.0000	31.6729
Co Emissions (lbs.)	EV (Electricity)	0.0000	0.2370
(108.)	<b>Total Fuel Saving</b>	0.0000	31.4360
So2	CV (Gas)	0.0000	0.0032
Emissions	EV (Electricity)	0.0000	1.1869
(lbs.)	Total Fuel Saving	0.0000	(1.1836)
Nox	CV (Gas)	0.0000	2.2643
Emissions	EV (Electricity)	0.0000	0.6715
(lbs.)	Total Fuel Saving	0.0000	1.5928
CH4	CV (Gas)	0.0000	0.1387
Emissions	EV (Electricity)	0.0000	0.0093
(lbs.)	<b>Total Fuel Saving</b>	0.0000	0.1294
VOC	CV (Gas)	0.0000	0.7871
Emissions	EV (Electricity)	0.0000	0.0087
(lbs.)	Total Fuel Saving	0.0000	0.7784

October 2021



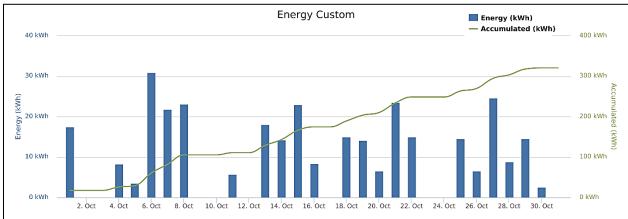
(Data was provided from the electrical car mileage)

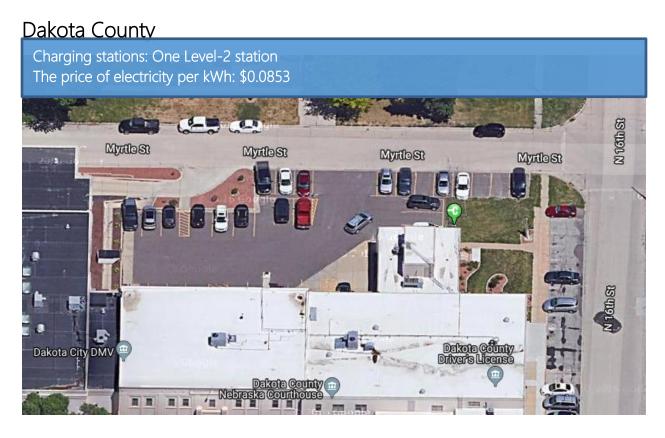
### Central Community College



		This Month (October)	All Time
Miles 1	Oriven	1,091.83	9,109.50
<b>Energy Cons</b>	sumed(kWh)	320.00	2,669.84
Fuel Cost Saving	Usage Cost Using CV(Gas)	\$134.38	\$1,073.40
	Usage Cost Using EV(Electricity)	\$26.14	\$218.13
	<b>Total Fuel Saving</b>	\$108.24	\$855.28
	CV Costs	\$66.60	\$555.68
Other Cost Saving	<b>EV Costs</b>	\$28.39	\$236.85
	Total Other Cost Saving	\$38.21	\$318.83
Overall Econ	omic Savings	\$146.45	\$1,174.11

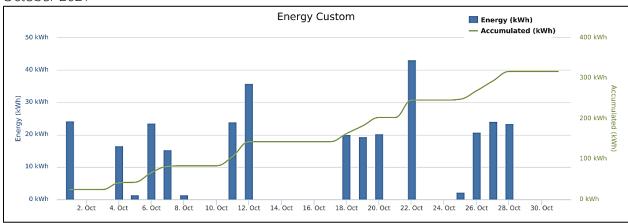
		This Month (October)	All Time
Miles I	Oriven	1,091.83	9,109.50
Energy Cons	umed (kWh)	320.00	2,669.84
	CV (Gas)	852.24	7,110.59
Co2 Emissions (lbs.)	EV (Electricity)	481.25	4,015.25
	<b>Total Fuel Saving</b>	370.99	3,095.34
	CV (Gas)	6.8868	57.4595
Co Emissions (lbs.)	<b>EV</b> (Electricity)	0.3232	2.6967
	<b>Total Fuel Saving</b>	6.5636	54.7628
	CV (Gas)	0.0101	0.0843
So2 Emissions (lbs.)	<b>EV</b> (Electricity)	0.8796	7.3389
	<b>Total Fuel Saving</b>	(0.8695)	(7.2546)
	CV (Gas)	0.2888	2.4100
Nox Emissions (lbs.)	<b>EV</b> (Electricity)	1.5049	12.5562
	<b>Total Fuel Saving</b>	(1.2161)	(10.1463)
	CV (Gas)	0.0161	0.1346
CH4 Emissions (lbs.)	<b>EV</b> (Electricity)	0.0388	0.3241
	<b>Total Fuel Saving</b>	(0.0227)	(0.1895)
WOOD !	CV (Gas)	0.4053	3.3820
VOC Emissions (lbs.)	<b>EV</b> (Electricity)	0.0084	0.0702
(105.)	<b>Total Fuel Saving</b>	0.3969	3.3118





		This Month (October)	All Time
N	liles Driven	1,079.44	17,287.92
Energy	Consumed(kWh)	316.37	5,112.51
	Usage Cost Using CV(Gas)	\$129.82	\$1,791.72
Fuel Cost Saving	Usage Cost Using EV(Electricity)	\$26.99	\$421.35
	<b>Total Fuel Saving</b>	\$102.84	\$1,370.36
	CV Costs	\$65.85	\$922.78
Other Cost	EV Costs	\$28.07	\$393.67
Saving	Total Other Cost Saving	\$37.78	\$529.11
Overall	Economic Savings	\$140.62	\$1,899.47

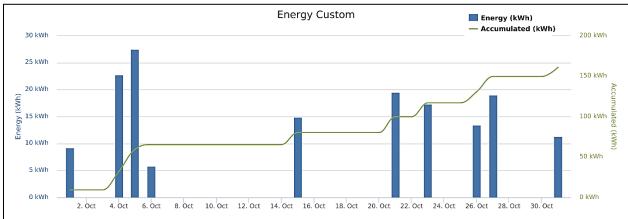
		This Month (October)	All Time
Mi	iles Driven	1,079.44	17,287.92
Energy (	Consumed (kWh)	316.37	5,112.51
Co2	CV (Gas)	842.58	14,114.60
Emissions	EV (Electricity)	475.79	6,212.09
(lbs.)	<b>Total Fuel Saving</b>	366.79	7,902.51
	CV (Gas)	6.8087	146.5722
Co Emissions (lbs.)	EV (Electricity)	0.3195	4.6290
(105.)	<b>Total Fuel Saving</b>	6.4892	141.9432
So2	CV (Gas)	0.0100	0.2621
Emissions	EV (Electricity)	0.8696	13.3753
(lbs.)	<b>Total Fuel Saving</b>	(0.8596)	(13.1132)
Nox	CV (Gas)	0.2856	7.8619
Emissions	EV (Electricity)	1.4879	19.1760
(lbs.)	<b>Total Fuel Saving</b>	(1.2023)	(11.3141)
CH4	CV (Gas)	0.0159	0.5845
Emissions (lbs.)	EV (Electricity)	0.0384	0.4680
	<b>Total Fuel Saving</b>	(0.0225)	0.1165
VOC	CV (Gas)	0.4008	6.6542
Emissions	EV (Electricity)	0.0083	0.1091
(lbs.)	<b>Total Fuel Saving</b>	0.3924	6.5450



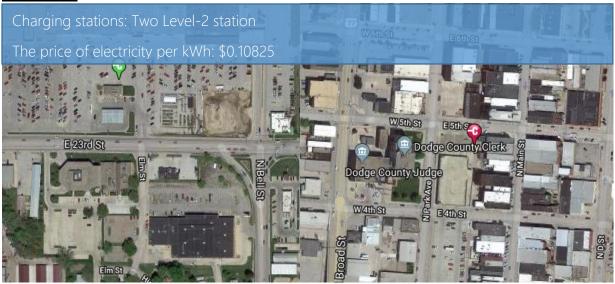


		This Month (October)	All Time
M	liles Driven	548.47	18,275.58
Energy	Consumed(kWh)	160.75	5,408.40
	Usage Cost Using CV(Gas)	\$67.60	\$1,922.29
Fuel Cost Saving	Usage Cost Using EV(Electricity)	\$12.17	\$401.27
	<b>Total Fuel Saving</b>	\$55.44	\$1,521.02
	CV Costs	\$33.46	\$941.86
Other Cost	<b>EV Costs</b>	\$14.26	\$446.03
Saving	Total Other Cost Saving	\$19.20	\$495.83
Overall 1	Economic Savings	\$74.63	\$2,016.84

		This Month (October)	All Time
M	iles Driven	548.47	18,275.58
Energy (	Consumed (kWh)	160.75	5,408.40
Co2	CV (Gas)	428.12	15,198.56
Emissions	EV (Electricity)	194.75	6,423.14
(lbs.)	<b>Total Fuel Saving</b>	233.36	8,775.41
	CV (Gas)	3.4595	191.4474
Co Emissions (lbs.)	EV (Electricity)	0.1389	3.1878
(103.)	<b>Total Fuel Saving</b>	3.3206	188.2596
So2	CV (Gas)	0.0051	0.3767
Emissions	<b>EV</b> (Electricity)	0.1428	6.8378
(lbs.)	<b>Total Fuel Saving</b>	(0.1377)	(6.4611)
Nox	CV (Gas)	0.1451	11.5095
Emissions	<b>EV</b> (Electricity)	0.1991	20.7049
(lbs.)	<b>Total Fuel Saving</b>	(0.0540)	(9.1954)
CH4	CV (Gas)	0.0081	0.8181
Emissions	<b>EV</b> (Electricity)	0.0137	0.2496
(lbs.)	<b>Total Fuel Saving</b>	(0.0056)	0.5685
VOC	CV (Gas)	0.2036	7.2640
Emissions	EV (Electricity)	0.0037	0.1396
(lbs.)	<b>Total Fuel Saving</b>	0.2000	7.1244

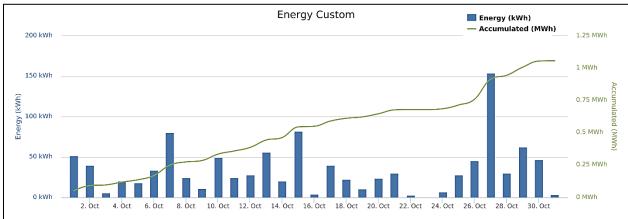


## **Fremont**



		This Month (October)	All Time
M	liles Driven	3,604.26	79,795.62
Energy	Consumed(kWh)	1,056.35	23,687.46
	Usage Cost Using CV(Gas)	\$434.22	\$8,282.35
Fuel Cost Saving	Usage Cost Using EV(Electricity)	\$104.05	\$2,446.18
	<b>Total Fuel Saving</b>	\$330.17	\$5,836.18
	CV Costs	\$219.86	\$4,159.05
Other Cost Saving	<b>EV</b> Costs	\$93.71	\$1,443.22
	Total Other Cost Saving	\$126.15	\$2,715.84
Overall Economic Savings		\$456.32	\$8,552.02

		This Month (October)	All Time
M	iles Driven	3,604.26	79,795.62
Energy (	Consumed (kWh)	1,056.35	23,687.46
Co2	CV (Gas)	2,813.3687	64,733.1867
Emissions	EV (Electricity)	1,546.9616	37,285.0133
(lbs.)	<b>Total Fuel Saving</b>	1,266.4071	27,448.1734
	CV (Gas)	22.7344	503.3219
Co Emissions (lbs.)	EV (Electricity)	1.4230	41.8613
(103.)	<b>Total Fuel Saving</b>	21.3114	461.4606
So2	CV (Gas)	0.0334	0.7389
Emissions	EV (Electricity)	2.5132	58.6387
(lbs.)	<b>Total Fuel Saving</b>	(2.4799)	(57.8998)
Nox	CV (Gas)	0.9535	21.1103
Emissions	<b>EV</b> (Electricity)	1.6546	44.5326
(lbs.)	<b>Total Fuel Saving</b>	(0.7011)	(23.4223)
CH4	CV (Gas)	0.0532	2.0785
Emissions (lbs.)	EV (Electricity)	0.2223	5.8489
	<b>Total Fuel Saving</b>	(0.1691)	(3.7705)
VOC	CV (Gas)	1.3381	29.6248
Emissions	EV (Electricity)	0.0162	0.4743
(lbs.)	<b>Total Fuel Saving</b>	1.3219	29.1504



#### Gothenburg

AFV: One Nissan Leaf Car Charging stations: 0

The price of electricity per kWh: \$0.082

NOTE:

Data is calculated based on Mileage provided (7,882 Miles as of October 3, 2018.)

Total CO2 emission reductions is 6,020.03 lbs.

Total CO reduction is 155.11 lbs.

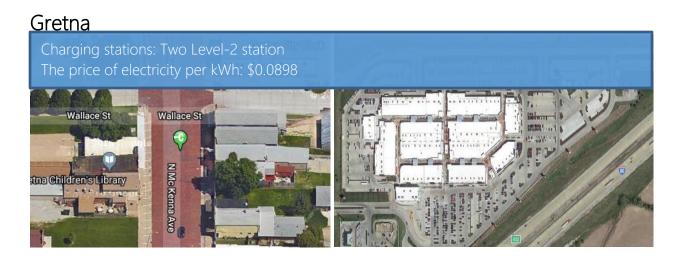
Total SO2 reduction is (5.30 lbs.)

Total NOx reduction is 8.68 lbs.

Total CH4 reduction is 0.6359 lbs.

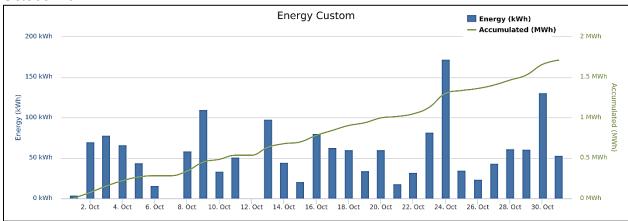
Total VOC reduction is 3.556 lbs.

Total Cost benefits savings \$719.928



		This Month (October)	All Time
M	iles Driven	5,829.78	86,338.99
Energy	Consumed(kWh)	1708.61	25,508.19
	Usage Cost Using CV(Gas)	\$701.08	\$8,957.04
Fuel Cost Saving	Usage Cost Using EV(Electricity)	\$145.23	\$2,240.01
	<b>Total Fuel Saving</b>	\$555.85	\$6,717.03
	CV Costs	\$355.62	\$4,721.97
Other Cost Saving	<b>EV Costs</b>	\$151.57	\$1,952.27
	Total Other Cost Saving	\$204.04	\$2,769.71
Overall I	Economic Savings	\$759.89	\$9,486.73

		This Month (October)	All Time
M	iles Driven	5,829.78	86,338.99
Energy (	Consumed (Kwh)	1,708.61	25,508.19
Co2	CV (Gas)	4,550.54	69,320.60
Emissions	EV (Electricity)	2,889.85	38,398.17
(lbs.)	Total Fuel Saving	1,660.69	30,922.42
	CV (Gas)	36.7721	637.1326
Co Emissions (lbs.)	EV (Electricity)	2.1790	30.8867
(105.)	Total Fuel Saving	34.5932	606.2459
So2	CV (Gas)	0.0540	1.0512
Emissions	EV (Electricity)	4.5750	74.2479
(lbs.)	Total Fuel Saving	(4.5210)	(73.1967)
Nox	CV (Gas)	1.5423	30.9493
Emissions	EV (Electricity)	3.9408	57.0982
(lbs.)	<b>Total Fuel Saving</b>	(2.3985)	(26.1488)
СН4	CV (Gas)	0.0861	2.4154
Emissions (lbs.)	<b>EV</b> (Electricity)	0.2617	3.4378
	<b>Total Fuel Saving</b>	(0.1756)	(1.0224)
VOC	CV (Gas)	2.1644	28.2034
Emissions	<b>EV</b> (Electricity)	0.0448	0.6354
(lbs.)	<b>Total Fuel Saving</b>	2.1196	27.5679



# <u>Gretna (Fast DC charging):</u>

		This Month (October)	All Time
Miles	Driven	5,179.46	52,125.24
Energy Con	sumed(kWh)	1,518.01	15,344.05
Fuel Cost Saving	Usage Cost Using CV(Gas)	\$622.29	\$5,465.56
	Usage Cost Using EV(Electricity)	\$129.03	\$1,316.64
	<b>Total Fuel Saving</b>	\$493.26	\$4,148.92
	CV Costs	\$315.95	\$3,021.75
Other Cost Saving	EV Costs	\$134.67	\$1,214.53
	Total Other Cost Saving	\$181.28	\$1,807.22
Overall Ecor	nomic Savings	\$674.54	\$5,956.14

	vata (Neduction III Emissio	This Month (October)	All Time
Miles	Miles Driven		52,125.24
Energy Con	sumed (kWh)	1,518.01	15,344.05
	CV (Gas)	4,042.92	41,232.67
Co2 Emissions (lbs.)	EV (Electricity)	2,567.48	25,297.35
(185.)	<b>Total Fuel Saving</b>	1,475.44	15,935.32
	CV (Gas)	32.6701	328.7872
Co Emissions	EV (Electricity)	1.9359	19.8696
(lbs.)	<b>Total Fuel Saving</b>	30.7342	308.9176
	CV (Gas)	0.0480	0.4826
So2 Emissions (lbs.)	EV (Electricity)	4.0647	43.2527
	Total Fuel Saving	(4.0167)	(42.7700)
	CV (Gas)	1.3702	13.7900
Nox Emissions (lbs.)	EV (Electricity)	3.5012	35.7156
	<b>Total Fuel Saving</b>	(2.1309)	(21.9257)
	CV (Gas)	0.0765	0.9705
CH4 Emissions (lbs.)	EV (Electricity)	0.2325	2.3334
	<b>Total Fuel Saving</b>	(0.1560)	(1.3629)
	CV (Gas)	1.9229	19.3519
VOC Emissions (lbs.)	EV (Electricity)	0.0398	0.3987
, ,	<b>Total Fuel Saving</b>	1.8831	18.9532

## <u>Gretna</u> (Two Level-2 stations):

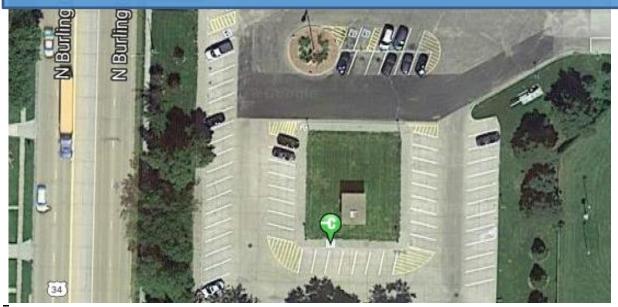
		This Month (October)	All Time
M	iles Driven	650.32	34,213.75
Energy	Consumed(kWh)	190.60	10,164.14
Fuel Cost Saving	Usage Cost Using CV(Gas)	\$78.79	\$3,491.48
	Usage Cost Using EV(Electricity)	\$16.20	\$923.38
	<b>Total Fuel Saving</b>	\$62.59	\$2,568.10
	CV Costs	\$39.67	\$1,700.22
Other Cost	<b>EV Costs</b>	\$16.91	\$737.73
Saving	Total Other Cost Saving	\$22.76	\$962.49
Overall I	Economic Savings	\$85.35	\$3,530.59

		This Month (October)	All Time
M	iles Driven	650.32	34,213.75
Energy (	Consumed (kWh)	190.60	10,164.14
Co2	CV (Gas)	507.62	28,087.92
Emissions	EV (Electricity)	322.37	13,100.82
(lbs.)	<b>Total Fuel Saving</b>	185.25	14,987.10
	CV (Gas)	4.1020	308.3454
Co Emissions (lbs.)	EV (Electricity)	0.2431	11.0170
(105.)	<b>Total Fuel Saving</b>	3.8589	297.3284
So2	CV (Gas)	0.0060	0.5685
Emissions	EV (Electricity)	0.5104	30.9952
(lbs.)	<b>Total Fuel Saving</b>	(0.5043)	(30.4266)
Nox	CV (Gas)	0.1720	17.1594
Emissions	EV (Electricity)	0.4396	21.3825
(lbs.)	<b>Total Fuel Saving</b>	(0.2676)	(4.2232)
СН4	CV (Gas)	0.0096	1.4449
Emissions	EV (Electricity)	0.0292	1.1044
(lbs.)	<b>Total Fuel Saving</b>	(0.0196)	0.3406
VOC	CV (Gas)	0.2414	8.8515
Emissions	EV (Electricity)	0.0050	0.2368
(lbs.)	Total Fuel Saving	0.2364	8.6147

### <u>Hastings</u>

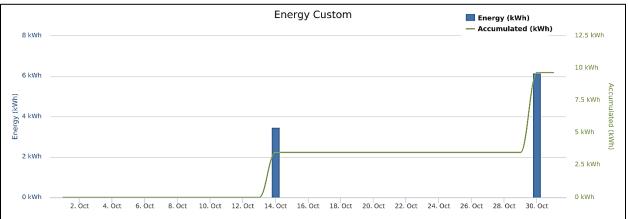
AFV: One Nissan Leaf Car

Charging stations: One Level-2 station The price of electricity per kWh: \$0.0769



		This Month (October)	All Time
M	iles Driven	32.89	4726.44
Energy	Consumed(kWh)	9.64	1401.99
	Usage Cost Using CV(Gas)	\$4.11	\$508.51
Fuel Cost Saving	Usage Cost Using EV(Electricity)	\$0.75	\$108.52
	<b>Total Fuel Saving</b>	\$3.35	\$399.99
	CV Costs	\$2.01	\$244.85
Other Cost	<b>EV Costs</b>	\$0.86	\$97.04
Saving	Total Other Cost Saving	\$1.15	\$147.82
Overall l	Economic Savings	\$4.50	\$547.81

		This Month (October)	All Time
Miles Driven		32.89	4,726.44
Energy Consumed (kWh)		9.64	1,401.99
Co2 Emissions (lbs.)	CV (Gas)	25.67	3,826.55
	EV (Electricity)	21.15	2,645.01
	<b>Total Fuel Saving</b>	4.53	1,181.54
Co Emissions (lbs.)	CV (Gas)	0.2075	35.1495
	EV (Electricity)	0.0135	2.0382
	<b>Total Fuel Saving</b>	0.1940	33.1112
So2 Emissions (lbs.)	CV (Gas)	0.0003	0.0582
	EV (Electricity)	0.0253	3.6852
	<b>Total Fuel Saving</b>	(0.0250)	(3.6270)
Nox Emissions (lbs.)	CV (Gas)	0.0087	1.7179
	EV (Electricity)	0.0235	2.2600
	Total Fuel Saving	(0.0148)	(0.5421)
CH4 Emissions (lbs.)	CV (Gas)	0.0005	0.1529
	EV (Electricity)	0.0027	0.1809
	Total Fuel Saving	(0.0022)	(0.0280)
VOC Emissions (lbs.)	CV (Gas)	0.0122	1.7879
	EV (Electricity)	0.0002	0.0273
	Total Fuel Saving	0.0121	1.7606

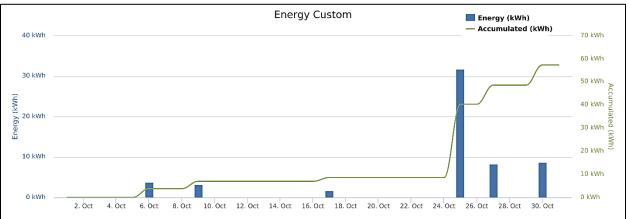


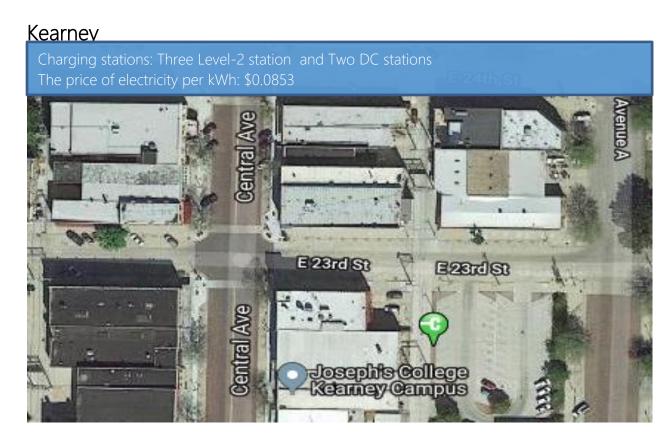


Economic Saving Data (Fuel & Maintenance Cost Savings):

		This Month (October)	All Time
Miles Driven		195.43	3,682.67
Energy Consumed(kWh)		57.28	1,088.26
Fuel Cost Saving	Usage Cost Using CV(Gas)	\$24.59	\$401.48
	Usage Cost Using EV(Electricity)	\$5.58	\$102.19
	<b>Total Fuel Saving</b>	<b>\$19.00</b>	\$299.29
Other Cost Saving	CV Costs	\$11.92	\$196.18
	EV Costs	\$5.08	\$91.32
	Total Other Cost Saving	\$6.84	\$104.86
Overall Economic Savings		\$25.84	\$404.15

		This Month (October)	All Time
Mi	iles Driven	195.43	3,682.67
Energy (	Consumed (kWh)	57.28	1,088.26
Co2	CV (Gas)	152.54	2,992.32
Emissions	EV (Electricity)	86.14	1,250.91
(lbs.)	Total Fuel Saving	66.40	1,741.40
	CV (Gas)	1.2327	34.0370
Co Emissions (lbs.)	EV (Electricity)	0.0579	0.9020
(103.)	<b>Total Fuel Saving</b>	1.1748	33.1349
So2	CV (Gas)	0.0018	0.0635
Emissions	EV (Electricity)	0.1574	2.7439
(lbs.)	<b>Total Fuel Saving</b>	(0.1556)	(2.6804)
Nox	CV (Gas)	0.0517	1.9213
Emissions	EV (Electricity)	0.2694	3.6611
(lbs.)	<b>Total Fuel Saving</b>	(0.2177)	(1.7397)
СН4	CV (Gas)	0.0029	0.1410
Emissions	EV (Electricity)	0.0070	0.0870
(lbs.)	<b>Total Fuel Saving</b>	(0.0041)	0.0540
VOC	CV (Gas)	0.0726	1.4349
Emissions	EV (Electricity)	0.0015	0.0222
(lbs.)	<b>Total Fuel Saving</b>	0.0710	1.4127

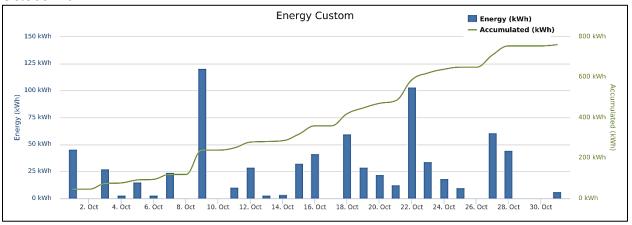




Economic Saving Data (Fuel & Maintenance Cost Savings):

		This Month (October)	All Time
M	liles Driven	2,593.50	88,542.89
Energy	Consumed(kWh)	760.11	26,211.69
Fuel Cost Caving	Usage Cost Using CV(Gas)	\$330.36	\$9,608.59
	Usage Cost Using EV(Electricity)	\$64.84	\$2,255.81
	<b>Total Fuel Saving</b>	\$265.52	\$7,352.77
	CV Costs	\$158.20	\$4,693.58
Other Cost	EV Costs	\$67.43	\$1,962.16
Saving	Total Other Cost Saving	\$90.77	\$2,731.42
Overall Economic Savings		\$356.29	\$10,084.19

		This Month (October)	All Time
Mi	iles Driven	2,593.50	88,542.89
Energy (	Consumed (kWh)	760.11	26,211.69
Co2	CV (Gas)	2,024.40	71,359.54
Emissions	EV (Electricity)	1,143.15	32,455.93
(lbs.)	<b>Total Fuel Saving</b>	881.25	38,903.61
	CV (Gas)	16.3589	683.7884
Co Emissions (lbs.)	EV (Electricity)	0.7677	23.4799
(105.)	<b>Total Fuel Saving</b>	15.5911	660.3085
So2	CV (Gas)	0.0240	1.1607
Emissions	EV (Electricity)	2.0894	66.3068
(lbs.)	<b>Total Fuel Saving</b>	(2.0654)	(65.1462)
Nox	CV (Gas)	0.6861	34.4017
Emissions	EV (Electricity)	3.5748	96.7991
(lbs.)	<b>Total Fuel Saving</b>	(2.8887)	(62.3973)
СН4	CV (Gas)	0.0383	2.8486
Emissions	<b>EV</b> (Electricity)	0.0923	2.3501
(lbs.)	<b>Total Fuel Saving</b>	(0.0540)	0.4985
VOC	CV (Gas)	0.9629	33.6532
Emissions	EV (Electricity)	0.0200	0.5438
(lbs.)	<b>Total Fuel Saving</b>	0.9429	33.1095



# <u>Kearney</u> (Fast DC charging):

Economic Saving Data (Fuel & Maintenance Cost Savings):

YOUNES NORTH& NORTH2		This Month (October)	All Time
M	liles Driven	67.40	5,640.03
Energy	Consumed(kWh)	19.75	1,653.00
	Usage Cost Using CV(Gas)	8.59	668.58
Fuel Cost Caving	Usage Cost Using EV(Electricity)	1.68	141.00
	<b>Total Fuel Saving</b>	6.91	527.57
	CV Costs	4.11	344.04
Other Cost	<b>EV Costs</b>	1.75	146.64
Saving	Total Other Cost Saving	2.36	197.40
Overall Economic Savings		9.27	724.98

YOUNES NORTH& NORTH2		This Month (October)	All Time
M	iles Driven	67.40	5,640.03
Energy (	Consumed (kWh)	19.75	1,653.00
Co2	CV (Gas)	52.608	4,402.428
Emissions	EV (Electricity)	29.707	2,485.990
(lbs.)	<b>Total Fuel Saving</b>	22.901	1,916.438
~	CV (Gas)	0.425	35.575
Co Emissions (lbs.)	EV (Electricity)	0.020	1.670
(105.)	<b>Total Fuel Saving</b>	0.405	33.906
So2	CV (Gas)	0.001	0.052
<b>Emissions</b>	EV (Electricity)	0.054	4.544
(lbs.)	<b>Total Fuel Saving</b>	-0.054	-4.492
Nox	CV (Gas)	0.018	1.492
<b>Emissions</b>	EV (Electricity)	0.093	7.774
(lbs.)	<b>Total Fuel Saving</b>	-0.075	-6.282
CH4	CV (Gas)	0.001	0.083
Emissions	EV (Electricity)	0.002	0.201
(lbs.)	<b>Total Fuel Saving</b>	-0.001	-0.117
VOC	CV (Gas)	0.025	2.094
Emissions (lbs.)	EV (Electricity)	0.001	0.043
	<b>Total Fuel Saving</b>	0.025	2.050

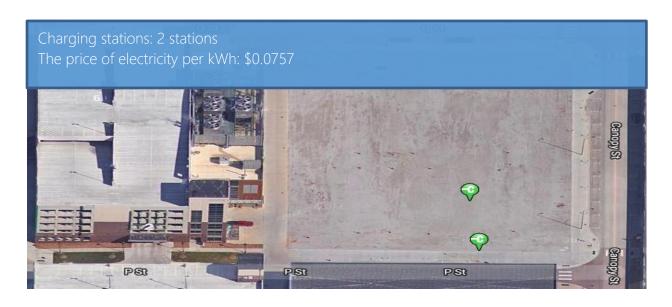
## <u>Kearney</u> (Level-2 stations):

Economic Saving Data (Fuel & Maintenance Cost Savings):

	-	This Month (October)	All Time
M	liles Driven	2,526.10	82,902.86
Energy	Consumed(kWh)	740.36	24,558.69
	Usage Cost Using CV(Gas)	321.77	8,940.01
Fuel Cost Caving	Usage Cost Using EV(Electricity)	63.15	2,114.81
	<b>Total Fuel Saving</b>	258.61	6,825.20
	CV Costs	154.09	4,349.54
Other Cost	<b>EV Costs</b>	65.68	1,815.52
Saving	Total Other Cost Saving	88.41	2,534.02
Overall 1	Economic Savings	347.03	9,359.22

	-	This Month (October)	All Time
M	iles Driven	2,526.10	82,902.86
Energy (	Consumed (kWh)	740.36	24,558.69
Co2	CV (Gas)	1,971.79	66,957.11
Emissions	EV (Electricity)	1,113.44	29,969.94
(lbs.)	Total Fuel Saving	858.35	36,987.17
	CV (Gas)	15.93	648.21
Co Emissions (lbs.)	EV (Electricity)	0.75	21.81
(103.)	<b>Total Fuel Saving</b>	15.19	626.40
So2	CV (Gas)	0.02	1.11
Emissions	EV (Electricity)	2.04	61.76
(lbs.)	<b>Total Fuel Saving</b>	(2.01)	(60.65)
Nox	CV (Gas)	0.67	32.91
Emissions	EV (Electricity)	3.48	89.03
(lbs.)	<b>Total Fuel Saving</b>	(2.81)	(56.12)
СН4	CV (Gas)	0.04	2.77
Emissions (lbs.)	EV (Electricity)	0.09	2.15
	<b>Total Fuel Saving</b>	(0.05)	0.62
VOC Emissions (lbs.)	CV (Gas)	0.94	31.56
	EV (Electricity)	0.02	0.50
	<b>Total Fuel Saving</b>	0.92	31.06

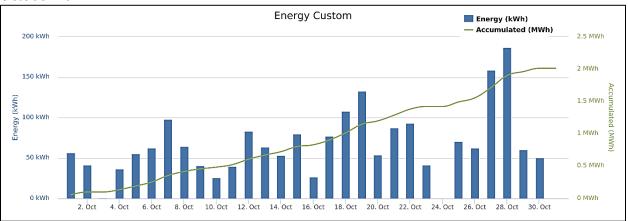
## <u>LES</u>



Economic Saving Data (Fuel & Maintenance Cost Savings):

		This Month (October)	All Time
M	iles Driven	6,856.81	120,788.94
Energy	Consumed(kWh)	2009.615	35,918.37
	Usage Cost Using CV(Gas)	\$847.34	\$13,195.32
Fuel Cost Saving	Usage Cost Using EV(Electricity)	\$281.35	\$3,423.66
	<b>Total Fuel Saving</b>	\$566.00	\$9,771.66
	CV Costs	\$418.27	\$6,017.19
Other Cost Saving	<b>EV Costs</b>	\$178.28	\$2,296.25
	Total Other Cost Saving	\$239.99	\$3,720.93
Overall Economic Savings		\$805.99	\$13,492.60

		This Month (October)	All Time
M	iles Driven	6,856.81	120,788.94
Energy (	Consumed (kWh)	2,009.62	35,918.37
Co2	CV (Gas)	5,352.20	99,561.04
Emissions	EV (Electricity)	2,434.77	53,748.62
(lbs.)	<b>Total Fuel Saving</b>	2,917.43	45,812.42
	CV (Gas)	43.2503	962.2942
Co Emissions (lbs.)	EV (Electricity)	1.7367	20.9578
(105.)	<b>Total Fuel Saving</b>	41.5135	941.3365
So2	CV (Gas)	0.0635	1.6638
Emissions	EV (Electricity)	1.7847	25.2966
(lbs.)	<b>Total Fuel Saving</b>	(1.7212)	(23.6328)
Nox	CV (Gas)	1.8140	49.5140
Emissions	EV (Electricity)	2.4897	195.6145
(lbs.)	<b>Total Fuel Saving</b>	(0.6757)	(146.1006)
СН4	CV (Gas)	0.1013	4.4012
Emissions (lbs.)	EV (Electricity)	0.1712	1.7884
	<b>Total Fuel Saving</b>	(0.0699)	2.6128
VOC	CV (Gas)	2.5456	46.1012
Emissions	EV (Electricity)	0.0458	1.0631
(lbs.)	Total Fuel Saving	2.4998	45.0380

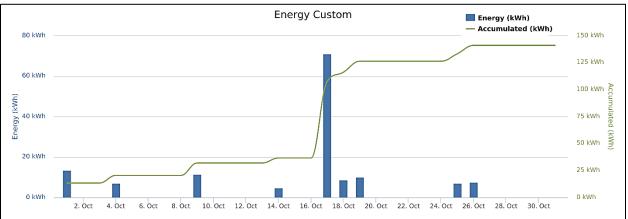




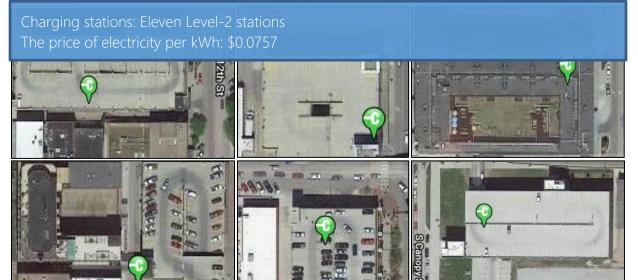
Economic Saving Data (Fuel & Maintenance Cost Savings):

		This Month (October)	All Time
M	iles Driven	480.59	38,673.20
Energy	Consumed(kWh)	140.854	11,451.06
	Usage Cost Using CV(Gas)	\$58.77	\$3,959.68
Fuel Cost Saving	Usage Cost Using EV(Electricity)	\$10.66	\$1,196.51
	<b>Total Fuel Saving</b>	\$48.10	\$2,763.17
	CV Costs	\$29.32	\$2,009.21
Other Cost	<b>EV Costs</b>	\$12.50	\$896.76
Saving	Total Other Cost Saving	\$16.82	\$1,112.44
Overall l	<b>Overall Economic Savings</b>		\$3,875.61

		This Month (October)	All Time
M	iles Driven	480.59	38,673.20
Energy (	Consumed (kWh)	140.85	11,451.06
Co2	CV (Gas)	375.14	31,756.92
Emissions	EV (Electricity)	211.83	13,077.96
(lbs.)	<b>Total Fuel Saving</b>	163.30	18,678.96
	CV (Gas)	3.0314	357.9121
Co Emissions (lbs.)	EV (Electricity)	0.1423	9.7269
(103.)	<b>Total Fuel Saving</b>	2.8891	348.1852
So2	CV (Gas)	0.0045	0.6683
Emissions	EV (Electricity)	0.3872	28.8079
(lbs.)	<b>Total Fuel Saving</b>	(0.3827)	(28.1396)
Nox	CV (Gas)	0.1271	20.2179
Emissions	EV (Electricity)	0.6624	38.8469
(lbs.)	<b>Total Fuel Saving</b>	(0.5353)	(18.6290)
CH4	CV (Gas)	0.0071	1.5263
Emissions (lbs.)	EV (Electricity)	0.0171	0.9226
	<b>Total Fuel Saving</b>	(0.0100)	0.6037
VOC	CV (Gas)	0.1784	15.0731
Emissions	EV (Electricity)	0.0037	0.2296
(lbs.)	<b>Total Fuel Saving</b>	0.1747	14.8434



### Lincoln





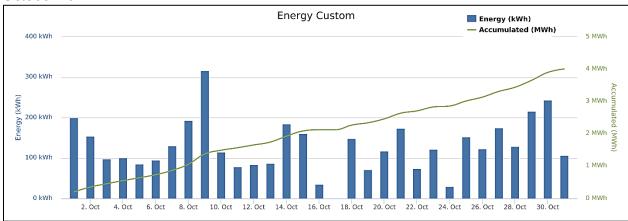




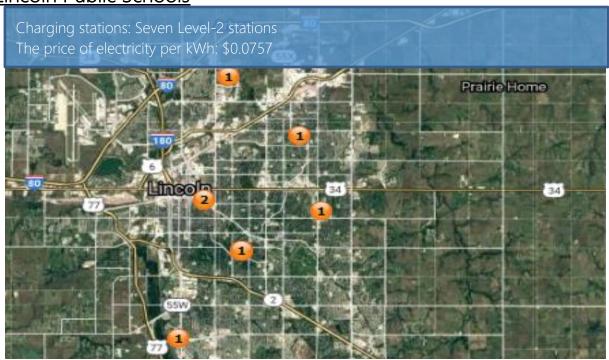
Economic Saving Data (Fuel & Maintenance Cost Savings):

		This Month (October)	All Time
M	iles Driven	13,648.07	288,667.17
Energy	Consumed(kWh)	4,000.02	85,829.38
Fuel Cost Saving	Usage Cost Using CV(Gas)	\$1,682.22	\$30,997.56
	Usage Cost Using EV(Electricity)	\$302.80	\$6,466.81
	<b>Total Fuel Saving</b>	\$1,379.42	\$24,530.76
	CV Costs	\$832.53	\$14,528.69
Other Cost	<b>EV Costs</b>	\$354.85	\$5,519.19
Saving	Total Other Cost Saving	\$477.68	\$9,009.50
Overall l	Economic Savings	\$1,857.10	\$33,540.26

		This Month (October)	All Time
Mi	iles Driven	13,648.07	288,667.17
Energy (	Consumed (kWh)	4,000.02	85,829.38
Co2	CV (Gas)	10,653.24	233,201.22
Emissions	EV (Electricity)	4,846.26	133,307.04
(lbs.)	<b>Total Fuel Saving</b>	5,806.98	99,894.18
	CV (Gas)	86.0871	2,029.1670
Co Emissions (lbs.)	EV (Electricity)	3.4569	50.0555
(105.)	<b>Total Fuel Saving</b>	82.6302	1,979.1115
So2	CV (Gas)	0.1264	3.2394
Emissions	EV (Electricity)	3.5523	64.7089
(lbs.)	<b>Total Fuel Saving</b>	(3.4259)	(61.4695)
Nox	CV (Gas)	3.6107	94.6178
Emissions	EV (Electricity)	4.9555	464.8839
(lbs.)	<b>Total Fuel Saving</b>	(1.3449)	(370.2661)
CH4	CV (Gas)	0.2016	9.5738
Emissions	EV (Electricity)	0.3407	4.2627
(lbs.)	<b>Total Fuel Saving</b>	(0.1392)	5.3111
VOC	CV (Gas)	5.0670	108.4469
Emissions	EV (Electricity)	0.0912	2.5718
(lbs.)	<b>Total Fuel Saving</b>	4.9758	105.8751



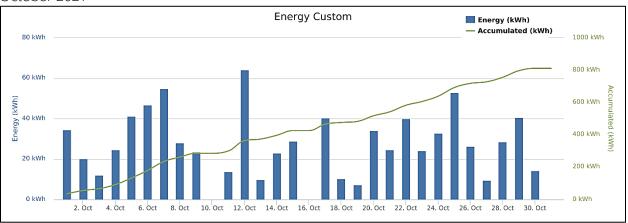
### <u>Lincoln Public Schools</u>

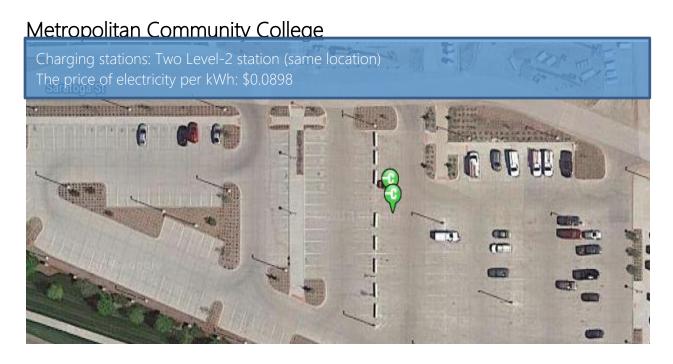


Economic Saving Data (Fuel & Maintenance Cost Savings):

		This Month (October)	All Time
Miles Driven		2,763.44	17,674.17
Energy Cons	sumed(kWh)	809.92	5,180.00
	Usage Cost Using CV(Gas)	\$339.79	\$2,030.47
<b>Fuel Cost Saving</b>	Usage Cost Using EV(Electricity)	\$61.31	\$392.13
	Total Fuel Saving	\$278.48	\$1,638.35
	CV Costs	\$168.57	\$1,078.12
Other Cost Saving	EV Costs	\$71.85	\$459.53
C	Total Other Cost Saving	\$96.72	\$618.60
Overall Econ	omic Savings	\$375.20	\$2,256.94

		This Month (October)	All Time
Miles Driven		2,763.44	17,674.17
Energy Consumed (kWh)		809.92	5,180.00
	CV (Gas)	2,157.05	13,795.89
Co2 Emissions (lbs.)	EV (Electricity)	981.26	6,275.88
	Total Fuel Saving	1,175.79	7,520.01
	CV (Gas)	17.4308	111.4823
Co Emissions (lbs.)	<b>EV</b> (Electricity)	0.6999	4.4766
	<b>Total Fuel Saving</b>	16.7308	107.0057
	CV (Gas)	0.0256	0.1637
So2 Emissions (lbs.)	<b>EV</b> (Electricity)	0.7193	4.6002
	<b>Total Fuel Saving</b>	(0.6937)	(4.4365)
	CV (Gas)	0.7311	4.6758
Nox Emissions (lbs.)	<b>EV</b> (Electricity)	1.0034	6.4174
	<b>Total Fuel Saving</b>	(0.2723)	(1.7416)
	CV (Gas)	0.0408	0.2611
CH4 Emissions (lbs.)	<b>EV</b> (Electricity)	0.0690	0.4413
	Total Fuel Saving	(0.0282)	(0.1802)
WOOD ! !	CV (Gas)	1.0259	6.5617
VOC Emissions	EV (Electricity)	0.0185	0.1180
(lbs.)	<b>Total Fuel Saving</b>	1.0075	6.4436

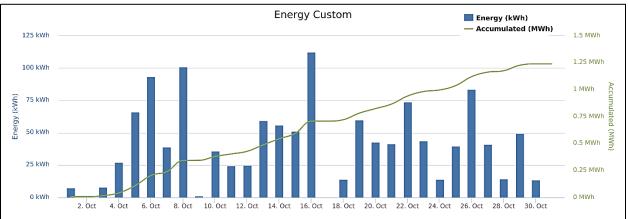




Economic Saving Data (Fuel & Maintenance Cost Savings):

		This Month (October)	All Time
M	Miles Driven		88,949.12
Energy	Consumed(kWh)	1,238.23	26,467.20
	Usage Cost Using CV(Gas)	\$507.17	\$9,414.04
Fuel Cost Saving	Usage Cost Using EV(Electricity)	\$105.25	\$2,331.18
	<b>Total Fuel Saving</b>	\$401.92	\$7,082.86
	CV Costs	\$257.72	\$4,485.39
Other Cost	<b>EV Costs</b>	\$109.85	\$1,499.24
Saving	Total Other Cost Saving	\$147.87	\$2,986.15
Overall 1	Economic Savings	\$549.79	\$10,069.01

		This Month (October)	All Time
M	iles Driven	4,224.84	88,949.12
Energy (	Consumed (kWh)	1,238.23	26,467.20
Co2	CV (Gas)	3,297.774	72,460.669
Emissions	EV (Electricity)	2,094.274	40,719.045
(lbs.)	Total Fuel Saving	1,203.500	31,741.624
~	CV (Gas)	26.6488	561.0723
Co Emissions (lbs.)	EV (Electricity)	1.5791	35.1252
(105.)	Total Fuel Saving	25.0697	525.9471
So2	CV (Gas)	0.0391	0.8236
Emissions	EV (Electricity)	3.3155	83.7134
(lbs.)	<b>Total Fuel Saving</b>	(3.2764)	(82.8899)
Nox	CV (Gas)	1.1177	23.5325
Emissions	EV (Electricity)	2.8559	62.7241
(lbs.)	<b>Total Fuel Saving</b>	(1.7382)	(39.1916)
CH4	CV (Gas)	0.0624	2.5382
Emissions	EV (Electricity)	0.1897	3.8844
(lbs.)	<b>Total Fuel Saving</b>	(0.1273)	(1.3462)
VOC	CV (Gas)	1.5685	33.0212
Emissions	EV (Electricity)	0.0324	0.6711
(lbs.)	Total Fuel Saving	1.5361	32.3501



Nebraska City



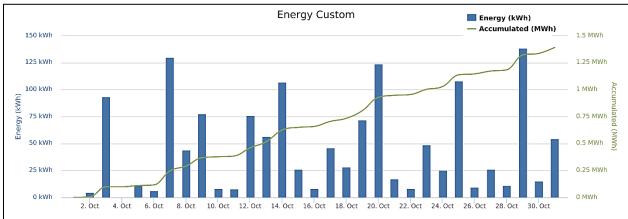
### Data from Two existing charging station with three ports

		This Month (October)	All Time
M	Miles Driven		76,250.00
Energy	Consumed(kWh)	1390.778	22,569.96
	Usage Cost Using CV(Gas)	\$581.67	\$8,139.87
Fuel Cost Saving	Usage Cost Using EV(Electricity)	\$150.76	\$2,419.37
	<b>Total Fuel Saving</b>	sing \$581.67 sing \$150.76 sing \$430.91 \$289.47 \$123.38	\$5,720.50
	CV Costs	\$289.47	\$4,000.82
Other Cost Saving	<b>EV Costs</b>	\$123.38	\$1,726.35
Saving	Total Other Cost Saving	\$166.09	\$2,274.47
Overall Economic Savings		\$597.00	\$7,994.97

		This Month (October)	All Time
Mi	iles Driven	4,745.33	76,250.00
Energy (	Consumed (kWh)	1,390.78	22,569.96
Co2	CV (Gas)	3,704.06	62,649.60
Emissions	EV (Electricity)	1,024.73	18,072.31
(lbs.)	Total Fuel Saving	2,679.32	44,577.29
a	CV (Gas)	29.9319	678.9237
Co Emissions (lbs.)	EV (Electricity)	0.9981	17.7890
(105.)	Total Fuel Saving	28.9338	661.1346
So2	CV (Gas)	0.0439	1.2449
Emissions	EV (Electricity)	1.7807	38.0645
(lbs.)	Total Fuel Saving	(1.7367)	(36.8195)
Nox	CV (Gas)	1.2554	37.5188
Emissions	EV (Electricity)	0.5604	14.2507
(lbs.)	<b>Total Fuel Saving</b>	0.6950	23.2681
СН4	CV (Gas)	0.0701	2.8045
Emissions	EV (Electricity)	0.1474	1.6619
(lbs.)	Total Fuel Saving	(0.0773)	1.1426
VOC	CV (Gas)	1.7617	29.5530
Emissions	EV (Electricity)	0.0114	0.2705
(lbs.)	<b>Total Fuel Saving</b>	1.7504	29.2825

CNG Data – No new data for October 2021, this is from previous calculations.

	w data for October 2021, triis is from	Total
	Miles driven	36,520.0
	Usage Cost Using CV (Gas)	\$4,512.16
Fuel cost Savings:	Usage Cost Using CNG (Natural gas)	\$2,834.56
	Total Fuel Savings	\$1,677.60
CO2	CV (Gas)	37,613.59
Emissions	CNG (Natural Gas)	30,048.11
(lbs.)	Overall Emission Reductions	7,565.48
CO Emissions	CV (Gas)	799.68
CO Emissions (lbs.)	CNG (Natural Gas)	1,439.27
(103.)	Overall Emission Reductions	(639.59)
SO2 Emissions	CV (Gas)	1.029
(lbs.)	CNG (Natural Gas)	0.1527
(123.)	Overall Emission Reductions	0.8763
NOx	CV (Gas)	22.09
Emissions	CNG (Natural Gas)	27.69
(lbs.)	Overall Emission Reductions	(5.6)
CH4	CV (Gas)	1.31
Emissions	CNG (Natural Gas)	49.68
(lbs.)	Overall Emission Reductions	(48.37)
VOC	CV (Gas)	19.39
Emissions	CNG (Natural Gas)	22.52
(lbs.)	Overall Emission Reductions	(3.13)



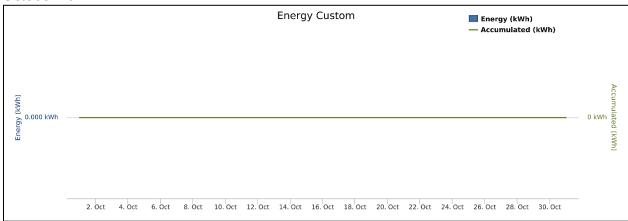
## Nebraska City

- Data from one existing charging station with two ports

#### Economic Saving Data (Fuel & Maintenance Cost Savings):

		This Month (October)	All Time
	Miles driven	0	5,861.28
Ene	rgy consumed (kWh)	0	1,723.9
	Usage Cost Using CV (Gas)	\$0	\$618.62
Fuel cost Savings:	Usage Cost Using EV (Electricity)	<b>\$0</b>	\$176.3
	Total Fuel Savings	<b>\$0</b>	\$442.32
	CV Costs	\$0	\$293.75
Other Cost Savings:	EV Costs	\$0	\$216.76
	Total Other Cost Savings	<b>\$0</b>	\$76.99
Over	rall Economic Savings	<b>\$0</b>	\$519.31

		This Month (October)	All Time
N	Miles driven	0	5,861.28
Energy	consumed (kWh)	0	1,723.9
	CV (Gas)	0	5,623.17
CO2	EV (Electricity)	0	681.15
Emissions (lbs.)	Overall Emission Reductions	0	4,942.02
	CV (Gas)	0	125.4104
CO Emissions	EV (Electricity)	0	0.8314
(lbs.)	Overall Emission Reductions	0	124.579
503	CV (Gas)	0	0.2916
SO2 Emissions	EV (Electricity)	0	4.5738
(lbs.)	Overall Emission Reductions	(0)	(4.2822)
NO	CV (Gas)	0	9.1734
NOx Emissions	EV (Electricity)	0	2.2423
(lbs.)	Overall Emission Reductions	(0)	6.9311
CLIA	CV (Gas)	0	0.5377
CH4 Emissions	EV (Electricity)	0	0.0286
(lbs.)	Overall Emission Reductions	0	0.5091
\/OC	CV (Gas)	0	2.8789
VOC Emissions	EV (Electricity)	0	0.0335
(lbs.)	Overall Emission Reductions	0	2.8454



# Nebraska City Savings Summary

Overall Economic Savings		\$10,191.88
	CO2	57,084.7887
	СО	785.7136
Overall Emission Reductions (lbs.)	SO2	(41.1017)
Overall Emission Reductions (ibs.)	NOX	30.1992
	CH4	1.6517
	VOC	32.1279

### <u>Norfolk</u>

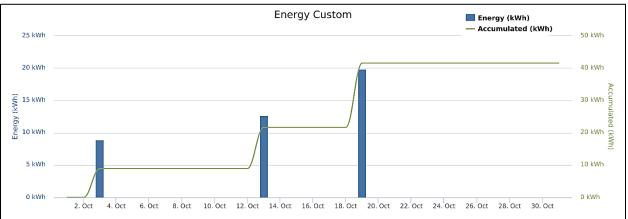
Charging stations: One Level-2 station The price of electricity per kWh: \$0.0898



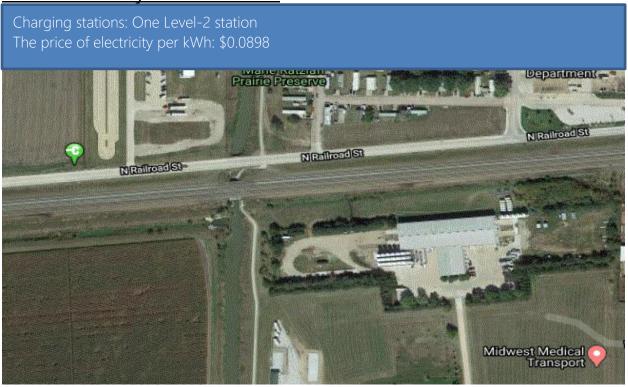
Total Economic Saving Data (Fuel & Maintenance Cost Savings):

		This Month (October)	All Time
N	Miles Driven		1,882.16
Energy	Consumed(kWh)	41.499	551.63
	Usage Cost Using CV(Gas)	\$17.21	\$163.29
Fuel Cost Saving	Usage Cost Using EV(Electricity)	\$4.85	\$64.49
	<b>Total Fuel Saving</b>	\$12.36	\$98.80
	CV Costs	\$8.64	\$114.81
Other Cost Saving	EV Costs	\$3.68	\$48.94
Suving	<b>Total other cost Saving</b>	\$4.96	\$65.88
Overall	<b>Economic Savings</b>	\$17.32	\$164.68

		This Month (October)	All Time
Miles Driven		141.5946	1,882.16
Energy Consumed (kWh)		41.4990	551.63
Co2 Emissions (lbs.)	CV (Gas)	110.524	1469.157
	EV (Electricity)	39.344	522.990
	<b>Total Fuel Saving</b>	71.180	946.168
Co Emissions (lbs.)	CV (Gas)	0.893	11.872
	EV (Electricity)	0.008	0.101
	Total Fuel Saving	0.886	11.771
So2 Emissions (lbs.)	CV (Gas)	0.001	0.017
	EV (Electricity)	0.070	0.928
	<b>Total Fuel Saving</b>	(0.0685)	(0.9107)
Nox Emissions (lbs.)	CV (Gas)	0.037	0.498
	<b>EV</b> (Electricity)	0.774	10.292
	<b>Total Fuel Saving</b>	(0.7368)	(9.7936)
CH4 Emissions (lbs.)	CV (Gas)	0.002	0.028
	<b>EV</b> (Electricity)	0.002	0.021
	<b>Total Fuel Saving</b>	0.0005	0.0065
VOC Emissions (lbs.)	CV (Gas)	0.053	0.699
	<b>EV</b> (Electricity)	0.001	0.013
	<b>Total Fuel Saving</b>	0.0516	0.6858



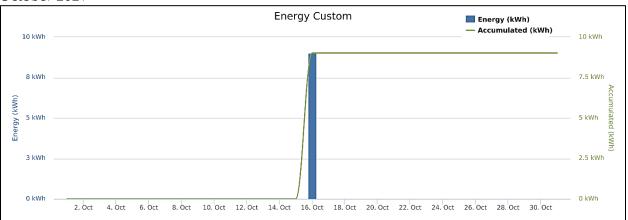
Nebraska Safety Center at UNK



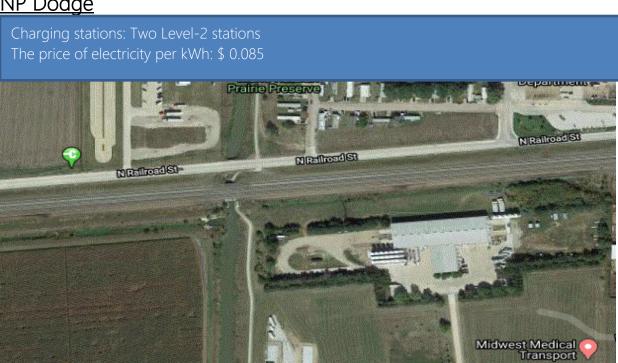
Total Economic Saving Data (Fuel & Maintenance Cost Savings):

		This Month (October)	All Time
Miles Driven		30.77	842.27
Energy Consumed(kWh)		9.02	248.86
Fuel Cost Saving	Usage Cost Using CV(Gas)	\$3.90	\$87.51
	Usage Cost Using EV(Electricity)	<b>\$0.77</b>	\$21.23
	<b>Total Fuel Saving</b>	\$3.13	\$66.29
Other Cost Saving	CV Costs	\$1.88	\$46.65
	EV Costs	\$0.80	\$17.69
	Total Other Cost Saving	\$1.08	\$28.97
Overall Economic Savings		\$4.21	\$95.25

		This Month (October)	All Time
Miles Driven		30.77	842.27
Energy Co	onsumed (kWh)	9.02	248.86
Co2	CV (Gas)	24.01	673.77
Emissions	EV (Electricity)	13.56	351.87
(lbs.)	<b>Total Fuel Saving</b>	10.45	321.90
	CV (Gas)	0.1941	5.3127
Co Emissions (lbs.)	EV (Electricity)	0.0091	0.2508
	<b>Total Fuel Saving</b>	0.1850	5.0619
	CV (Gas)	0.0003	0.0078
So2 Emissions (lbs.)	EV (Electricity)	0.0248	0.6561
,	<b>Total Fuel Saving</b>	(0.0245)	(0.6483)
<b>N</b> I	CV (Gas)	0.0081	0.2228
Nox Emissions	EV (Electricity)	0.0424	1.0908
(lbs.)	<b>Total Fuel Saving</b>	(0.0343)	(0.8680)
	CV (Gas)	0.0005	0.0184
CH4 Emissions	EV (Electricity)	0.0011	0.0276
(lbs.)	<b>Total Fuel Saving</b>	(0.0006)	(0.0091)
VOC Emissions (lbs.)	CV (Gas)	0.0114	0.3127
	EV (Electricity)	0.0002	0.0058
	<b>Total Fuel Saving</b>	0.0112	0.3069



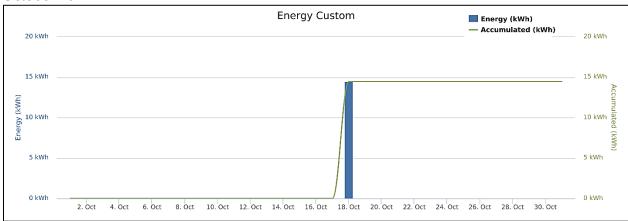
NP Dodge



Total Economic Saving Data (Fuel & Maintenance Cost Savings):

		This Month (October)	All Time
Miles 1	Driven	49.29	10,728.27
<b>Energy Cons</b>	umed(KWh)	14.45	3,178.79
	Usage Cost Using CV(Gas)	\$5.93	\$1,013.34
<b>Fuel Cost Saving</b>	Usage Cost Using EV(Electricity)	\$1.23	\$276.58
	<b>Total Fuel Saving</b>	<b>\$4.70</b>	<b>\$736.76</b>
	CV Costs	\$3.01	\$573.11
Other Cost Saving	<b>EV Costs</b>	\$1.28	\$206.46
Other Cost Saving	Total Other Cost Saving	\$1.73	\$366.65
Overall Economic Savings		\$6.43	\$1,103.41

		This Month (October)	All Time
Miles I	Oriven	49.29	10,728.27
Energy Cons	umed (kWh)	14.45	3,178.79
	CV (Gas)	38.47	8,655.03
Co2 Emissions (lbs.)	<b>EV</b> (Electricity)	24.43	5,039.23
	<b>Total Fuel Saving</b>	14.04	3,615.80
	CV (Gas)	0.3109	67.6700
Co Emissions (lbs.)	<b>EV</b> (Electricity)	0.0184	4.2092
	<b>Total Fuel Saving</b>	0.2925	63.4608
	CV (Gas)	0.0005	0.0993
So2 Emissions (lbs.)	<b>EV</b> (Electricity)	0.0387	9.6277
	<b>Total Fuel Saving</b>	(0.0382)	(9.5283)
	CV (Gas)	0.0130	2.8382
Nox Emissions (lbs.)	EV (Electricity)	0.0333	7.4994
	<b>Total Fuel Saving</b>	(0.0203)	(4.6611)
	CV (Gas)	0.0007	0.2617
CH4 Emissions (lbs.)	<b>EV</b> (Electricity)	0.0022	0.4781
	Total Fuel Saving	(0.0015)	(0.2164)
WOOD !!	CV (Gas)	0.0183	3.9830
VOC Emissions (lbs.)	EV (Electricity)	0.0004	0.0816
(105.)	<b>Total Fuel Saving</b>	0.0179	3.9014



## **NPPD**

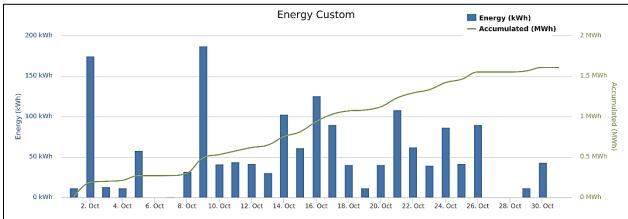
Charging stations: Six Level-2 stations The price of electricity per kWh: \$0.097!



Total Economic Saving Data (Fuel & Maintenance Cost Savings):

		This Month (October)	All Time
M	liles Driven	5,451.80	67,199.15
Energy	Consumed(kWh)	1,597.83	19,694.94
	Usage Cost Using CV(Gas)	\$668.34	\$7,063.82
Fuel Cost Saving	Usage Cost Using EV(Electricity)	\$120.96	\$1,490.91
	<b>Total Fuel Saving</b>	\$547.38	\$5,572.91
	CV Costs	\$332.56	\$4,099.15
Other Cost	<b>EV</b> Costs	\$141.75	\$1,747.18
Saving	Total Other Cost Saving	\$190.81	\$2,351.97
Overall Economic Savings		\$738.20	\$7,924.88

		This Month (October)	All Time
M	Miles Driven		67,199.15
Energy (	Consumed (kWh)	1,597.83	19,694.94
Co2	CV (Gas)	4,255.50	52,453.49
Emissions	EV (Electricity)	1,935.87	23,861.59
(lbs.)	<b>Total Fuel Saving</b>	2,319.63	28,591.90
	CV (Gas)	34.3880	423.8679
Co Emissions (lbs.)	EV (Electricity)	1.3809	17.0205
(103.)	<b>Total Fuel Saving</b>	33.0071	406.8474
So2	CV (Gas)	0.0505	0.6222
Emissions (lbs.)	EV (Electricity)	1.4190	17.4903
	<b>Total Fuel Saving</b>	(1.3685)	(16.8681)
Nox	CV (Gas)	1.4423	17.7778
Emissions	EV (Electricity)	1.9795	24.3996
(lbs.)	<b>Total Fuel Saving</b>	(0.5372)	(6.6217)
CH4	CV (Gas)	0.0805	0.9926
Emissions	EV (Electricity)	0.1361	1.6777
(lbs.)	<b>Total Fuel Saving</b>	(0.0556)	(0.6851)
VOC	CV (Gas)	2.0240	24.9482
Emissions	EV (Electricity)	0.0364	0.4488
(lbs.)	<b>Total Fuel Saving</b>	1.9876	24.4994



## <u>Minden</u>

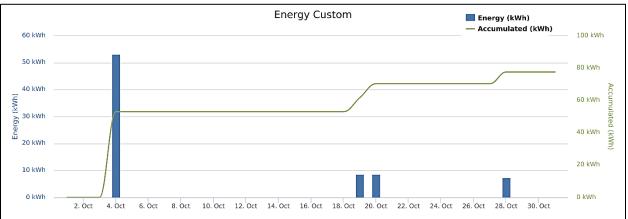
Charging stations: One Level-2 stations The price of electricity per kWh: \$0.0975



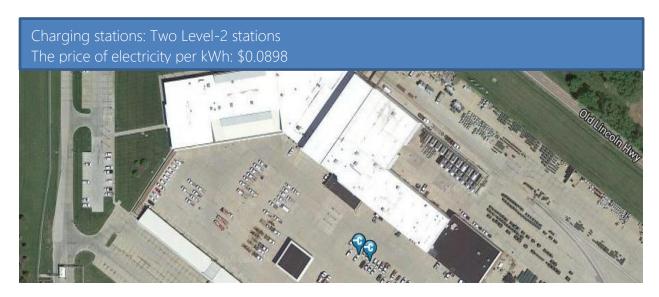
Total Economic Saving Data (Fuel & Maintenance Cost Savings):

		This Month (October)	All Time
Miles Driven		264.49	1,232.62
Energy Cons	sumed(kWh)	77.52	361.26
	Usage Cost Using CV(Gas)	\$32.29	\$139.89
Fuel Cost Saving	Usage Cost Using EV(Electricity)	\$7.56	\$35.22
	<b>Total Fuel Saving</b>	\$24.73	\$104.66
	CV Costs	\$16.13	\$75.19
Other Cost Saving	<b>EV Costs</b>	\$6.88	\$32.05
	Total Other Cost Saving	\$9.26	\$43.14
Overall Economic Savings		\$33.99	\$147.80

		This Month (October)	All Time
Miles I	Driven	264.49	1,232.62
Energy Consumed (kWh)		77.52	361.26
	CV (Gas)	206.46	962.15
Co2 Emissions (lbs.)	EV (Electricity)	116.58	543.31
	<b>Total Fuel Saving</b>	89.87	418.84
	CV (Gas)	1.6683	7.7749
Co Emissions (lbs.)	<b>EV</b> (Electricity)	0.0783	0.3649
	<b>Total Fuel Saving</b>	1.5900	7.4100
	CV (Gas)	0.0024	0.0114
So2 Emissions (lbs.)	<b>EV</b> (Electricity)	0.2131	0.9930
	<b>Total Fuel Saving</b>	(0.2106)	(0.9816)
	CV (Gas)	0.0700	0.3261
Nox Emissions (lbs.)	<b>EV</b> (Electricity)	0.3646	1.6990
	<b>Total Fuel Saving</b>	(0.2946)	(1.3729)
	CV (Gas)	0.0039	0.0182
CH4 Emissions (lbs.)	EV (Electricity)	0.0094	0.0439
	<b>Total Fuel Saving</b>	(0.0055)	(0.0256)
WOOD !	CV (Gas)	0.0982	0.4576
VOC Emissions (lbs.)	EV (Electricity)	0.0020	0.0095
(105.)	Total Fuel Saving	0.0962	0.4481



## <u>OPPD</u>

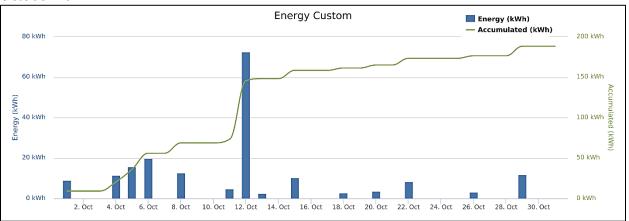


Data from two existing charging stations Purchased via NET/NCEA Grant.

Economic Saving Data (Fuel & Maintenance Cost Savings):

		This Month (October)	All Time
Miles Driven		641.68	78,330.52
Energy	Consumed(kWh)	188.07	23,273.33
	Usage Cost Using CV(Gas)	\$76.64	\$7,927.72
Fuel Cost Saving	Usage Cost Using EV(Electricity)	\$15.99	\$2,075.51
	<b>Total Fuel Saving</b>	\$60.65	\$5,852.21
	CV Costs	\$39.14	\$3,767.87
Other Cost	<b>EV Costs</b>	\$16.68	\$1,874.11
Saving	Total Other Cost Saving	\$22.46	\$1,893.76
Overall Economic Savings		\$83.11	\$7,745.97

		This Month (October)	All Time
M	Miles Driven		78,330.518
Energy (	Consumed (kWh)	188.067	23,273.325
Co2	CV (Gas)	500.88	65,553.46
Emissions	EV (Electricity)	318.09	24,237.69
(lbs.)	<b>Total Fuel Saving</b>	182.79	41,315.77
	CV (Gas)	4.0475	887.5748
Co Emissions (lbs.)	EV (Electricity)	0.2398	21.6082
(103.)	<b>Total Fuel Saving</b>	3.8077	865.9666
So2	CV (Gas)	0.0059	1.7962
Emissions	EV (Electricity)	0.5036	72.2995
(lbs.)	<b>Total Fuel Saving</b>	(0.4976)	(70.5033)
Nox	CV (Gas)	0.1698	55.2014
Emissions	EV (Electricity)	0.4338	44.4733
(lbs.)	<b>Total Fuel Saving</b>	(0.2640)	10.7281
СН4	CV (Gas)	0.0095	4.2475
Emissions	EV (Electricity)	0.0288	1.9347
(lbs.)	Total Fuel Saving	(0.0193)	2.3127
VOC	CV (Gas)	0.2382	31.5473
Emissions	EV (Electricity)	0.0049	0.5062
(lbs.)	Total Fuel Saving	0.2333	31.0411



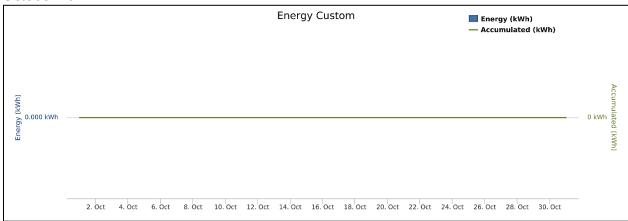
## <u>OPPD</u>

- Data from one existing charging stations with two ports.

#### Economic Saving Data (Fuel & Maintenance Cost Savings):

		This Month (October)	All Time
	Miles driven	0	15,250.60
Energy	consumed (kWh)	0	4,485.47
	Usage Cost Using CV (Gas)	\$0	\$1,587.95
Fuel cost Savings:	Usage Cost Using EV (Electricity)	\$0	\$376.78
	Total Fuel Savings	\$0	\$1,211.17
	CV Costs	\$0	\$755.95
Other Cost	EV Costs	\$0	\$564.27
Savings:	Total Other Cost Savings	\$0	\$191.68
Overall Economic Savings		\$0	\$1,402.85

		This Month (October)	All Time
Miles driven		0	15,250.60
Energy	consumed (kWh)	0	4,485.47
	CV (Gas)	0	13,817.04
CO2	EV (Electricity)	0	1,295.40
Emissions (lbs.)	Overall Emission Reductions	0	12,521.64
	CV (Gas)	0	316.0458
CO Emissions	EV (Electricity)	0	2.0173
(lbs.)	Overall Emission Reductions	0	314.0285
602	CV (Gas)	0	0.7397
SO2 Emissions	EV (Electricity)	0	12.4400
(lbs.)	Overall Emission Reductions	0	(11.7003)
NOv	CV (Gas)	0	23.2999
NOx Emissions	EV (Electricity)	0	5.3459
(lbs.)	Overall Emission Reductions	0	17.954
CH4	CV (Gas)	0	1.3449
Emissions	EV (Electricity)	0	0.0672
(lbs.)	Overall Emission Reductions	0	1.2777
	CV (Gas)	0	7.0471
VOC Emissions	EV (Electricity)	0	0.0773
(lbs.)	Overall Emission Reductions	0	6.9698



# OPPD summary savings

Overall Economic Savings		\$9,148.82
	CO2	53,837.41
Overall Emission Reductions (lbs.)	СО	1,180.00
	SO2	(82.2036)
, ,	NOX	28.6821
	CH4	3.5904
	VOC	38.0109

### City of Omaha

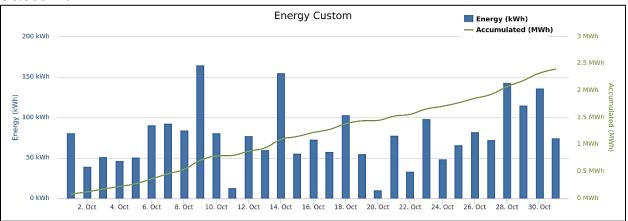
Charging stations: One Level-2 station The price of electricity per kWh: \$0.0898



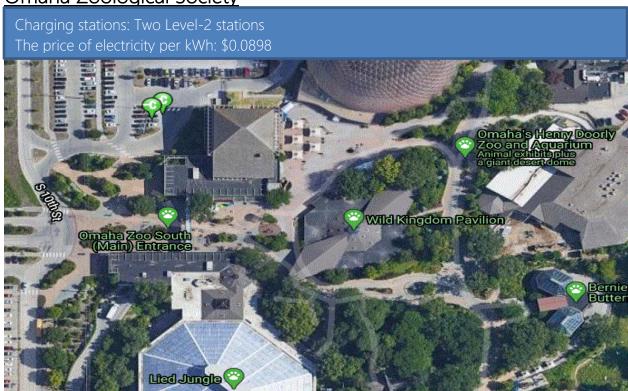
Economic Saving Data (Fuel & Maintenance Cost Savings):

		This Month (October)	All Time
M	liles Driven	8,183.37	46,169.84
Energy	Consumed(kWh)	2,398.41	13,573.69
-	Usage Cost Using CV(Gas)	\$984.51	\$5,015.02
Fuel Cost Saving	Usage Cost Using EV(Electricity)	\$203.86	\$1,154.25
	<b>Total Fuel Saving</b>	(October) 8,183.37 2,398.41 \$984.51	\$3,860.77
	CV Costs	\$499.19	\$2,717.21
Other Cost	<b>EV Costs</b>	\$212.77	\$1,112.05
Saving	Total Other Cost Saving	\$780.64 \$499.19 \$212.77 \$286.42	\$1,605.17
Overall 1	Economic Savings	\$1,067.06	\$5,465.94

		This Month (October)	All Time
M	liles Driven	8183.3715	46169.8362
Energy	Consumed (kWh)	2398.4090	13573.6860
Co2	CV (Gas)	6,387.68	36,381.17
Emissions	<b>EV</b> (Electricity)	3,607.03	19,943.89
(lbs.)	<b>Total Fuel Saving</b>	2,780.64	16,437.28
a =	CV (Gas)	51.6177	291.2226
Co Emissions (lbs.)	EV (Electricity)	2.4225	13.6988
(105.)	<b>Total Fuel Saving</b>	49.1952	277.5239
So2	CV (Gas)	0.0758	0.4275
Emissions	<b>EV</b> (Electricity)	6.5928	36.7240
(lbs.)	<b>Total Fuel Saving</b>	(6.5170)	(36.2965)
Nox	CV (Gas)	2.1649	12.2144
Emissions	<b>EV</b> (Electricity)	11.2797	62.1681
(lbs.)	<b>Total Fuel Saving</b>	(9.1147)	(49.9536)
CH4	CV (Gas)	0.1209	0.8079
Emissions	EV (Electricity)	0.2911	1.5923
(lbs.)	Total Fuel Saving	(0.1703)	(0.7844)
VOC	CV (Gas)	3.0381	17.1409
Emissions	EV (Electricity)	0.0630	0.3403
(lbs.)	<b>Total Fuel Saving</b>	2.9751	16.8006



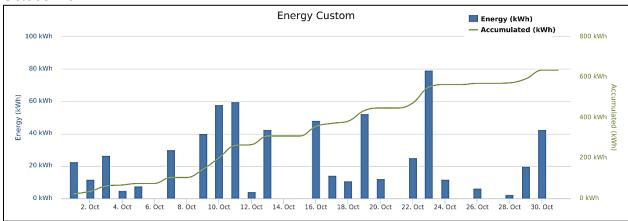
Omaha Zoological Society



Total Economic Saving Data (Fuel & Maintenance Cost Savings):

		This Month (October)	All Time
Mil	es Driven	2163.03	19349.67
Energy C	onsumed(kWh)	633.95	5697.02
	Usage Cost Using Cv(Gas)	\$259.10	\$2,097.81
Fuel Cost Saving	Usage Cost Using EV(Electricity)	\$53.89	\$489.05
	Total Fuel Saving	\$205.21	\$1,608.76
	Cv Costs	\$131.94	\$1,119.18
Other Cost	EV Costs	\$56.24	\$448.58
Saving	Total Other Cost Saving	\$259.10 \$53.89 \$205.21 \$131.94	\$670.59
Overall Ed	conomic Savings	\$280.92	\$2,279.36

		This Month (October)	All Time
Miles Driven		2,163.03	19,349.67
Energy Co	onsumed (kWh)	633.95	5,697.02
	CV (Gas)	1,688.39	15,314.98
Co2 Emissions (lbs.)	EV (Electricity)	1,072.22	9,382.03
(1001)	<b>Total Fuel Saving</b>	616.17	5,932.95
	CV (Gas)	13.6436	122.0507
Co Emissions	<b>EV</b> (Electricity)	0.8085	7.3821
(lbs.)	<b>Total Fuel Saving</b>	12.8351	114.6686
	CV (Gas)	0.0200	0.1792
So2 Emissions (lbs.)	EV (Electricity)	1.6975	16.0939
(2021)	<b>Total Fuel Saving</b>	(1.6774)	(15.9147)
	CV (Gas)	0.5722	5.1190
Nox Emissions (lbs.)	EV (Electricity)	1.4622	13.2659
(1021)	<b>Total Fuel Saving</b>	(0.8899)	(8.1469)
	CV (Gas)	0.0319	0.3635
CH4 Emissions (lbs.)	EV (Electricity)	0.0971	0.8661
(1221)	<b>Total Fuel Saving</b>	(0.0652)	(0.5026)
CH4 Emissions (lbs.)  VOC Emissions (lbs.)	CV (Gas)	0.8030	7.1837
	EV (Electricity)	0.0166	0.1480
(108.)	<b>Total Fuel Saving</b>	0.7864	7.0357



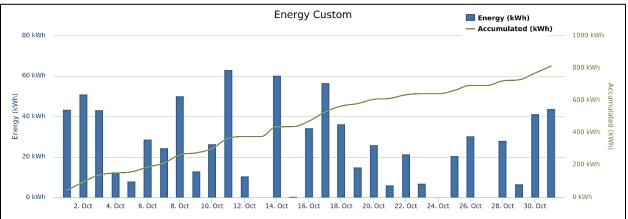
# Papio-Missouri NRD



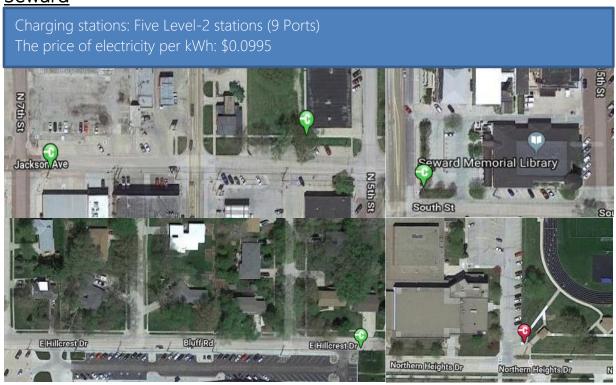
Economic Saving Data (Fuel & Maintenance Cost Savings):

		This Month (October)	All Time
N	Miles Driven		79,753.51
Energy	Consumed(kWh)	812.192	23,767.37
	Usage Cost Using CV(Gas)	\$332.39	\$8,401.19
Fuel Cost Saving	Usage Cost Using EV(Electricity)	\$69.04	\$2,092.90
	Total Fuel Saving	(October) 2,771.20 812.192 \$332.39	\$6,308.29
	CV Costs	\$169.04	\$3,939.14
Other Cost Saving	EV Costs	\$72.05	\$1,248.40
Daving	Total Other Cost Saving	\$169.04 \$72.05 Cost \$96.99	\$2,690.74
Overall	Economic Savings	\$360.35	\$8,999.03

		This Month (October)	All Time
M	iles Driven	2,771.20	79,753.51
Energy (	Consumed (kWh)	812.19	23,767.37
Co2	CV (Gas)	2,163.11	65,451.10
Emissions	EV (Electricity)	1,373.70	36,359.61
(lbs.)	<b>Total Fuel Saving</b>	789.41	29,091.50
	CV (Gas)	17.4797	503.0563
Co Emissions (lbs.)	EV (Electricity)	1.0358	32.0790
(103.)	<b>Total Fuel Saving</b>	16.4439	470.9773
So2	CV (Gas)	0.0257	0.7385
Emissions	EV (Electricity)	2.1748	76.3471
(lbs.)	<b>Total Fuel Saving</b>	(2.1491)	(75.6086)
Nox	CV (Gas)	0.7331	21.0991
Emissions	EV (Electricity)	1.8733	56.7271
(lbs.)	<b>Total Fuel Saving</b>	(1.1401)	(35.6280)
CH4	CV (Gas)	0.0409	2.3539
Emissions	EV (Electricity)	0.1244	3.5402
(lbs.)	<b>Total Fuel Saving</b>	(0.0835)	(1.1864)
VOC	CV (Gas)	1.0288	29.6091
Emissions	EV (Electricity)	0.0213	0.6032
(lbs.)	<b>Total Fuel Saving</b>	1.0076	29.0059



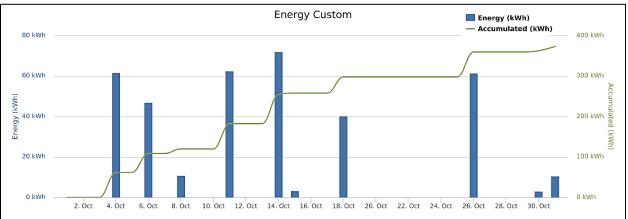
## <u>Seward</u>



Economic Saving Data (Fuel & Maintenance Cost Savings):

		This Month (October)	All Time
M	liles Driven	1,273.22	46,675.77
Energy	Consumed(kWh)	373.16	13,821.57
	Usage Cost Using Cv(Gas)	\$152.72	\$4,722.60
Fuel Cost Saving	Usage Cost Using EV(Electricity)	\$36.57	\$1,350.66
	<b>Total Fuel Saving</b>	\$116.15	\$3,371.94
	Cv Costs	\$77.67	\$2,395.63
<b>Other Cost</b>	<b>EV Costs</b>	\$33.10	\$1,132.58
Saving	Total Other Cost Saving \$44.56	\$1,263.06	
Overall 1	Economic Savings	\$160.71	\$4,635.00

	J Data (Neddetion in Emissions,	This Month (October)	All Time
Mi	iles Driven	1,273.22	46,675.77
Energy (	Consumed (kWh)	373.16	13,821.57
Co2	CV (Gas)	993.83	38,507.75
Emissions	EV (Electricity)	561.20	14,728.91
(lbs.)	<b>Total Fuel Saving</b>	432.63	23,778.83
	CV (Gas)	8.0310	471.8137
Co Emissions (lbs.)	EV (Electricity)	0.3769	11.0330
(103.)	<b>Total Fuel Saving</b>	7.6541	460.7807
So2	CV (Gas)	0.0118	0.9151
Emissions	EV (Electricity)	1.0257	34.3177
(lbs.)	<b>Total Fuel Saving</b>	(1.0140)	(33.4026)
Nox	CV (Gas)	0.3368	27.8917
Emissions	EV (Electricity)	1.7550	42.8442
(lbs.)	<b>Total Fuel Saving</b>	(1.4181)	(14.9524)
CH4	CV (Gas)	0.0188	2.0644
Emissions	EV (Electricity)	0.0453	0.9912
(lbs.)	Total Fuel Saving	(0.0265)	1.0732
VOC	CV (Gas)	0.4727	18.4416
Emissions	EV (Electricity)	0.0098	0.2666
(lbs.)	Total Fuel Saving	0.4629	18.1750

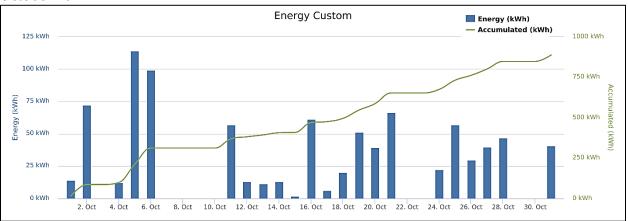




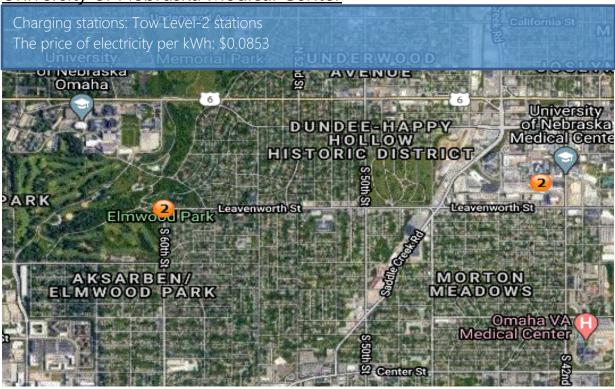
Economic Saving Data (Fuel & Maintenance Cost Savings):
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		This Month (October)	All Time
M	iles Driven	3,028.01	158,643.38
Energy (	Consumed(KWh)	887.458	47,021.15
	Usage Cost Using CV(Gas)	\$363.80	\$15,967.17
Fuel Cost Saving	Usage Cost Using EV(Electricity)	\$75.70	\$4,029.69
	<b>Total Fuel Saving</b>	3,028.01 887.458 \$363.80	\$11,937.48
	CV Costs	\$184.71	\$8,043.22
Other Cost	EV Costs	\$78.73	\$3,721.42
Saving	Total Other Cost Saving	\$105.98	\$4,321.80
Overall l	Economic Savings	\$394.08	\$16,259.28

		This Month (October)	All Time
Mi	iles Driven	3028.0067	158643.3840
Energy (	Consumed (Kwh)	887.4580	47,021.15
Co2	CV (Gas)	2,363.56	131,627.06
Emissions	EV (Electricity)	1,334.67	50,008.54
(lbs.)	<b>Total Fuel Saving</b>	1,028.89	81,618.52
	CV (Gas)	19.0996	1,606.1434
Co Emissions (lbs.)	EV (Electricity)	0.8964	38.1152
(103.)	<b>Total Fuel Saving</b>	18.2032	1,568.0281
So2	CV (Gas)	0.0280	3.1169
Emissions	EV (Electricity)	2.4395	116.7591
(lbs.)	<b>Total Fuel Saving</b>	(2.4114)	(113.6422)
Nox	CV (Gas)	0.8011	95.0239
Emissions	EV (Electricity)	4.1737	136.9861
(lbs.)	<b>Total Fuel Saving</b>	(3.3726)	(41.9623)
СН4	CV (Gas)	0.0447	7.0994
Emissions	EV (Electricity)	0.1077	3.4045
(lbs.)	<b>Total Fuel Saving</b>	(0.0630)	3.6949
VOC	CV (Gas)	1.1242	62.6989
Emissions	EV (Electricity)	0.0233	0.8991
(lbs.)	<b>Total Fuel Saving</b>	1.1008	61.7997



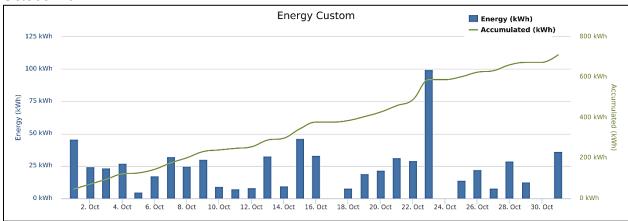
University of Nebraska Medical Center



Total Economic Saving Data (Fuel & Maintenance Cost Savings):

		This Month (October)	All Time
Mile	es Driven	2,420.85	15,628.36
Energy Co	onsumed(kWh)	709.512	4,605.96
Fuel Cost	Usage Cost Using CV(Gas)	\$290.43	\$1,647.06
Saving	Usage Cost Using EV(Electricity)	\$60.31	\$396.23
	<b>Total Fuel Saving</b>	\$230.12	\$1,250.83
Other Cost	CV Costs	\$147.67	\$893.12
Saving	EV Costs	\$62.94	\$352.67
	Total Other Cost Saving	\$84.73	\$540.45
Overall Ec	onomic Savings	\$314.85	\$1,791.28

		This Month (October)	All Time
Miles Driven		2,420.85	15,628.36
Energy Co	nsumed (kWh)	709.512	4,605.96
	CV (Gas)	1889.64	12406.97
Co2 Emissions (lbs.)	EV (Electricity)	1200.03	7540.60
(2000)	<b>Total Fuel Saving</b>	689.61	4866.36
	CV (Gas)	15.2699	98.5780
Co Emissions	EV (Electricity)	0.9048	5.9889
(lbs.)	<b>Total Fuel Saving</b>	14.3651	92.5891
	CV (Gas)	0.0224	0.1447
So2 Emissions (lbs.)	EV (Electricity)	1.8998	13.1594
(1054)	<b>Total Fuel Saving</b>	(1.8774)	(13.0147)
	CV (Gas)	0.6404	4.1346
Nox Emissions (lbs.)	EV (Electricity)	1.6364	10.7475
(1200)	<b>Total Fuel Saving</b>	(0.9960)	(6.6130)
	CV (Gas)	0.0358	0.3073
CH4 Emissions (lbs.)	EV (Electricity)	0.1087	0.6990
(1881)	<b>Total Fuel Saving</b>	(0.0729)	(0.3917)
VOC Emissions (lbs.)	CV (Gas)	0.8988	5.8022
	EV (Electricity)	0.0186	0.1194
	<b>Total Fuel Saving</b>	0.8802	5.6827

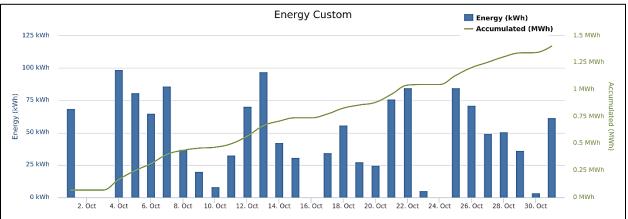




Economic Saving Data (Fuel & Maintenance Cost Savings)

		This Month (October)	All Time
Miles Driven		4,789.89	86,753.90
Energy Consumed(kWh)		1403.836	25,865.27
	Usage Cost Using CV(Gas)	\$575.72	\$8,913.89
Fuel Cost Saving	Usage Cost Using EV(Electricity)	\$119.33	\$2,323.12
	Total Fuel Saving	\$456.39	\$6,590.77
	CV Costs	\$292.18	\$4,238.18
Other Cost Saving	EV Costs	\$124.54	\$1,452.30
Su mg	<b>Total Other Cost Saving</b>	\$167.65	\$2,785.88
Overall Economic Savings		\$624.04	\$9,376.65

		This Month (October)	All Time
M	Miles Driven		86,753.90
Energy Consumed (kWh)		1,403.84	25,865.27
~	CV (Gas)	3,738.83	70,158.96
Co2 Emissions (lbs.)	EV (Electricity)	2,374.37	38,577.77
(105.)	<b>Total Fuel Saving</b>	1,364.46	31,581.19
	CV (Gas)	30.2129	547.2861
Co Emissions (lbs.)	EV (Electricity)	1.7903	32.6728
(103.)	Total Fuel Saving	28.4226	514.6133
	CV (Gas)	0.0444	0.8033
So2 Emissions (lbs.)	EV (Electricity)	3.7590	83.3695
(103.)	Total Fuel Saving	(3.7146)	(82.5662)
	CV (Gas)	1.2672	22.9550
Nox Emissions (lbs.)	EV (Electricity)	3.2379	60.4053
(105.)	<b>Total Fuel Saving</b>	(1.9707)	(37.4503)
CH4	CV (Gas)	0.0708	2.7825
<b>Emissions</b>	<b>EV</b> (Electricity)	0.2151	3.8418
(lbs.)	<b>Total Fuel Saving</b>	(0.1443)	(1.0593)
VOC	CV (Gas)	1.7783	32.1979
Emissions	EV (Electricity)	0.0368	0.6413
(lbs.)	<b>Total Fuel Saving</b>	1.7415	31.5566

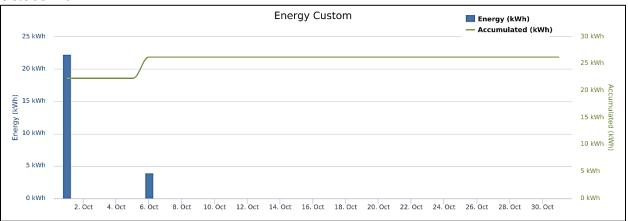




Economic Saving Data (Fuel & Maintenance Cost Savings):

_		This Month (October)	All Time
Miles Driven		89.46	6,262.78
Energy	Energy Consumed(kWh)		1,861.71
	Usage Cost Using CV(Gas)	\$10.59	\$639.50
Fuel Cost Saving	Usage Cost Using EV(Electricity)	\$2.23	\$171.29
	<b>Total Fuel Saving</b>	\$8.36	\$468.21
	CV Costs	\$5.46	\$304.68
Other Cost Saving	<b>EV Costs</b>	\$2.33	\$140.29
	Total Other Cost Saving	\$3.13	\$164.40
Overall Economic Savings		\$11.49	\$632.61

		This Month (October)	All Time
Miles Driven		89.46	6,262.78
Energy Consumed (kWh)		26.22	1,861.71
Co2	CV (Gas)	69.83	5,167.41
Emissions	EV (Electricity)	44.34	2,181.64
(lbs.)	<b>Total Fuel Saving</b>	25.48	2,985.77
	CV (Gas)	0.5643	61.7929
Co Emissions (lbs.)	EV (Electricity)	0.0334	1.8769
(103.)	<b>Total Fuel Saving</b>	0.5308	59.9159
So2	CV (Gas)	0.0008	0.1187
Emissions	EV (Electricity)	0.0702	5.8146
(lbs.)	<b>Total Fuel Saving</b>	(0.0694)	(5.6960)
Nox	CV (Gas)	0.0237	3.6098
Emissions	EV (Electricity)	0.0605	3.7663
(lbs.)	<b>Total Fuel Saving</b>	(0.0368)	(0.1564)
CH4	CV (Gas)	0.0013	0.2986
Emissions	EV (Electricity)	0.0040	0.1781
(lbs.)	Total Fuel Saving	(0.0027)	0.1205
VOC	CV (Gas)	0.0332	2.4644
Emissions	EV (Electricity)	0.0007	0.0420
(lbs.)	Total Fuel Saving	0.0325	2.4225







Economic Saving Data (Fuel & Maintenance Cost Savings):

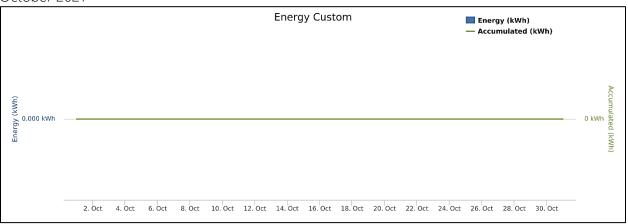
		This Month (October)	All Time
Miles Driven		0	7,571.38
Energy Consumed(kWh)		0	2,262.30
	Usage Cost Using CV(Gas)	\$0.00	\$773.14
Fuel Cost Saving	Usage Cost Using EV(Electricity)	\$0.00	\$243.58
	Total Fuel Saving	\$0.00	\$529.57
	CV Costs	\$0.00	\$347.07
Other Cost Saving	EV Costs	\$0.00	\$136.56
	<b>Total other cost Saving</b>	\$0.00	\$210.51
Overall Economic Savings		\$0.00	\$740.08

Environmental Saving Data (Reduction in Emissions):				
		This Month (October)	All Time	
M	iles Driven	0.0000	7,571.38	
Energy Consumed (kWh)		0.0000	2,262.30	
Co2	CV (Gas)	0.000	6258.399	
Emissions	EV (Electricity)	0.000	2571.657	
(lbs.)	<b>Total Fuel Saving</b>	0.000	3686.741	
	CV (Gas)	0.000	64.837	
Co Emissions (lbs.)	EV (Electricity)	0.000	0.671	
(103.)	<b>Total Fuel Saving</b>	0.000	64.166	
So2	CV (Gas)	0.000	0.117	
Emissions	EV (Electricity)	0.000	5.248	
(lbs.)	<b>Total Fuel Saving</b>	0.000	-5.131	
Nox	CV (Gas)	0.000	3.499	
Emissions	EV (Electricity)	0.000	43.364	
(lbs.)	<b>Total Fuel Saving</b>	0.000	-39.865	
CH4	CV (Gas)	0.000	0.348	
Emissions	EV (Electricity)	0.000	0.096	
(lbs.)	<b>Total Fuel Saving</b>	0.000	0.252	
VOC	CV (Gas)	0.000	2.917	
Emissions	EV (Electricity)	0.000	0.065	
(lbs.)	<b>Total Fuel Saving</b>	0.000	2.852	

CNG data – No new data for October 2021, this is from previous calculations.

		Total	
Miles driven		24,879.83	
Fuel cost Savings:	Usage Cost Using CV (Gas)	\$2,687.75	
	Usage Cost Using CNG (Natural gas)	\$1,538.65	
	Total Fuel Savings	\$1,149.10	
CO2 Emissions (lbs.)	CV (Gas)	22,227.51	
	CNG (Natural Gas)	17,127.65	
	Overall Emission Reductions	5,099.86	
CO Emissions (lbs.)	CV (Gas)	496	
	CNG (Natural Gas)	924.54	
	Overall Emission Reductions	(428.54)	
SO2 Emissions (lbs.)	CV (Gas)	0.631	
	CNG (Natural Gas)	0.084	
	Overall Emission Reductions	0.547	
NOx Emissions (lbs.)	CV (Gas)	13.44	
	CNG (Natural Gas)	15.91	
	Overall Emission Reductions	(2.47)	
CH4 Emissions (lbs.)	CV (Gas)	0.73	
	CNG (Natural Gas)	27.07	
	Overall Emission Reductions	(26.34)	
VOC Emissions (lbs.)	CV (Gas)	11.38	
	CNG (Natural Gas)	12.98	
	Overall Emission Reductions	(1.6)	

October 2021



## Wayne summary savings

Overall Economic Sa	\$1,889.18	
Overall Emission Reductions (lbs.)	CO2	8,786.60
	СО	64.17
	SO2	(5.1314)
	NOX	(39.8648)
	CH4	0.2522
	VOC	2.8521